JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Wed Oct 2 06:47:55 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no190 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-190 *1 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Further Reaction to U.S. Disarmament Initiative 1
Gorbachev Urges Cautious Response *[TASS]* 1
Gorbachev Reply Likely by Midweek *[INTERFAX]* 1
Gorbachev 'Surprise' Highlighted *[IZVESTIYA 1 Sep]* 1
Pankin Sees 'Radical' Change in Ties *[TASS]* 2
Petrovskiy: USSR To Act Comparably *[TASS]* 2
Karpov Urges U.S. Test Ban Support *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 30 Sep]* 3
General Staff's Omelichev Comments *[TASS]* 4
Post-Putsch Timing Contemplated *[PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 4
U.S. Fears Nuclear Arms in Ethnic Strife *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 5
USSR To Meet Arms Initiative Halfway *[Moscow International]* 6
Levin: New Approach to Disarmament *[Moscow Radio]* 7
New Soviet-U.S. Confidence Cited *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Oct]* 8

Worldwide Issues

Pankin's Address to United Nations Summarized *[IZVESTIYA 26 Sep]* 8
Cuba, Ukraine-ROK Issues Added to UN Agenda *[IZVESTIYA 20 Sep]* 9
Deryabin Addresses CSCE on Journalists' Safety *[IZVESTIYA 23 Sep]* 10
General Lobov Talks With NATO Delegation 30 Sep *[TASS]* 11
Situation in Soviet Union Helps Preserve NATO *[PRAVDA 21 Sep]* 11

United States & Canada

Senior Economist Volskiy Visits United States 12
Warns of Loss of Soviet Market *[TASS]* 12
Talks With U.S. Bank Official *[TASS]* 12
Army Paper Notes End of Pentagon Publication *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Sep]* 12

China

Moscow Mandarin Rounds Up Sino-Soviet Contacts *[Moscow International]* 13

Northeast Asia

Japanese Trade, Aid To Soviet Union Explored 13
Delegation on Future Trade *[TASS]* 13
Legislators in Soviet Far East *[Moscow International]* 14
Telecommunications Assistance *[IZVESTIYA 21 Sep]* 14
Joint Timber Venture *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 Sep]* 14
Japan 'Can Afford To Wait' for Islands Settlement *[IZVESTIYA 24 Sep]* 14
Japan's Nakayama To Visit Moscow in October *[Radio Rossii]* 15
Taiwan Businesses Investigate Irkutsk Investment *[INTERFAX]* 15
S. Korean President's News Conference Viewed *[Moscow International]* 15

West Europe

Gorbachev Holds Talks With Austria's Vranitzky *[TASS]* 16
Stresses 'Vital' Economic Agreement *[Vienna Radio]* 16
Views European Integration, EC Plans *[Vienna KURIER 1 Oct]* 16
Asserts Importance of Union *[TASS]* 17
Rapid Reply to Bush Plan Unnecessary *[Vienna TV]* 17
Gorbachev Greets French University Founding *[Moscow Radio]* 18
More on Greek Denial of CPSU Money Laundering *[TASS]* 18
Kohl Envisions Europe of 'Cooperation and Peace' *[TASS]* 18
Russian State Secretary Meets Swedish Ambassador *[TASS]* 19

Latin America & Caribbean

Cuban Troop Withdrawal Talks To Begin in Oct *[TASS]* 19
Cuban Party Congress Preparations Reported *[IZVESTIYA 19 Sep]* 19
TASS Observer on U.S.-Cuba Relations *[Moscow International]* 20
Foreign Ministry Hails Salvadoran Peace Progress *[TASS]* 20
UN Meeting Focuses on Cease-Fire *[TASS]* 21

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev Threatens Resignation If Union Crumbles *[Moscow TV]* 22
Gorbachev, Yeltsin To Announce Union Treaty Stand *[INTERFAX]* 22
Gorbachev Comments on UN Senior Citizens Day *[TASS]* 22
Primakov Appointed Head of Foreign Intelligence *[TASS]* 23
Views Role of Intelligence *[TASS]* 23
Commentary Examines Political Consultative Council *[IZVESTIYA 27 Sep]* 24
Sobchak on Position on Council *[Radio Rossii]* 25
Reform Movement Urges Decisive Economic Measures *[INTERFAX]* 25
A.N. Yakovlev Meets Komsomol Congress Delegates *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Sep]* 25
Komsomol Congress Ends; Declaration Adopted *[TASS]* 26
Demographics Facing Unfavorable Economic Factors *[INTERFAX]* 26
Citizens Polled on Ways To Make More Money *[INTEFAX]* 27

Media & Journalism

Former Gosteleradio Chief Kravchenko Interviewed *[PRAVDA 23 Sep]* 27
TASS Reviews 1 Oct Central Press 30

Economic

State Economic Committee Debates Budget Deficit *[IZVESTIYA 30 Sep]* 31
Yavlinskiy on Economic Union Treaty Talks *[TRUD 26 Sep]* 31
EBRD Plans To Provide Technical Assistance *[TASS]* 33
Conference Launches New Economic Rescue Plan *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 Sep]* 33
Businessmen Cited on Talks With Gorbachev *[IZVESTIYA 28 Sep]* 34
Economist Urges Strong Ruble for Entire USSR *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Sep]* 35
'Strange Apathy' for Economic Reform Criticized *[TASS]* 37

Agricultural

State Fattening Complexes in 'Critical Situation' *[TASS]* 37
Altay Kray Food Tax Reduced *[IZVESTIYA 21 Sep]* 37
U.S. Banks' Silence on Grain Credits Examined *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Sep]* 38
24 Sep Agricultural Developments Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 38
27 Sep Agricultural Developments Reported *[Kiev Radio]* 38

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 2 06:47:55 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no190 DIV: contents

Scientific

Soviet-German Space Flight Faces Delays *[TASS]* 39
Space Cooperation Agreements Reached With France *[TASS]* 39
Preparations for Joint Space Expedition Examined *[TASS]* 39
Progress M-9 Entry Capsule Returns to Earth *[TASS]* 40
No Changes Planned in Soviet Space Program *[TASS]* 40

Military

Forces Commander on Withdrawal From Germany *[Hamburg DIE WELT 27 Sep]* 40
Denies Presence of Nuclear Weapons *[TASS]* 42
Appeal on Conscientious Objectors' Behalf Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Sep]* 43

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Lithuania, Latvia Negotiate Goods Supplies *[BALTFAX]* 44

Estonia

Savisaar Refuses Comment on Territorial Claims *[BALTFAX]* 44
Government, KGB Agree on Transfer of Documents *[BALTFAX]* 44
Security, Border Control Officers To Train 10 Oct *[BALTFAX]* 44
'Tartu Radio' Begins Trial Broadcast *[Tallinn Radio]* 45
First Postage Stamps Issued 1 Oct *[BALTFAX]* 45

Latvia

Riga Requests Official Membership in IMF *[TASS]* 45
Vaznis, Barannikov Discuss Signing of Agreement *[Riga Radio]* 45
Power Engineering Ministry To Raise Fuel Costs *[BALTFAX]* 45
New Customs Code Comes Into Force 1 Oct *[BALTFAX]* 46
Currency To Be Introduced Second Half of 1992 *[BALTFAX]* 46

Lithuania

Landsbergis Insists on Troops Leaving by New Year *[BALTFAX]* 46
Commission Sets Work on Withdrawing Soviet Forces *[BALTFAX]* 46
Government Assesses Polish Minority Situation *[Radio Vilnius]* 46
Economics Official Outlines Investment Needs *[INTERFAX]* 48

RSFSR

International Affairs

Legislator on Bush Arms Initiative 'Compromise' *[Radio Rossii]* 50
Leadership Sends Congratulations Message to PRC *[TASS]* 50
Khasbulatov Receives Japanese Delegation *[TASS]* 50
Fedorov Calls For Kunadze Dismissal Over Kurils *[TASS]* 50

Federation Affairs

Fourth Supreme Soviet Session Continues 1 Oct 51
To Discuss Revolution Celebrations *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Accepts Bocharov Resignation *[Radio Rossii]* 51
Approves Draft Laws *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Silayev Steps Down; Possible Candidates Discussed 51
Fedorov Comments on Proposal *[IZVESTIYA 21 Sep]* 51
Economic Committee Official Comments *[INTERFAX]* 52

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 2 06:47:55 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no190 DIV: contents

State Council To Defend Rights of Russians *[Radio Rossii]* 52
Russian Social Democratic Party Issues Resolution *[TASS]* 52
Business Congress Criticizes Government Inaction *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Sep]* 52
Defense Reserve Suggested for Yeltsin Dacha *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Sep]* 53

Local Affairs

Trade Unionists Promote Workers' Interests *[TASS]* 53
Presidential Campaign Begins in Chechen-Ingush *[TASS]* 54
Official Offers Help to Dnestr Conflict *[INTERFAX]* 54
Khabarovsk Kray Views Putsch Aftermath *[Russian TV]* 54
Bank Donates R5 Million to Moscow Financial Fund *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 Sep]* 57
Communist Rule Persists in Tomsk Oblast *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 Sep]* 58
Vorkuta Intends To Secede From Komi SSR *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Sep]* 59

Media

First Independent Private Radio Station Registered *[Moscow Radio]* 59

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Kravchenko Terms Chernobyl Help 'Inadequate' *[TASS]* 60
Leading Western Firms Plan Fund for Economy *[INTERFAX]* 60
ROK Firms Ready To Invest in Modernization *[INTERFAX]* 60
Most Draftees To Be Permitted To Serve Locally *[INTERFAX]* 60

Ukraine

Dismantling Nuclear Arms 'Categorically' Opposed *[TASS]* 60
Spokesman Outlines Foreign Policy Priorities *[INTERFAX]* 61
Commission Examines Transfer of Communist Monies *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA]* 61

Moldova

Turkey Will Not 'Interfere' in Moldovan Problems *[Istanbul MILLIYET 24 Sep]* 62
Soviet Army Withdrawal, Noninterference Discussed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Sep]* 62
Conflict in Dnestr Region Still Unresolved 62
Republican Guard Formed *[Moscow TV]* 62
Russian Deputies Meet Snegur *[TASS]* 63
Bendery Rail Blockade Resumed *[INTERFAX]* 63
OMON Forces Concentrate in Region *[TASS]* 63
Police Officers Dismissed *[INTERFAX]* 64
Social Democratic Party in Dnestr Region Organizes *[PRAVDA 30 Sep]* 64

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Gamsakhurdia Blames Opposition for Talks Failure *[INTERFAX]* 65
Opposition Wants 'Real Guarantees' for Democracy *[Moscow TV]* 65
Gamsakhurdia Urges Peaceful March on TV Center *[INTERFAX]* 65
Further on 'Peaceful Storming' *[Radio Rossii]* 65
Several Clashes Near TV Center *[AFP]* 65
PRAVDA Views Political Developments *[30 Sep]* 66
Gamsakhurdia Creates National Security Council *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 24 Sep]* 66
Gamsakhurdia Comments on Conspiracy Theory *[Rome LA REPUBLICA 27 Sep]* 67
Georgian Paper Reports Gamsakhurdia 15 Sep Speech *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 17 Sep]* 68
Deputies Elected to Abkhaz Parliament *[TASS]* 70

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 2 06:47:55 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no190 DIV: contents

Armenia

Acting Trade Minister Denies Famine Threat *[IZVESTIYA 21 Sep]* 70
Presidential Candidate Reportedly Assaulted *[INTERFAX]* 70
Energy Saving Measures Implemented *[INTERFAX]* 71

Azerbaijan

Opposition Stages Rally; Demands New Government *[INTERFAX]* 71
Mutalibov Authorizes Defense Council Formation *[INTERFAX]* 71
Further on Defense Council Decree *[Radio Rossii]* 71
Food Shortages, 'Tense' Situation in Nakhichevan *[Baku Radio]* 71
'Information Blockade' Reported *[TASS]* 72
Cooperation Agreements Reached With Estonia *[Baku Radio]* 72
Publication of Joint Economic Magazine Approved *[Baku Radio]* 72
Daylight Savings Time Ends 29 Sep *[Baku Radio]* 73

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Armenian Attacks on Shusha, Kirkidzhan Noted *[Baku Radio]* 73

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Visit to Turkey 'More Successful Than Expected' *[INTERFAX]* 74
Japanese Delegation Visits, Discusses Aid *[Tashkent Radio]* 74

Tajikistan

Supreme Soviet Resumes 'Emergency Session' 74
State of Emergency Reviewed *[Radio Rossii]* 74
Session Telecast Only in Tajik *[INTERFAX]* 74
Session Under Strong Pressure *[TASS]* 74
State of Emergency Lifted *[INTERFAX]* 75
Further Agenda Detailed *[INTERFAX]* 75
Clashes in Khodzent; Rallies Held Elsewhere *[INTERFAX]* 75
Hunger Strikes Continue *[INTERFAX]* 75
Opposition Supports Protesters *[INTERFAX]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 2 Thu Oct 3 06:53:25 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no191 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-191 *2 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

USSR To Begin 'Standing Down' ICBM's *[TASS]* 1
Deputy Defense Minister Says Troops To Be Cut 50% *[INTERFAX]* 1
Gorbachev Suggests 'Broadening' Bush Initiative *[INTERFAX]* 1
Shaposhnikov: Bush Plan 'Major Enterprising Step'
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct] 2
Bush Proposal 'Needs Further Consideration' *[TRUD 2 Oct]* 2
Grachev Urges Disarmament Talks 'Without Delay' *[INTERFAX]* 3
Commentator Hopes For Reciprocal Arms Moves *[Moscow International]* 3
Reasons Behind U.S. Arms Initiative Contemplated *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 4
IZVESTIYA on U.S. Reaction to Bush Proposal *[1 Oct]* 5
Petrovskiy on Arms Talks With State Department *[INTERFAX]* 6
ABM, Space Weapons Disarmament Talks Open *[TASS]* 6
Karpov, UK Diplomat Discuss Disarmament Issues *[TASS]* 6

Worldwide Issues

Pankin Activities, Consultations at United Nations 7
Discusses Arms Control, Cuba, Food Supply *[TASS]* 7
Assesses Upcoming Economic Aid Meeting *[TASS]* 8
Urges Sensitivity Over Kuril Islands *[TASS]* 8
Notes 'Imminent' Disarmament Talks *[TASS]* 8
Reviews Outcome of UN Trip *[TASS]* 9
Grachev Gives Briefing on Bush Disarmament Plan *[TASS]* 10
Notes Significance of Initiative *[Moscow Radio]* 10
Conference on International Security Opens 30 Sep *[TASS]* 10
Soviet Membership in Council of Europe Reviewed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Sep]* 11

United States & Canada

Bush Allows $585 Million in Agricultural Credit *[TASS]* 11
Bush Delivers 'Disappointing' Speech at UN *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 12
Secretary Brady's Moscow Trip Evaluated *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 13
More on Volskiy's Call for U.S. Investment *[TASS]* 14

China

China's 42d Anniversary, Achievements Applauded *[PRAVDA 30 Sep]* 14
Moscow Mandarin Salutes China's 42d Anniversary *[Moscow International]* 15
Comments on Current Relations *[Moscow International]* 15

Northeast Asia

Medvedev Sums Up Five-Day Visit to Seoul 16
All Obligations To Be Fulfilled *[TASS]* 16
ROK Ambassador Interviewed *[Moscow International]* 17
Perm Firm To Adapt Japanese Phone Technology *[PRAVDA 21 Sep]* 17

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Thu Oct 3 06:53:25 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no191 DIV: contents

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Foreign Ministry on Cambodian Settlement, Sihanouk *[INTERFAX]* 18
Malaysian Defense Minister Meets Shaposhnikov *[TASS]* 18
Joint Communique Signed on Relations With Brunei *[TASS]* 18

Near East & South Asia

Pankin on Full Diplomatic Relations With Israel 18
'Nothing is Hindering This' *[INTERFAX]* 18
Soviet Position on Zionism *[INTERFAX]* 19
Editorial: Diplomatic Ties With Israel Necessary *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 19
Commentary on Iraqi Nuclear Program, Arms Control *[Moscow International]* 19
Belonogov, Iranian Ambassador Discuss Relations *[TASS]* 20
Iranian, Persian Gulf Countries Relations Viewed *[Moscow International]* 20
Pankin Meets With Afghan Opposition Delegation *[TASS]* 20
Afghan Mojahedin Organize Own Firearm Production *[PRAVDA 21 Sep]* 21
India To Depend Less on USSR Arms Production *[TASS]* 21
Official Comments on Cooperation With Egypt *[INTERFAX]* 21

East Europe

KGB Implicated in Miners' Invasion of Bucharest *[Moscow TV]* 22
Gorbachev Appoints New Ambassador to CSFR *[TASS]* 22
Albania Backs Kosovo's Claim to Independence *[PRAVDA 30 Sep]* 22

West Europe

Gorbachev, EC Official Discuss Aid Issues *[TASS]* 22
West Europe Deliberates Over Question of Aid *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 24 Sep]* 23
British Experts Study Food Distribution System *[TASS]* 24
France 'Committed' to Nuclear Deterrence *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 24
Volskiy Discusses Economic Ties With Germany *[PRAVDA 21 Sep]* 24
KGB Officer in Munich To 'Stay' in West *[Moscow Radio]* 25
Police Protection Requested for Forces in Germany
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct] 25

Latin America & Caribbean

Soviet-Cuban Consultations Seen as 'Difficult' *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 26
Talks Commence Late Oct *[INTERFAX]* 26

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Preliminaries Begin; Session May Be Delayed *[Moscow TV]* 28

Political & Social

Documentary on KGB Features Shebarshin Interview *[Moscow TV]* 28
Changes in Depoliticized KGB Examined *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 32
Investigation Panel Member on KGB Restructuring *[PRAVDA 25 Sep]* 35
KGB Chief Analyst on Surveillance of Officials *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 35
Barannikov Interviewed on Crime Prevention Tasks *[PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 35
Bolshevik Platform Moving Toward New Party *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 36

Media & Journalism

PRAVDA Editor Wants 'Truly Democratic' Paper *[Moscow TV]* 37
IZVESTIYA Seeks Reactions to Changed Format *[25 Sep]* 37

JOBNAME: . PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Thu Oct 3 06:53:25 1991
CLS: di GRP: book3 JOB: no191 DIV: contents

Demise of IZVESTIYA TSK KPSS Viewed *[PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 38
TASS Reviews 2 Oct Central Press 39

Economic

Silayev Says 12 Republics To Sign Economic Accord *[INTERFAX]* 39
INTERFAX on Alma-Ata Declaration 40
'Final Coordination' Completed in Oct *[TASS]* 40
Yavlinskiy Suffers in Debate *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 40
Gorbachev Cuts Economic Aid Request by $5 Billion *[TASS]* 41
Prospects for Western Economic Aid Viewed *[PRAVDA 25 Sep]* 41
IMF To Grant 'Special Associated Member' Status *[TASS]* 43
Observer Urges Republics to Retain Links *[TASS]* 43
State Bank Law May Be Abolished in Restructuring *[IZVESTIYA 16 Sep]* 44
Officials Suggest Restructuring Savings Banks *[TASS]* 45
Report of Gold Thefts Noted; Economic Damage Seen *[PRAVDA 24 Sep]* 45
End To Government Anti-Entrepreneural Acts Urged *[INTERFAX]* 46
Electricity Production May Decrease 20 Percent *[INTERFAX]* 46
Nikolayev Shipyards Convert to Civilian Production *[TASS]* 47

Scientific

Live Coverage of Soviet-Austrian Space Flight *[Moscow TV]* 47
Future of Soviet Space Program Examined *[Moscow TV]* 48
Secret Activities of Microbiology Institute *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 24 Sep]* 48

Military

Shaposhnikov on Force Reductions, Bush Proposal *[Russian TV]* 50
Shaposhnikov Views Army Reform, Defense Budget *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY No 38]* 51
Lobov Discusses Thrust of Military Reform *[TRUD 1 Oct]* 52
Gorbachev Receives Servicemen's Mothers *[TASS]* 54
Certification of Political Officers Examined *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Sep]* 55
Half of Defense Industry Output for Civilian Needs *[Moscow Radio]* 56

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Estonia

KGB Chief Cited on Cooperation With USSR *[Tallinn Radio]* 57
Right-Wing Parties Form Electoral Union *[Tallinn Radio]* 57
Organization for Future Talks Discussed *[BALTFAX]* 57
'Radio Tartu' Begins 24 Hour Broadcasts *[BALTFAX]* 57
Military Airfield To Be Closed *[BALTFAX]* 57

Latvia

Godmanis: We Will Only Join Economic Union *[BALTFAX]* 57
Agriculture Official: Land Reform in First Stage *[BALTFAX]* 58
Janis Dinevicz Appointed Chief Moscow Negotiator *[BALTFAX]* 58

Lithuania

Landsbergis Comments on Political Developments *[IAN PRESS RELEASE]* 58
Vagnorius, U.S. Envoy View Political Scene *[Radio Vilnius]* 60
Dalai Lama, Landsbergis Hold Press Conference *[BALTFAX]* 60
Steps To Establish Radio, TV Stations Detailed *[Radio Vilnius]* 60
Procuracy Receives January Events Documents *[TASS]* 61
Investigation Pending for TV Center Officials *[BALTFAX]* 61
Customs Checks Begin at Vilnius Railroad Station *[PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 62

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Government Responds to Criticism of Its Work *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Oct]* 63
Legislature Seeks 'Practical Measures' on Deficit *[Moscow Radio]* 63
Silayev Replacement 'Should Not Be Delayed' *[IZVESTIYA 24 Sep]* 63
Release of POW's in Afghanistan, Pakistan Urged *[TASS]* 64
Presidium Overrules Decision on Oil Venture *[Radio Rossii]* 64

Federation Affairs

Conflict in Silayev Union, Republic Roles Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Sep]* 64
New Republic's Interior Minister Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 27 Sep]* 65
Burbulis To Meet Yeltsin; Affirms Independence *[Radio Rossii]* 67
Russian Communist Reformers Form Democratic Party *[TASS]* 67
Government Offices Moving Into CPSU Buildings *[Radio Rossii]* 68
Officials Predict No Parades, Rallies on 7 Nov *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 Sep]* 68

External Affairs

'Urgent Matters' Keep Russia From Treaty Debate *[IZVESTIYA 24 Sep]* 68

Local Affairs

St. Petersburg Official on Food Supply Problems *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 21 Sep]* 69
Burbulis Issues Statement on Dnestr Unrest, Talks *[Moscow Radio]* 69
Udmurtiya Opposition Assails Supreme Soviet *[Moscow Radio]* 69
Ownership of Arzamas-16 'Bone of Contention' *[Moscow Radio]* 69

Media

Ministry Aide Views Future of Local Newspapers *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Sep]* 70

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Danger Still Exists at Chernobyl Nuclear Plant *[TASS]* 71
Right to Private Land Ownership Recognized *[INTERFAX]* 71

Ukraine

Yakovlev To Visit, Bring Gorbachev Message *[TASS]* 71
Kravchuk Continues Visit to United States 71
Accords Reached *[IZVESTIYA 30 Sep]* 71
Addresses United Nations *[Kiev Radio]* 72
More on UN Speech *[Radio Kiev]* 72
Danger of Civil Unrest Perceived in Republic *[TASS]* 72
Presidential Election Could Become Loyalty Test *[Radio Rossii]* 73
Initiative Group Sets Up New Communist Party *[Kiev International]* 73

Moldova

Dnestr Situation Still Being Addressed 73
Snegur Hopes for Concensus *[Radio Rossii]* 73
Weapons Confiscated *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 73
Correspondents Report From Dnestr *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 1 Oct]* 74
Conciliation Accords Signed *[TASS]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Thu Oct 3 06:53:25 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no191 DIV: contents

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Gamsakhurdia: Opposition Wants 'To Kill You All' *[AFP]* 76
Day of Mourning for Tbilisi Riot Victims *[TASS]* 76
Traditionalists Party Supports Opposition Demands
[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 18 Sep] 76
Gamsakhurdia Views Relations With Opposition *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 19 Sep]* 77
Gamsakhurdia 15 Sep Political Address Reported *[SAKARTVELOS RESPUBLIKA 17 Sep]* 80
South Ossetian State of Emergency Extended *[TASS]* 82

Armenia

Ter-Petrosyan Hits Calls To Sever Moscow Ties *[PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 82
Ter-Petrosyan Meets With Catholic Leaders *[Yerevan Radio]* 82
Ter-Petrosyan: Zheleznovodsk Accord Not Implemented *[Yerevan Radio]* 82
Interior Ministry: Azerbaijan Violating Agreements *[INTERFAX]* 83
Internal Affairs Ministry Views Troops' Behavior *[Yerevan Radio]* 83

Azerbaijan

Cease-Fire Observers Delayed; Tensions Rise *[Moscow Radio]* 83
Nagorno-Karabakh Clashes, Political Developments 84
Cease-Fire Near Stepanakert 30 Sep *[TASS]* 84
Armenian Village Attacked *[Yerevan Radio]* 84
Shaumyanovskiy Official Cables Republic Leaders *[Yerevan Radio]* 84

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Opens Economic Meeting in Alma-Ata 85
Discuss Economic Agreement *[Radio Rossii]* 85
Understanding Reached *[Radio Rossii]* 85
Details on Cooperation Agreements With Turkey *[Radio Rossii]* 85
Official Armenian Delegation Arrives in Alma-Ata *[Moscow TV]* 86

Tajikistan

Situation 'Worsened'; Hunger Strike Continues *[TASS]* 86

Turkmenia

Referendum on Independence To Be Held 26 Oct *[TASS]* 86

Uzbekistan

Extraordinary Supreme Soviet Session Convened 86
Law on Presidential Elections *[Tashkent Radio]* 86
Deputies Demand Karimov Resignation *[INTERFAX]* 87
Resolutions Adopted *[Tashkent Radio]* 87
Agreement With Turkey To Set Up Joint Ventures *[INTERFAX]* 87
President, Malaysian Leader on Bilateral Ties *[INTERFAX]* 88

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 4 Fri Oct 4 06:56:23 1991
CLS: dr GBP: book3 JOB: no192 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-192 *3 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Concept of UN Nuclear 'Police Force' Contemplated *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 1
Shevardnadze Welcomes Bush Arms Initiative *[TASS]* 1
'Reservations' About Bush Proposal, Prospects Eyed *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 1
Arms Initiatives Spur Progress at Vienna Talks *[TASS]* 2
R600 Billion Said Wasted on Unnecessary Missiles *[TASS]* 3

Worldwide Issues

Gorbachev Meets CSCE Conference Participants *[TASS]* 3
Views Jewish Issue With U.S. Delegate *[TASS]* 3
Delegate Asks for Help With Exit Visas *[TASS]* 4

China

Joint Border Inspection Undertaken With PRC *[Moscow TV]* 4
Soviet-Chinese Economic Contacts 'Very Lively' *[Moscow International]* 5
Broadcasting Cooperation Pact Renewed With China *[Moscow International]* 5
Chinese Workers May Build Sakhalin Railroads *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Oct]* 6

Near East & South Asia

Pakistani Arms to Afghanistan Criticized *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 6
Afghan Prime Minister Arrives in Moscow *[TASS]* 6
Aspects of Settlement in Afghanistan Viewed *[PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 6
Statement Views Palestine Council Meeting *[TASS]* 8
Mubarak Visit to Moscow Shows 'Solidarity' *[TRUD 26 Sep]* 8
Joint Israeli Air Venture Launches First Flight *[Russian TV]* 10

East Europe

Pankin in CSFR To Explore Treaty, Relations *[TASS]* 10
Views Economic Ties With Dienstbier *[TASS]* 11
Analyst Views Czechoslovak Concerns About Germany *[TASS]* 11
Foreign Ministry Official on Yugoslav Events *[INTERFAX]* 12
Romanian Senator Says IAN Funded Coup Attempt *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 13
KGB Denies Involvement *[INTERFAX]* 13
Romania 'Ready' for Unification With Moldova *[IZVESTIYA 26 Sep]* 13

West Europe

Gorbachev Greetings to German People on Unity Day *[TASS]* 14
Siemens Considering Defense Conversion Projects *[INTERFAX]* 14
Gorbachev Accepts Invitation To Visit Austria *[Vienna DER STANDARD 2 Oct]* 14
Shaposhnikov Meets With Austrian Counterpart *[TASS]* 14
Narcotics Seized in USSR-West Europe Operation *[TASS]* 15

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Fri Oct 4 06:56:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no192 DIV: contents

Latin America & Caribbean

Havana Talks on Brigade Withdrawal Reviewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 15
Cuba Wants Link With U.S. Base *[PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 16

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Consultative Council Discusses Union Treaty *[TASS]* 17
Yavlinskiy Appointed to Council *[TASS]* 17
TASS Reports Primakov News Conference 17
Primakov Says Agent Network To Continue Working *[Russian TV]* 18
Article Examines Vladimir Zhirinovskiy's Positions *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 18
Aksnis Sponsors New 'National Prosperity Party' *[Moscow International]* 19
Mystery of Gold Shipments Abroad Pondered *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 20
Lubyanka Documents on Wallenberg Found *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Sep]* 21
TASS Reviews 3 Oct Central Press 22

Economic

Twelve Republics Issue Alma-Ata Communique *[TASS]* 23
Economic Details Cited *[Radio Rossii]* 24
Yavlinskiy Interviewed on Alma-Ata Meeting *[Russian TV]* 24
Silayev Cited on Prospects of Economic Treaty *[TASS]* 25
Hesitations 'Threaten' Economic Union Treaty *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 26
Three Republics Sign Economic Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 26
Republics Discuss Foreign Economic Debt *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 26
Interrepublic Transportation Coordination Planned *[INTERFAX]* 28
'Economic Club' Discusses Union Outlook *[IZVESTIYA 28 Sep]* 28
MDR Statement on Overcoming Economic Crisis *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 29
Removal of Obstacles to Consumer Industry Urged *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 30
Rising Wages Linked to Cash Shortages *[ARGUMENT I FAKTY No 38]* 30
Money Shortage in Altay Reported *[TRUD 26 Sep]* 31
Workers Seeking Employment in West *[INTERFAX]* 32
Uralmash Shares To Be Available to Foreigners *[INTERFAX]* 32

Agricultural

Article Blames Disorganization for Food Shortage *[IZVESTIYA 27 Sep]* 32
Deputy Minister 'Taking Measures' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 26 Sep]* 33
Fuel Shortage Endangers Volgograd Winter Crops *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 33
Mid-September Weather, Crop Conditions *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Sep]* 34

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Estonia

Savisaar, Navy Fleet Commander Discuss Withdrawal *[BALTFAX]* 35
Council Discusses Organization of USSR Talks *[Tallinn Radio]* 35
Prisoners Stage Strike Over Amnesty Demands *[TASS]* 35
Basic Map Production Program Detailed *[Tallinn Radio]* 35
Association of Freedom Fighters Established *[Tallinn Radio]* 36

Latvia

Godmanis Assesses Alma-Ata Talks *[Riga International]* 36
Further on Talks, Outcome *[Riga Radio]* 36
Ivans: Russian Territorial Issue Not an Issue *[BALTFAX]* 36
Defense Official on Border Guard, Draftee Issues *[Riga Radio]* 37
Popular Front Protesting Citizenship Stance *[BALTFAX]* 38

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Fri Oct 4 06:56:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no192 DIV: contents

Baltic Customs Agreement Not Yet Signed *[TASS]* 38
'Insulting' Remark by National Movement Leader *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Sep]* 38
Military Officers Relieved of Deputy Status *[BALTFAX]* 38
Conscription Delayed, To Begin Next Week *[BALTFAX]* 38
Border Guards To Assume Duties at New Year *[Riga Radio]* 39
'Only Two' Arrests After August Coup Events *[TASS]* 39
Decree Announces Fuel Price Increase *[BALTFAX]* 39

Lithuania

Landsbergis on Restoration of U.S. Relations *[EKHO LITVY 7 Sep]* 39
Landsbergis Reiterates Stance on Troop Withdrawal *[Radio Vilnius]* 40
Supreme Council Debates Foreign Policy *[Radio Vilnius]* 40
Vilnius Not Notified of Shevardnadze's Appointment *[BALTFAX]* 41
Republic Relations To Stay on Bilateral Treaties *[BALTFAX]* 41
Three Deputies Stripped of Mandates *[TASS]* 41
Vayshvila, USSR Defense Officials Talks Noted *[EKHO LITVY 10 Sep]* 41
'Unresolved' Problems of KGB's Future *[IZVESTIYA 26 Sep]* 42
Concern About Conscripts' Return Noted *[Radio Vilnius]* 42
Monarchy Pretender Confers Title on Landsbergis *[BALTFAX]* 42

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Chairmen of Republics Hold Conference 30 Sep *[TASS]* 43
Khasbulatov Ready To Step Down for New Leader *[INTERFAX]* 43
Parliament To Consider Tax System Proposals *[INTERFAX]* 43
PRAVDA Views Socioeconomic Resolution *[26 Sep]* 43

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Institutes Adviser on Security Council *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Sep]* 44
Yeltsin Staff, Deputies Meet on Power Bodies *[TASS]* 44
Burbulis, Yeltsin To Work on Special Concerns *[INTERFAX]* 44
Stankevich Urges Republic's Independence *[TASS]* 45
Russian Council of Republic Ousts Speaker Isakov *[TASS]* 45
Ryabov Named New Head *[INTERFAX]* 45
Rutskoy Interviewed on Fate of Russia *[Russian TV]* 45
Candidate Urges Nuremburg Trial for Plotters *[INTERFAX]* 47
Poltoranin on Threat to Russia From Center *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Sep]* 47
Silayev's Conflict of Interests Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 26 Sep]* 49
Poll Shows Popularity of Prime Minister Silayev *[INTERFAX]* 50
Candidates for New Prime Minister Suggested *[Radio Rossii]* 51
Revelations About Salvation Committees Promised *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 51
Leadership To Occupy Former CPSU Premises *[TASS]* 51
KGB Organized Crime Unit Chief Named *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Sep]* 52
Foreign Minister on Dangers for Democratic Forces *[TASS]* 52
Former Economic Chairman on 'Incorrect' Policies *[INTERFAX]* 52
Minister Takes Issue With Property Demands *[PRAVDA 30 Sep]* 52
Exports Slashed in Half; Earnings To Repay Debt *[Russian TV]* 53
Union Federation Wants Pay Hike Limits Lifted *[Moscow Radio]* 53
Bank Chairman States Share of National Debt *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 53
'Shield' Seeks End to National Guard Obstacles *[INTERFAX]* 53
Soldiers' Mothers Stage Hunger Strike *[INTERFAX]* 53
New Russian Army Sports Organization Formed *[PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 53

Local Affairs

Yeltsin Appoints Heads of Oblast Administrations *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Sep]* 54
Amur Oblast KGB Chief Fired After Investigation *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Sep]* 54

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Fri Oct 4 06:56:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no192 DIV: contents

Privatization Aids Balakovo TV, Power Industry *[Moscow TV]* 54
Chechen-Ingush Groups React to New Election Law *[INTERFAX]* 55
Government Approves Free Economic Zone in Chita *[INTERFAX]* 55
Crimean Committee Asks Gorbachev To Make Decision *[Russian TV]* 55
Komi Republic Leaders To Meet With Opposition *[INTERFAX]* 55
Krasnoyarsk Citizens Protest Shortages, Crime *[Radio Rossii]* 55
Sugar 'Riots' in Perm; Transport Vehicles Hijacked *[Russian TV]* 56
Moscow Interior Directorate Head Submits Program *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Pro-Socialist Left-Wingers Hold Conference 1 Oct *[INTERFAX]* 56
Novgorod Soviet Discusses Free Economic Zone *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 26 Sep]* 56
Picketers Oppose Lenin's Burial in St. Petersburg *[INTERFAX]* 57
St. Petersburg To Begin Daily TV Programs *[Radio Rossii]* 57
Stavropol Urges Yeltsin To Send in Administrator *[Moscow TV]* 57
Sverdlovsk Manufacturer To Become Shareholder *[INTERFAX]* 57
Tatarstan Legislators Want Early General Elections *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Report Views Tatarstan Political Situation *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 57
Vorkuta Teachers, Railway Workers Threaten Strike *[INTERFAX]* 59
Draft Constitution May Be Submitted by 4 Oct *[INTERFAX]* 59

External Affairs

Parliament To Defend Rights of Ethnic Russians *[INTERFAX]* 59
Burbulis Says Dnestr Events Cause 'Grave Concern' *[TASS]* 59
Zhirinovskiy Supports Sending Volunteers To Help *[INTERFAX]* 60

International Affairs

St. Petersburg, Estonia Border Issues Resolved *[PRAVDA 21 Sep]* 60
Sakhalin Chairman Urges Referendum on Kurils *[TASS]* 60
Chinese Fishermen Increase Border Assaults *[INTERFAX]* 61
Khasbulatov, German Industry Chairman Hold Talks 61
Says Embassy To Open in Berlin *[Berlin ADN]* 61
Discusses Economic Cooperation *[TASS]* 61
Rutskoy Receives Austrian Chancellor Vranitzky 61
Views Bilateral Relations *[Vienna Radio]* 61
Pledges Active Role in Affairs *[TASS]* 61
Kozyrev Arrives in Rome for International Seminar *[TASS]* 62
Hands Yeltsin Message to Andreotti *[TASS]* 62
Rumyantsev Departs for UK Labor Party Conference *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Oct]* 62

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

German Foreign Minister, Republic Delegation Meet *[Minsk Radio]* 63
Talks Held With Lithuanian Delegation on Ties *[Radio Vilnius]* 63
Decision To Organize Separate Defense, Security *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Sep]* 63
Future of Communist Party Deferred to 15 Oct *[INTERFAX]* 63

Ukraine

Kravchuk Interviewed on Results of Canadian Talks *[PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 63
Officers Pledge Support to Republic Authorities *[Moscow TV]* 64
Military Equipment Transferred Without Permission *[Kiev Radio]* 64
Decision Adopted To Purchase Feed Grain Abroad *[Kiev Radio]* 64
Situation at Dubossary Reported 'More Stable' *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 65
Soviet Army Withdrawal From Dnestr 'Unacceptable' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Sep]* 65

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 3 Fri Oct 4 06:56:23 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no192 DIV: contents

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Gamaskhurdia Speaks at Supreme Council Session *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 20 Sep]* 66
Opposition Formations Intent on Leaving Tbilisi *[TASS]* 67
Gamsakhurdia Supporters Blamed for News Blackout *[INTERFAX]* 67
Media 'Rigidly Controlled' by Gamsakhurdia *[TASS]* 67
New Clashes Reported; Gamsakhurdia Remarks Noted *[AFP]* 68
Weapons Fire Said To Trigger Train Blast *[INTERFAX]* 68
Alternative Views Expressed *[TASS]* 69
Casualties Reported *[INTERFAX]* 69
National Security Council Appeals For Help *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 25 Sep]* 69
Tskhinvali Political, Economic Developments Noted *[TASS]* 70
Missiles Reportedly Fired in South Ossetia *[INTERFAX]* 70
Abkhazia Leadership Appeals For End to Violence *[TASS]* 70
New Chief of Defense Ministry Staff Appointed *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 25 Sep]* 71

Armenia

Final List of Presidential Candidates Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 71
Cease-Fire Communique Fails To Stop Fighting *[Radio Rossii]* 71

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov Issues Appeal on Political Situation *[Baku Radio]* 71
People's Front Presents Demands at Rally *[Russian TV]* 73

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Area Commandant Says Situation 'Difficult' *[INTERFAX]* 73
Deputy Sends Message to Gorbachev, Yeltsin *[Radio Rossii]* 73
General Denies Soviet Army Role *[INTERFAX]* 73

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev, Vranitzky Meet Press at Baykonyr *[TASS]* 74

Kyrgyzstan

Minorities' Lawful Interests Will Be 'Reinforced' *[INTERFAX]* 74

Tajikistan

Supreme Soviet Suspends Communist Activities *[Russian TV]* 74
Opposition Demand Met *[INTERFAX]* 74
Other Republic Cities Join Political Struggle *[Moscow International]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Mon Oct 7 06:55:24 1991
SLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no193 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-193 *4 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Gen Ladygin: U.S. Plan 'Step in Right Direction' *[Moscow TV]* 1
Petrovskiy: No 'Closed' Disarmament Topics *[TRUD 1 Oct]* 1
Bovin Calls Nuclear-Free World 'Utopian' *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 1
'Point of View' Program Examines Bush Proposal *[Moscow Radio]* 2
Disarmament Expert Evaluates U.S. Initiatives *[Budapest NEPSZABADSAG 1 Oct]* 6
U.S. Plan Renders Nuclear War 'Virtually Impossible' *[TASS]* 7
Arguments for Total Nuclear Test Ban Examined *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 27 Sep]* 7

Worldwide Issues

CSCE Conference Approves Final Document *[TASS]* 9

United States & Canada

Gorbachev, U.S. Jewish Advocate View Emigration *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 10
Gates Testimony to Senate Panel Reported *[IZVESTIYA 28 Sep]* 10

East Europe

Pankin on Signing of CSFR Friendship Treaty *[TASS]* 11
Views 'Radical' Changes in Relations *[TASS]* 12
Slovakia Demands 'Passed Over' in CSFR Treaty *[Moscow Radio]* 12
Foreign Ministry Reaffirms Position on Yugoslavia *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 12
Miners' Use of Force in Romania Deplored *[PRAVDA 27 Sep]* 13
IZVESTIYA Views Future of Ethnic Poles *[3 Oct]* 13

West Europe

Gorbachev, Kohl Cheer German Unity, 'New Era' *[Moscow TV]* 14
Gorbachev Answers Media Questions *[Moscow TV]* 15
Gosteleradio 'Can Count On' Italian Aid *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 16

Latin America & Caribbean

Foreign Ministry Condemns Haitian Coup *[TASS]* 16
Cuban Emigrants Comment on Castro Regime *[IZVESTIYA 28 Sep]* 17

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Gorbachev Decree Postpones Supreme Soviet Session *[TASS]* 19

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Mon Oct 7 06:55:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no193 DIV: contents

Political & Social

Coup Investigators Holds News Conference *[TASS]* 19
Committee Silent About Work *[TASS]* 19
Closed Trial for Putchists Probable *[INTERFAX]* 20
Primakov on Relations With Baltic Secret Services *[BALTFAX]* 20
Ousted Foreign Intelligence Chief Interviewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 20
CPSU's Ivashko on Party's Current Status *[PRAVDA 30 Sep]* 23

Media & Journalism

Journalist Bemoans Failure of TASS Reform *[ROSSISKAYA GAZETA 27 Sep]* 26
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA's New Backer *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Sep]* 27
TASS Reviews 4 Oct Central Press 29

Economic

Leaders Comment on Results of Alma-Ata Meeting 29
Silayev Interviewed *[Russian TV]* 29
Yavlinskiy, Others Cited *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 31
Nazarbayev News Conference *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Oct]* 32
Snegur, Karimov Assess Results *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 2 Oct]* 32
Eight Republics Sign Statement *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Oct]* 34
Economic Committee Views Republics' Cooperation *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Operational Committee Discusses Nuclear Industry *[IZVESTIYA 26 Sep]* 34
Abalkin Reports Fivefold Increase in Deficit *[Russian TV]* 35
Economic Committee Drafts Food Agreement *[TASS]* 35
Ten Republics To Sign *[INTERFAX]* 35
First Cellular Telephone System Launched *[Moscow TV]* 36

Military

General Staff Reacts Positively to Bush Proposals *[Moscow International]* 36
Shaposhnikov: 3 Million 'Reasonable' Troop Level *[Paris TV]* 36
Ministry Confirms 27 Sep Submarine Accident *[TASS]* 37
Statement on Accident *[TASS]* 37
Reporter Views Accident *[Moscow Radio]* 37
Northern Fleet Crews Prepare Strike Action *[TASS]* 37
Conscription Decree Delay Causing 'Confusion' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 38
Gorbachev Issues Decree *[Moscow TV]* 38
Defense Commission Announces Start of Reforms *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Sep]* 39
Deputy Defense Minister Rodionov Interviewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 Oct]* 40
Career of New Moscow Air Defense Chief Outlined *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Sep]* 41
Military Stockpiles of Food for Winter Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 Oct]* 42
Summary of Military Help With Harvest *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 Oct]* 42

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Estonia

Savisaar, Shaposhnikov Discuss Soviet Troops *[BALTFAX]* 43
Reach Agreement on Troop Pullout *[BALTFAX]* 43
Plans To Issue Identity Document Noted *[TASS]* 43
Officials Comment on Nascent Intelligence Service *[BALTFAX]* 44
Decree Restricts Use of Strategic Reserves *[BALTFAX]* 44

Latvia

Yakovlev, Moscow Delegate Hold Preliminary Talks *[TASS]* 44
Discuss Economic Issues, Troops *[BALTFAX]* 45
Identify Future Bilateral Agenda *[TASS]* 45

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Mon Oct 7 06:55:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no193 DIV: contents

Godmanis Reaffirms Economic Linkage Intention *[BALTFAX]* 45
Rejects Economic 'Union' *[Riga International]* 45
USSR Parliamentary Representation Ceases *[TASS]* 45
Mutual Trade Issues Discussed With Moldova *[BALTFAX]* 46
Supreme Council Debates Citizenship Question *[TASS]* 46
Volunteer People's Front Detachments Dissolved *[BALTFAX]* 46
Defense Ministry To Be Formed by 1 Nov *[BALTFAX]* 46
Protestors Demand Rubik's Release *[BALTFAX]* 46
Foreign Exchange Reserves Total $3.4 Million *[BALTFAX]* 47

Lithuania

Supreme Council Moves To Reorganize Government *[BALTFAX]* 47
Legislator Views Problems in Talks With USSR *[TASS]* 47
Negotiating Team Unchanged *[BALTFAX]* 47
Vilnius Seeks City Boundary Expansion *[PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 47
Privatization Campaign Progress Reported *[BALTFAX]* 47

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

More on Burbulis Remarks at Fourth Session *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 3 Oct]* 48

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Visited by Burbulis, Saburov in Sochi *[INTERFAX]* 48
Yeltsin Used Catholic Transmitter During Coup *[AFP]* 48
Council of Ministers Examines Economic Treaty *[Radio Rossii]* 49
Khasbulatov Says Burbulis, Shakhray Should Resign *[INTERFAX]* 49
Deputies Support Rutskoy for Prime Minister *[Radio Rossii]* 49
Rutskoy Explains DPCR's Emergence, Aims, Tasks *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 2 Oct]* 49
Republic To Protect Rights of Russians *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 51
MVD Chief Murashov Briefs Press on Expectations *[Russian TV]* 51
Chief State Inspector Makharadze Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 2 Oct]* 52
Congress of 'Patriotic Forces' Proposed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 Sep]* 54
'Viewpoint' Poll on Russia's Allies Within Union *[INTERFAX]* 56
KGB Chairman Says Emphasis on Fighting Crime *[Moscow TV]* 56
KGB Analyst: Situation 'Worse' Than Before Coup *[Radio Rossii]* 57
Filshin To Head Economic Relations Ministry *[INTERFAX]* 57
Economic Council Chairman Comments on Resignation *[PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 57
Exchange Bank Plans To Increase Capital Base *[INTERFAX]* 58
N. Fleet Vessel Staff Considering Strike *[Moscow Radio]* 58
Soldiers' Mothers Strike for Removal of Official *[INTERFAX]* 58

Local Affairs

Yeltsin Meets With Krasnodar Administration Head *[Moscow Radio]* 59
Gomel City Soviet Elects Non-CPSU Chairman *[IZVESTIYA 30 Sep]* 59
Negotiated Settlement of Dnestr Conflict Urged *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 59
Kemerovo Democratic Bloc Members Hold Meeting *[Radio Rossii]* 59
N. Ossetia Supreme Soviet Discusses Border Issue *[Moscow Radio]* 59
Labor Alliance Organization Registered in Siberia *[PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 59
Tatar CPSU Members Aim To Obtain Sovereignty 60
New Socialist Party Proposed *[PRAVDA 28 Sep]* 60
Democrats To Hold 1st Congress *[INTERFAX]* 60
President Sets Up State Council *[INTERFAX]* 60
Paramilitary Volunteer Force Created *[INTERFAX]* 60
Vladivostok Open to Foreigners; Poses Problems *[Moscow TV]* 61
Struggling Railcar Project Seeks Business Backers *[Moscow TV]* 61

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 3 Mon Oct 7 06:55:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no193 DIV: contents

External Affairs

Sobchak To Help Normalize Tajik Situation *[Radio Rossii]* 61
Left Centrists Urge Name Change, Join NATO *[INTERFAX]* 61

Media

Newspaper Editors Picket Press Ministry *[Moscow Radio]* 62
Sverdlovsk Asked To Discontinue Publication *[Moscow Radio]* 62

International Affairs

Rutskoy Holds Talks With Afgan Prime Minister 62
Khaleqyar 'Satisfied' With Results *[TASS]* 62
Efforts for Settlement Viewed *[TASS]* 62
Envoy Comments on Relations *[INTERFAX]* 63
Lack of Funding Threatens Kola Peninsula Project *[Russian TV]* 63
Reform Group Issues Communique With SDS *[Sofia Radio]* 63

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Interregional

Republic Officials Comment on Nuclear Weapons *[Russian TV]* 64

Belorussia

Idea of Becoming EC Associate Member Explored *[INTERFAX]* 64

Ukraine

Defense Minister on Army, Nuclear Weapons *[TASS]* 64
Draft Decision Worked Out on Defense Council *[INTERFAX]* 65
Crimea Seeks To Leave Ukraine, Rejoin Russia 65
Rally Held in Sevastopol *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 2 Oct]* 65
Crimean Question Discussed *[Russian TV]* 65
Supreme Soviet Leader Kravchuk Continues Tour 65
Contacts U.S. Business Circles *[Kiev Radio]* 65
Working Visit to France *[INTERFAX]* 66
Seeks Cooperation in Engineering *[TASS]* 66
Talks With Mitterrand *[AFP]* 66
Views on Independence, Presidential Candidates 67
Poll Favors Union of Independent States *[Kiev Radio]* 67
Odessa Opposes Independence *[Kiev International]* 67
Rukh Leader: Need to Accelerate *[PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 67
Possibility of 'Spontaneous Strike Disturbances' *[Kiev Radio]* 67
Law on Environmental Protection *[cross-reference]* 67
Law on Enterprise Tax Law *[cross-reference]* 67
Law on Income Taxes *[cross-reference]* 67

Moldova

Republic Renounces Payments on USSR Foreign Debt *[AFP]* 68
Liberation Via 'Unification With the Motherland' *[Bucharest DREPTATEA 26 Sep]* 68
Law on Citizenship *[cross-reference]* 68
Law on National Bank *[cross-reference]* 68
Law on Bank Activities *[cross-reference]* 68

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 7 06:55:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no193 DIV: contents

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Opposition Guards Withdrawal From Tbilisi Settled *[INTERFAX]* 69
'Joint Accord' on Withdrawal *[Moscow TV]* 69
'Tension' Mounts, Deadline Passes *[TASS]* 69
National Guards Leave Positions *[INTERFAX]* 69
Opposition Units To Remain in Tbilisi *[TASS]* 70
Opposition Representatives Hold News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 70
Gamsakhurdia To Convene Parliament 'Soon' *[AFP]* 70
Gamsakhurdia Calls For Reconciliation *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 27 Sep]* 71
Supreme Council 20 Sep Session Reported *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 21 Sep]* 72
South Ossetian Situation Updated *[INTERFAX]* 74
Republic KGB Deputy Chairman Relieved of Duties *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 18 Sep]* ... 75
Deputy Trade Minister Replaced *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 21 Sep]* 75

Armenia

Ter-Petrosyan Heads Delegation to Kazakhstan *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Oct]* 75
Azerbaijan Seeking 'To Wreck' Mediation Process *[TASS]* 75
Dwindling Fuel Reserves, Energy Shortage Noted *[Moscow TV]* 75

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov Holds Talks With Opposition Leaders *[Russian TV]* 76
Opposition Members Join Defense Council *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 76
Reportage on Nagorno-Karabakh Clashes, Developments 76
Army 'Not Involved' in Shelling *[INTERFAX]* 76
20 Killed Since Zheleznovodsk Accord *[TASS]* 76
Deteriorating Living Conditions Noted *[Moscow Radio]* 77
Civilian, OMON Casualties Noted *[INTERFAX]* 77

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev on Alma-Ata Economic Meeting Results *[INTERFAX]* 78
Trade Accords Signed With Kyrgyzstan, Azerbaijan *[Moscow TV]* 78
Nazarbayev, Austrian Chancellor on Cooperation *[TASS]* 78
Semipalatinsk To Become Science, Production Center *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 78

Kyrgyzstan

UN Experts To Issue Recommendations on Economy *[INTERFAX]* 79
Akayev Promises 'Freedom of Conscience' Bill *[INTERFAX]* 80
Law on Local Self Government *[cross-reference]* 80
Law on Environmental Protection *[cross-reference]* 80

Tajikistan

Supreme Soviet Extraordinary Session Concludes 80
Rejects Nabiyev Resignation *[Moscow International]* 80
Suspends Communist Party *[TASS]* 80
Rejects Demand To Disband *[Moscow TV]* 81
Workers Support Supreme Soviet *[Dushanbe Radio]* 81

Turkmenia

Democratic Party Official Opposes Referendum *[INTERFAX]* 81
Indebture, Reserves, Resources Discussed *[PRAVDA 17 Sep]* 81
Regulations Simplified at Border With Iran *[INTERFAX]* 82

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 7 06:55:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no193 DIV: contents

Uzbekistan

Legislators Split on No Confidence Measure *[Moscow TV]* 82
Karimov Deliberates Implications of Independence *[London AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT 30 Sep]* 83
Defense Minister Interviewed on Republic Army *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Sep]* 84
Production Slump Hits One-Third of Enterprises *[INTERFAX]* 85
Grain Exports Contribute to Bread Shortage *[INTERFAX]* 85

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 5 Tue Oct 8 06:46:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no194 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-194 *7 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Gorbachev Addresses Nation on Disarmament *[Moscow TV]* 1
TASS Carries 'Full Text' 2
'Positive' Bush Response *[TASS]* 3
NATO Welcomes Proposals *[TASS]* 3
U.S. Official Explains Initiative to Petrovskiy *[TASS]* 3
Discusses Arms Cuts With Pankin *[TASS]* 3
Officials Comment on Bush Nuclear Arms Initiative 4
Lt Gen Manilov: 'Extremely Positive' *[Moscow International]* 4
Shevardnadze Praises Initiative *[TASS]* 4
Arbatov Welcomes 'New Approach' *[TASS]* 4
Defense Industry's Future, Nuclear Arms Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 5
Congressional Leaders, Cheney Cited on Arms Cuts *[PRAVDA 3 Oct]* 8
Pentagon Spokesman on Additional Cuts *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 2 Oct]* 9
Talks on Nuclear Arms Reduction Begin in Moscow *[TASS]* 9
Military Specialists Depart for U.S. Talks *[Radio Rossii]* 10

Worldwide Issues

Further Reportage on Pankin Activities at UN 10
Meets DPRK, ROK Counterparts *[TASS]* 10
Comments on Talks With Baker *[IZVESTIYA 28 Sep]* 10
Assesses Results of UN Session *[TASS]* 11
Further on USSR Request for IMF Membership 11
Foreign Ministry Official on Status *[INTERFAX]* 11
Gorbachev Receives IMF Head *[TASS]* 12
IMF Experts To Arrive 'Next Week' *[TASS]* 12
'Special Associated Member' *[INTERFAX]* 12
IMF Official: Agreement 'Historic' *[Moscow Radio]* 13
Moscow Conference on Human Dimension Concludes 13
Petrovskiy Calls Meeting 'Success' *[TASS]* 13
Petrovskiy Cites Pankin Speech *[INTERFAX]* 13
Perm-35 Prisoners To Be Released *[INTERFAX]* 14
Deryabin Interviewed on Results *[Moscow Radio]* 14

United States & Canada

Gorbachev Assesses Visit by U.S. Investors *[TASS]* 14
Volskiy Urges Improved U.S. Trade Relations *[TASS]* 15
U.S. Agriculture Secretary Visits St. Petersburg *[TASS]* 15

Northeast Asia

Japan Interested in Success of Reforms *[TASS]* 16
Japanese Business Delegation Arrives for Talks *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Oct]* 16
Soviet-Japanese Nuclear Power Talks Scheduled *[TASS]* 16

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 5 Tue Oct 8 06:46:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no194 DIV: contents

DPRK Premier's UN Speech Notes Bush Plan *[Moscow International]* 17
DPRK Envoy Comments on U.S. Disarmament Plan *[Moscow International]* 17
U.S. Troop Withdrawal From DMZ Discussed *[Moscow International]* 17
Hyundai Ready To Develop Sakhalin Coal Fields *[INTERFAX]* 18
South Koreans Provide Medical Aid, Equipment *[TASS]* 18

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Cambodia Urges Indian Role in UN Peace Force *[Moscow International]* 18
Malaysian Defense Minister Interviewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 2 Oct]* 19
Thai Envoy Suggests Increased Contacts *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 20

Near East & South Asia

Afghan President Supports Arms Embargo *[TASS]* 21
Afghan Prime Minister Views Accord, Cooperation *[TASS]* 21
Silayev, Khaliqyar Discuss Afghan Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 22
Talks Planned With Pakistan on Afghanistan *[INTERFAX]* 22
IZVESTIYA: 'Tension is Growing' in Kabul *[1 Oct]* 23

Sub-Saharan Africa

Soviet Specialists in Zaire Safe From Harm *[TASS]* 24
Shevardnadze on Relations With South Africa *[TASS]* 24

East Europe

Pankin Talks With Slovak Republic Leadership *[TASS]* 24
Soviets Eager for Solution to Yugoslav Conflict 25
Shevardnadze Announces Initiative *[Vienna DER STANDARD 5-6 October]* 25
Ambassador Conveys Message *[TASS]* 25
Romanian Prime Minister on Future Government *[Moscow TV]* 26
TASS Roundoup of Interview *[TASS]* 26
Hungarians Refuse Soviets Without Minimum Funds *[Moscow Radio]* 26

West Europe

Scandinavia Welcomes Gorbachev Arms Proposal 26
Swedish Reaction *[TASS]* 26
Finnish Response *[TASS]* 27
EC, UK's Major Agree on Food Aid Plan *[Moscow Radio]* 27
PRAVDA Views German Unity After One Year *[3 Oct]* 28
Commentary Notes German Reunification Anniversary *[Moscow International]* 29

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev Favors 'Developing Business Undertakings' *[INTERFAX]* 31
Gorbachev Admits Need To Promote Agrarian Reform *[INTERFAX]* 31
Events in the Aftermath of the Coup Attempt 31
Gorbachev Manuscript *[TASS]* 31
Interview With Raisa *[Moscow TV]* 31
Plotters 'Pleading for Mercy' *[Hamburg DPA]* 33
Ratings Fall *[INTERFAX]* 33
Deputy Foreign Minister on Issue of Baltic States *[INTERFAX]* 33
8 Republics Meet To Prepare for Supreme Soviet *[Moscow International]* 34
LDP Chairman To 'Demand Compensation for Slander' *[INTERFAX]* 34
TASS Carries Press Review for 5 October 34

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 5 Tue Oct 8 06:46:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no194 DIV: contents

Economic

ISVESTIYA Reports Economic Community Treaty 35
Gorbachev Expresses Support for Entrepreneurship *[Radio Rossii]* 42
Law on Industrial Designs *[cross-reference]* 42

Agricultural

Gorbachev for Agrarian Reform, Government Support *[Moscow International]* 42
Grain Harvest Drops 25 Percent in Average Yield *[INTERFAX]* 42
Goskomstat Reports Agricultural Harvest Situation *[TASS]* 42
Potato Acreage, Crop Yield Down *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Sep]* 43
Roundup of Agricultural Developments *[Moscow Radio]* 43

Scientific

Engineer Denies Radiation Leak at Power Station *[Moscow TV]* 44
Ministry Ends Kostroma Nuclear Station Financing *[Moscow Radio]* 44
Silayev Advocates Economic Community 'NASA' *[INTERFAX]* 44
Gorbachev, Yeltsin Send Greetings to Space Crew *[TASS]* 44

Military

Grachev Says Armed Forces To Be Halved by 1994 *[AFP]* 44
Defense Ministry Collegium Discusses Baltic Troops *[TASS]* 45
White Sea Nuclear Submarine Accident Detailed *[TASS]* 45

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Baltic Council Adopts Security Resolution 5 Oct *[TASS]* 46
Views Troop Withdrawal, Other Issues *[Radio Vilnius]* 46

Estonia

Government To Adopt Military Draft in November *[BALTFAX]* 46
New Free Market Political Party Forming *[INTERFAX]* 47

Latvia

Godmanis Assesses Alma-Ata Talks, Prospects *[TASS]* 47
TASS Previews Parliament Citizenship Debate 47
Nationalist Leader Criticizes Citizenship Law *[Riga Radio]* 47

Lithuania

Landsbergis Assesses Baltic Council Meeting *[Radio Vilnius]* 48
Responds to Shaposhnikov Telegram *[TASS]* 48
Supreme Soviet Official Views Political Situation
[Sao Paulo O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 5 Oct] 48
Polish Minority Protest Government Decisions *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Deputy Assesses Foreign Policy Discussions *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Cilinskas Reassures USSR Servicemen on Rights *[Radio Vilnius]* 50
French Bank Governor on Returning Gold *[TASS]* 50
Landsbergis Meets Japan's Suzuki on Cooperation *[Radio Vilnius]* 50

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 5 Tue Oct 8 06:46:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no194 DIV: contents

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Secretary Discusses Debate on Draft Constitution *[Moscow TV]* 51
Khasbulatov Thrashes Shakhray, Burbulis at Briefing *[TASS]* 51
'Verbal Duel' Opens Session *[TASS]* 52
Parliament Discusses Election Procedures *[TASS]* 52
Resolution on Budget Fulfillment Printed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 Oct]* 52

Federation Affairs

Alma-Ata Meeting Concludes, Communique Signed 53
Yeltsin Supports Results *[Moscow Radio]* 53
Yavlinskiy Expresses Surprise *[Moscow Radio]* 53
Yeltsin Issues Decree on State Security Measures *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Legal Adviser Displeased With Decrees, May Resign *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Council of Ministers Examines Support Measures *[IZVESTIYA 27 Sep]* 54
Council Stops Deliveries to Communist Party *[INTERFAX]* 55
Rutskoy Champions Fyodorov as Prime Minister *[Vienna DER STANDARD 2 Oct]* 55
Action Group Calls For New Left-Wing Party *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 2 Oct]* 55
Foreign Minister Kozyrev Discusses Family, Work *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 56
'Grand Prince' Comments on Russian Revival *[TASS]* 59
New Russian Business Leader Explains Organization *[PRAVDA 25 Sep]* 59
Shield Union Urges Yeltsin To Defend Russia *[Radio Rossii]* 60
Soldiers' Mothers Movement Plan Rail Blockade *[INTERFAX]* 60
Colonel Addresses Deputies on Space Program *[Moscow Radio]* 60

Local Affairs

Protest Held Against Buryat SSR's Name Change *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Chechen-Ingush Situation 'Aggravated Sharply' 61
Mass Meeting Begins Again *[TASS]* 61
Provisional Committee Set Up *[TASS]* 62
Rutskoy Assesses Events *[TASS]* 62
Ingush To Create Own Republic *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 1 Oct]* 62
Sobchak, Deputies Engaged in 'Sharp Clash' *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 62
"Ittifak" Party Proposes Tatarstan Armed Forces *[INTERFAX]* 63

External Affairs

Refugees From Georgia Flood Into North Ossetia *[Radio Rossii]* 63

International Affairs

Defense Official Views Withdrawal From Baltics *[TASS]* 63
Russian, Latvian Delegations Meet in Moscow *[TASS]* 63
Relations Protocol Signed *[TASS]* 63
'German Statehood' Protested in Saratov Oblast *[PRAVDA 3 Oct]* 64
Dispute Continues With Japan Over Kuril Islands 64
Kunadze's Visit Ends in 'Scandal' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 64
Sakhalin Residents Reassured *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 3 Oct]* 64
Possible Return Protested *[TASS]* 65
Resolution Adopted at Rally *[INTERFAX]* 65
Kozyrev Suggests Rational Process *[Radio Rossii]* 65
Silayev, Khaleqyar on Afghan Settlement Prospects *[TASS]* 65
Lukin Interviewed on Official Visit to Israel *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Sep]* 66
Russia, UK Agree on Small Business Development *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 3 Oct]* 67

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 5 Tue Oct 8 06:46:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no194 DIV: contents

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Shushkevich Discusses Trip to Germany *[INTERFAX]* 68

Ukraine

Kravchuk: West Ready To Recognize Independence *[INTERFAX]* 68
Fokin Predicts Confrontation With Center *[Kiev International]* 68
Transcarpathia Soviet 'Practically' Dissolves *[Kiev Radio]* 68
Democratic Forces To Meet on Presidential Race *[Kiev Radio]* 69

Moldova

Dnestr Official Welcomes Kishinev Talks Results *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Oct]* 69
Snegur Assesses Alma-Ata Talks, Economic Realism *[Moscow Radio]* 70
Urges Sanctioning Economic Agreement *[TASS]* 70
Parliament Political, Economic Talks Detailed *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 70

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Parliament Ratifies State of Emergency *[AFP]* 71
Opposition Protests, Clashes Continue in Tbilisi 71
Talks Reportedly Under Way, Truce Holding *[Russian TV]* 71
Situation 'Extremely Exacerbated' *[TASS]* 71
Mass Opposition Arrests Reported *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Green Party Disputes Reporting *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Opposition Faction Attacks Parliament *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Guards, OMON Members Exchange Fire *[Moscow TV]* 73
Stabilization Prospects, 'Calm' Noted *[Moscow Radio]* 73
Opposition Leader Blames Gamsakhurdia for Violence *[AFP]* 73
'Anxious Atmosphere' Reported in South Ossetia *[TASS]* 74
Situation Worsens, New Clashes Noted *[TASS]* 74
Supreme Soviet Adopts Appeal Urging Restraint *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Session Ends; Documents Approved *[Moscow Radio]* 75
TV Leadership Offers Opposition Daily Airtime *[Radio Rossii]* 75

Armenia

Candidate Foresees Relations With Azerbaijan *[INTERFAX]* 76

Azerbaijan

Gasanov: 'Special Opinion' of Economic Community *[INTERFAX]* 76
Political Situation in Nagorno-Karabakh Worsens 76
Bread Riots in Stepanakert; Clashes Continue *[TASS]* 76
Situation 'Close to Critical' *[TASS]* 77
Military Operation Reportedly Under Way *[INTERFAX]* 77

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Emphasizes Economic, Political Ties *[TASS]* 78
Congress: Russia Not Only Successor to USSR *[INTERFAX]* 78

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 6 Tue Oct 8 06:46:39 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no194 DIV: contents

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Promises Support to Business Leaders *[INTERFAX]* 78

Tajikistan

Supreme Soviet Session Roundup *[Dushanbe Radio]* 78
Ministers Issue Appeal, Threaten To Resign *[TASS]* 79
Conflict Continues, Protests Mount *[TASS]* 79
Nabiyev Resigns; Confrontation 'Over' *[Moscow Radio]* 80
Gorbachev Envoys Assess Political Situation *[INTERFAX]* 80
Meetings Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 80
Comment on Objectives *[INTERFAX]* 80
Islamic Leader Views Political Situation *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 81
Islamic Party Legalization Supported *[Moscow International]* 82

Turkmenia

'United' Position on Defense Unchanged *[TASS]* 82

Uzbekistan

Parliament Recognizes Baltic Independence *[TASS]* 82
Independence Law Basis of New Constitution *[INTERFAX]* 82

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 9 06:41:33 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no195 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-195 *8 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Bush Cited on Gorbachev Proposal, Possible Summit *[IZVESTIYA 7 Oct]* 1
UN Head Praises Gorbachev Response to Bush Plan *[TASS]* 1
General Lobov Comments on Bush Initiative *[Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 7 Oct]* 1
Kondrashov Views Arms Race, Bush Proposal *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 2
Political Observer Views Bush Initiative *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 1 Oct]* 3
Commentator Rebuts Detractors of Bush Plan *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Oct]* 4
Costs of Nuclear Disarmament Discussed *[PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 6
Soviet Physicists May Assist Near-Nuclear States *[PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 6
Delegation Attends Arms Conference in Italy *[TASS]* 7

Worldwide Issues

NATO Representative Encourages Military Contacts *[TASS]* 7
G-7, EC Delegation To Visit, Discuss Aid *[INTERFAX]* 8
EBRD's Freeman on 'Utter Chaos' of Economy *[PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 8

United States & Canada

Shaposhnikov, Lobov Meet With General McPeak *[TASS]* 9
U.S. Readiness To Defend Citizens in Haiti Noted *[PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 9

Northeast Asia

Japan Grants Aid for Food, Medicines *[Radio Rossii]* 10
Closer Market Regulation Ordered in Mongolia *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 4 Oct]* 10

Southeast Asia & Pacific

PRAVDA Views Cambodian Settlement Prospects *[25 Sep]* 10

Near East & South Asia

Middle East Peace Prospects Examined 11
PNC Votes To Participate *[PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 11
'Realism' Shown by PNC *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Oct]* 12
October Conference 'Unrealistic' *[TASS]* 12
U.S. 'Motive' Eyed *[Moscow International]* 13
PLO Envoy on UN Resolutions for Palestine *[Moscow International]* 14
Primakov, Belonogov Middle East Visits Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Sep]* 14

Sub-Saharan Africa

Patriotic Front in South Africa Viewed *[Moscow International]* 15

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Wed Oct 9 06:41:33 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no195 DIV: contents

East Europe

Soviet Diplomat on Gorbachev's Yugoslav Appeal *[INTERFAX]* 15
Yugoslav 'Buffer Force' Not Ruled Out *[AFP]* 16
Yugoslavia Appreciates Soviet Peace Efforts *[TASS]* 16
New Soviet-CSFR Treaty Viewed *[PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 16
Soviet-Polish Bank To Service Bilateral Trade *[INTERFAX]* 17

West Europe

European Leaders Agree on Food, Humanitarian Aid *[PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 17
WGF Chief Confirms No Nuclear Arms in Germany *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 18
Swiss Asked To Check Accounts for CPSU Money *[IZVESTIYA 25 Sep]* 18
Turkish Firm To Build Housing for Servicemen *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 19
Attack on Soldier in Gotha Under Investigation *[TASS]* 19
Bavaria Entry Regulations Tightened for USSR *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY Oct 91]* 19
FRG Defector To Remain Outside Germany *[Berlin ADN]* 20

Latin America & Caribbean

Demonstration Held at Cuban Embassy in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 20
Former Ambassador on Relations With Cuba *[Moscow International]* 20

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Republican Delegations Meet at Working Conference *[Russian TV]* 21
Officials Comment on Postponement of Session 21
Nishanov Explains *[Moscow TV]* 21
People's Deputy Remarks *[TASS]* 21
IZVESTIYA Observers Comment on Postponement *[5 Oct]* 22

Political & Social

Secret Party Documents Discredit Lenin, CPSU 23
First in Series *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 2 Oct]* 23
Second in Series *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 3 Oct]* 25
Third in Series *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 27
Russia 'Irreversibly Becoming a Factor of Disunity' *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 29
Liberal Democratic Party Chairman Interviewed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 2 Oct]* 33
TASS Carries Press Review for 8 Oct 34
Primakov Appointment Portends Intelligence Shakeup *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 3 Oct]* 35
Interrepublican Food Agreement Drafted, Signed *[INTERFAX]* 36
Underground Communist Organization 'Possible' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 36
Constitution Day To Remain National Holiday *[TASS]* 37

Economic

Budget Deficit 'May Reach' 300-Billion Rubles *[INTERFAX]* 37
Treaty on Economic Cooperation Draws Much Comment 37
Armenia To Sign; Russia 'Unclear' *[Moscow TV]* 37
Silayev on Russia *[INTERFAX]* 37
'Not Yet in the Bag' *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 38
Union Versus Community *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 39
Gosbank Aide Cited on National Cash Shortage *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 26 Sep]* 39
Rumors on Replacing Bank Notes With Bonds Denied *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 Oct]* 40
Yavlinskiy Statement on Gold Reserves Discussed *[Moscow TV]* 40
New Exchange To Use Oil-Based Currency Rates *[Moscow TV]* 40

JOBNAME:. PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Wed Oct 9 06:41:33 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no195 DIV: contents

Agriculture

Grain Harvesting 'Considerably Lower' Than 1990 *[Moscow International]* 40
Rumors of Moscow Shortages Denied *[Russian TV]* 41
Statistical Survey of Republics' Grain Crops *[DELOVOY MIR 5 Sep]* 41
Further on Sep Statistics *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 4 Oct]* 42
Late Sep Weather, Crop Status *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 5 Oct]* 42
Situation Through 30 Sep *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 4 Oct]* 42
Potato Harvest Increases; Pricing Problems Remain *[IZVESTIYA 7 Oct]* 43

Scientific

Media Covers Soviet-Austrian Space Mission 44
TV Shows Launch *[Moscow TV]* 44
Program Cuts Anticipated *[Moscow TV]* 44
Crew Continues Experiments *[TASS]* 44

Military

Ryshov Discusses Future Military Structures *[Hamburg WELT AM SONNTAG 6 Oct]* 44
Troop Withdrawal From Estonia To Be Negotiated *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Oct]* 45
Gorbachev Decree on Fall Draft, Reserve Ranks *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 46
Amnesty To Be Granted for Draft Evaders *[Moscow Radio]* 47
Navy Expert Details Nuclear Submarine Accident *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 Oct]* 47
Northern Fleet Civilian Personnel Ready To Strike *[IZVESTIYA 7 Oct]* 47

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Soviet Commander Views Army Withdrawal Deadline *[TASS]* 49
Further Issues Raised *[TASS]* 49
USSR, Baltic Diplomatic Relations Close *[TASS]* 49

Estonia

Savisaar To Speak on 'Russian' Question *[BALTFAX]* 50
Russian Diplomatic Relations To Be Established *[BALTFAX]* 50
Parliament Backs Government Talks *[BALTFAX]* 51

Latvia

Godmanis Summarizes Alma-Ata Talks *[Riga Radio]* 51

Lithuania

Shaposhnikov Seeks Forgiveness for Telegram *[BALTFAX]* 52
Landsbergis Refuses Meeting Request *[BALTFAX]* 52
Shaposhnikov Apologizes *[Radio Vilnius]* 53
Official Comments on Soviet Officers' Demands *[Radio Vilnius]* 53
Diplomatic Relations Renewed With Japan *[Tokyo KYODO]* 53

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Group To Prepare Appeals on Minority Rights *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Khasbulatov Urges Debate on Economic Union *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Yeltsin Adviser Responds to Khasbulatov Criticism *[Moscow TV]* 54
Commission Chairman on Missing CPSU Valuables
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 28 Sep] 55

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 9 06:41:33 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no195 DIV: contents

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Plans To Present Disarmament Proposals *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 8 Oct]* 55
Economic Minister Comments on Alma-Ata Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 56
Foreign Minister Kozyrev Suggests Practical Reforms *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 8 Oct]* 56
Kozyrev Opens Meeting With Private Businessmen *[TASS]* 57
Ryabev Explains Parliament Chamber Chairman Duties *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Yakovlev Discusses Democratic Reform Prospects *[Radio Rossii]* 58
Yavlinskiy Addresses Democratic Party Session *[Moscow Radio]* 58
Patriotic Forces Council Holds Routine Session *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 4 Oct]* 58
Constitutional Committee Complains of Blocked Work *[TASS]* 58
Former Prisoners Call For Criminal Code Change *[INTERFAX]* 59
Foreign Economics Minister on 'Hard' Decisions *[Russian TV]* 59
No Government Authority Seen for Economic Talks *[Radio Rossii]* 59
Decree on Armed Forces Draft, Discharge Submitted *[Radio Rossii]* 59
Lobov Announces Work on Defense Industry Program *[TASS]* 59
Soldiers' Mothers Demand Firing of Hazers *[INTERFAX]* 60
Air Crews Retain Right To Strike Over Pay *[TASS]* 60
Flight Personnel Group Holds Founding Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 60

Local Affairs

Situation Deteriorates in Chechen-Ingushetia 60
Legislators Accused of Coup *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Council Seeks Return of Land *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Rutskoy Receives Council Appeal *[Moscow Radio]* 61
IZVESTIYA Update on Events *[7 Oct]* 61
Chita Officials Blame Journalists for Bread Panic *[TASS]* 61
Karelian Supreme Soviet Session Ends Early *[TASS]* 61
Komi Democrats Seek Dissolution of Supreme Soviet *[Moscow Radio]* 62
Plan for Kostroma Nuclear Power Station Abandoned *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 4 Oct]* 62
Prisoners Stage Riot at Krasnoyarsk Colony *[TASS]* 62
Mayor Popov Aide Wants Fewer Moscow Deputies *[PRAVDA 27 Sep]* 62
Muscovites Support Yeltsin Departyization Decree *[TASS]* 63
Trade Committee Chief Views Food Supply Shortages *[Moscow TV]* 63
Moscow Still Facing Problems With Sugar, Eggs *[Moscow TV]* 64
Muscovites Disapprove of Dismantling Monuments *[TASS]* 64
Deputy Mayor 'Will Not Allow' Bread Coupons *[Radio Rossii]* 64
Trade Unions Threaten Action for Rights *[INTERFAX]* 65
Industrialists Want End to Central Control *[INTERFAX]* 65
St. Petersburg Group Studying Memorials Removal *[INTERFAX]* 65
Novosibirsk Workers Organize First Congress *[TASS]* 65
Minister Encourages W. Siberian Oil Investment *[Radio Rossii]* 66
Tatarstan Decree Creates State Council *[Radio Rossii]* 66
Republic Ends Talks With Tatarstan Officials *[Radio Rossii]* 66
Tatarstan Politicians To Form Islamic State *[INTERFAX]* 66
Official Opposes Opening of Vladivostok *[INTERFAX]* 66

Media

Fate of SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Viewed 67
Republic To Initiate Proceedings *[Moscow TV]* 67
Rumors of Closure Unfounded *[PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 67
Moscow Court Rules Against Paper *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Oct]* 67
New Moscow Late-Evening Newspaper To Appear *[TASS]* 67
DEN Workers Protest Registration Refusal *[TASS]* 68
UTRO Employees Strike Over Printing Rights *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Pamyat Leader Begins Broadcasts From Apartment *[Moscow TV]* 68
Radio UKV-Ekspress Broadcasts in Astrakhan *[Moscow International]* 68

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 9 06:41:33 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no195 DIV: contents

External Afairs

Republican Movement Organized in Crimea 19 Aug *[Moscow TV]* 68
Kiev Considers Creation of Independent Crimea *[Kiev Radio]* 69

International Affairs

Kozyrev, Bartholomew To Discuss Arms Proposals *[TASS]* 69
Defense Adviser Arrives in Washington 5 Oct *[TASS]* 69
Ministry Official on Opening Embassy in Estonia *[BALTFAX]* 69
Landsbergis Arrives in Moscow for 'Short Visit' *[Russian TV]* 69
Ministry Official Interviewed on Foreign Policy *[Moscow Radio]* 70
Irkutsk Negotiates Taiwanese Barter Agreement *[Moscow Radio]* 70
Kuzbass Coal Field Plans Ties With German Bank *[TASS]* 70
Activists Rally Against EBRD Bankers' Visit *[INTERFAX]* 71

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Ukraine

Kravchuk Assesses U.S., French, Canadian Trip *[Kiev Radio]* 72
U.S. Envoy, Kravchuk Meet *[TASS]* 72
Economic Working Group Assesses Development Ideas *[Kiev Radio]* 73
Fokin Favors Signing Alma-Ata Economic Agreement *[TASS]* 73
'Text' of Gorbachev Babiy Yar Message Reported *[TASS]* 73
New Protests Urge Crimea's Return to RSFSR *[TASS]* 74
Donbass Oblast Council Seeks Autonomy Referendum *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 Oct]* 74
Economic Agenda Tops People's Party Congress *[Kiev Radio]* 74
Poll Cites Presidential Candidates Popularity *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 74
Preparations for Forming Republican Army Noted *[INTERFAX]* 75

Moldova

Dnestr Leader Reaffirms Independence Commitment *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Oct]* 75
Dnestr Ukrainians Appeal For Assistance *[Kiev Radio]* 75
Dnestr Settlement Discussions Continue *[INTERFAX]* 76
Shortages Undermine Export Production Potential *[Moscow TV]* 76

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Supreme Council Activities, Developments Noted *[TASS]* 77
Gamsakhurdia Supporters Want Presidential Rule *[TASS]* 77
Issue Communique *[INTERFAX]* 77
Opposition: Free All Political Prisoners *[TASS]* 77
Mirab Kostava Blocks Tbilisi Approaches *[INTEFAX]* 78
Atmosphere in Tbilisi Reportedly Calm *[Radio Rossii]* 78
Gamsakhurdia Orders Port Traffic Blocked *[TASS]* 78
Shevardnadze Discusses 'Real Civil War' *[TASS]* 78
Tension Continues 'Unabated' in South Ossetia *[TASS]* 79
'Ultimatums' at Odds With Democracy *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 79
Adzharia Creates Headquarters for Defense *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 25 Sep]* 80

Armenia

Supreme Soviet Debates Union Participation *[Yerevan Radio]* 81
Ter-Petrosyan Calls For Independence Recognition *[TASS]* 82

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 9 06:41:33 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no195 DIV: contents

Azerbaijan

Military Commission Orders Weapons Pullout *[Radio Rossii]* 82

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Tension Increases; Observers 'Delayed' *[Yerevan Radio]* 82

CENTRAL ASIA

Tajikistan

Supreme Soviet Democratization Accord Detailed *[Dushanbe Radio]* 84
Presidential Election Postponement Likely *[IZVESTIYA 7 Oct]* 85
Sobchak Addresses Opposition Meeting *[Dushanbe Radio]* 85
Rise of Islam in Central Asian Republics Noted *[IZVESTIYA 7 Oct]* 85

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 10 06:52:38 1991
CLS: dr* GRP: book3 JOB: no196 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-196 *9 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

More on U.S. Bartholomew Delegation's Visit *[TASS]* 1
General Lobov, Bartholomew Meet *[TASS]* 1
Bartholomew Makes 'Hasty Return Home' *[TASS]* 1
Bovin on Bush Initiative, Gorbachev Reply *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 2
Pugwash Council Urges End to Nuclear Weapons *[TASS]* 3
Bush Reaction to Response on Arms Cuts Noted *[PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 4
PRC Reaction to Reduction Proposals Cited *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 4

Worldwide Issues

Foreign Ministry's Churkin Gives Briefing *[TASS]* 5
Presidential Aide Grachev Gives Briefing 5
State Council To Meet 11 Oct *[TASS]* 5
Remarks on Disarmament *[TASS]* 5
Foreign Minister Pankin Quizzed on New Role *[PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 6

United States & Canada

Gorbachev Meets U.S. Investment Managers *[TASS]* 8
General McPeak Ends Visit to St. Petersburg *[TASS]* 9
Gates' Confirmation 'Problematic Indeed' *[PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 9

China

PRC To Develop Japanese, Soviet Ties *[TASS]* 10
Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk, Yangtse Agree to Ventures *[Radio Rossii]* 10
Irkutsk Concludes 'Major' Deals With Taiwan *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 10

Northeast Asia

Japanese Aid, Northern Islands Not Related *[TASS]* 10
Progress in Soviet-Japanese Ties Viewed *[Moscow International]* 11
Japan Joins Venture To Build Oil Refinery *[Moscow International]* 11
IZVESTIYA Interviews ROK Ambassador *[4 Oct]* 11
'Nuclear Fog' Leaving Korean Peninsula *[Moscow International]* 12
Direct Flights Open From Far East to Seoul *[Moscow TV]* 13

Southeast Asia & Pacific

UN Advance Mission in Cambodia Described *[Moscow International]* 14

East Europe

Leaders Urge Croatian Leaders To Cease Fire *[TASS]* 14
Croatia's Tudjman Interviewed on Conflict *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 15

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 10 06:52:38 1991
CLS: ds GRP: book3 JOB: no196 DIV: contents

West Europe

Gorbachev Meets Italian Businessmen *[TASS]* 16
Seminar With Germans Views Security Strategy *[TASS]* 16
Bundeswehr's Future Role, Tasks Eyed *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 17
Soviet Deserters 'Growing' in Germany *[Moscow TV]* 17
France To Help Modernize Nuclear Stations *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 18

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Rumors of Gorbachev Shooting Circulate 19
'Vague Rumors' Spread *[TASS]* 19
Further on Rumors *[TASS]* 19
TASS on Rumors 20
Rumors 'Have No Real Grounds' *[Moscow Radio]* 20
Spokesman on Gorbachev's Schedule *[TASS]* 20
Rumors 'Greatly Exaggerated' *[TASS]* 20
Shevardnadze: Another Coup Still Possible *[INTERFAX]* 21
TASS Carries Press Review for 9 Oct 21
Democratic Movement Supports Economic Treaty *[TASS]* 22
Democratic Reforms Movement on Human Rights *[TASS]* 22
Yakovlev Calls For Unity of All Democrats *[TRUD 27 Sep]* 23
PRAVDA Call for Unity of Left-Wing Forces *[3 Oct]* 26
Correspondents' Role as KGB Staffers Denied *[PRAVDA 1 Oct]* 26
New Department To Search for Missing Soviets *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 26
Primakov Gives News Conference on Intelligence *[TRUD 4 Oct]* 26
Arrests Sought in State of Emergency Case *[Moscow TV]* 28
Fourth in a Series, Secret CPSU Documents *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 28
Government Approves Draft Agreement on Food *[INTERFAX]* 30
Sobchak Comments on Tajikistan Trip Results *[TASS]* 31
Entrepreneurship Council Urges Legal Changes *[INTERFAX]* 31
Changes to Constitution Guided by 'Expediency' *[PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 31
Poll Surveys Opinions on Center, CPSU *[INTERFAX]* 33

Economic

Status of Fuel, Power Sector Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Sep]* 33
Continuing Decline of Consumer Goods Output *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 34
Assets Dwindling, 'We Are a Bankrupt Country' *[IZVESTIYA 1 Oct]* 34
Bank Official Interviewed on Gold Transfers 36
Swiss Bank Deposits Questioned *[Moscow TV]* 36
More on Gold Shipments *[Radio Rossii]* 36
Official on Ruble, New Republican Currencies *[Radio Rossii]* 37

Military

Interrepublican Military Consultative Meeting 38
Defense Minister Remarks *[Moscow TV]* 38
Conference 'Behind Closed Doors' *[INTERFAX]* 38
Defense Ministry Commission's Work Described *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Sep]* 38

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Estonia

Savisaar Outlines Government Priorities *[Tallinn Radio]* 40
Soviet Troops Begin Withdrawal 8 Oct *[BALTFAX]* 40
Council Rejects Ruutel Heading Talks *[TASS]* 40

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Thu Oct 10 06:52:38 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no196 DIV: contents

Latvia

People's Front Requests Citizenship Referendum *[Riga Radio]* 40
Interior Troops Start Withdrawal *[Riga Radio]* 41
Committee of Latvia Assess Citizenship Law *[Riga International]* 41

Lithuania

Landsbergis Fears Deployment of Nuclear Arms *[TASS]* 42
Poles Picket Outside Parliament *[BALTFAX]* 42
Soviet Troops' Withdrawal Issue Reviewed *[Radio Vilnius]* 42
Agreement Drafted *[BALTFAX]* 43
Problems Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 8 Oct]* 44

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Shakhray Delivers Speech on Presidency *[Moscow Radio]* 45
Vice President: Situation 'Complete Anarchy' *[TASS]* 45
Session Adopts Resolution on Chechen-Ingushetia *[TASS]* 46
Yeltsin Expected To Veto Law on Appointments *[Moscow TV]* 46
Deputy Chairman Saburov Announces Resignation *[TASS]* 47
Parliament To Discuss Draft Economic Treaty *[TASS]* 47
Session Discusses Collaboration of Deputies *[TASS]* 47

Federation Affairs

Alma-Ata Treaty Causes Administration Struggle *[Moscow TV]* 47
Burbulis Says Yeltsin Back in Moscow 10 Oct *[Radio Rossii]* 48
Deputy Gavrilov Resigns in Letter to Yeltsin *[Moscow Radio]* 48
Kozyrev Urges Realism on Arms Budget *[Russian TV]* 48
Rutskoy Views Proposed Prime Minister Post *[Russian TV]* 49
Russia Insists on Political Union for Republics *[INTERFAX]* 49
Minister Dunayev Interviewed on MVD Tasks *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Oct]* 49
'Democratic Russia' Leaders Criticize Yeltsin *[IZVESTIYA 8 Oct]* 51
KGB Confers With Republics' Security Organs *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Oct]* 54
Yaroshenko on Integration Into World Economy *[TASS]* 54
Academician Outlines Plan for Russia's Recovery *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 8 Oct]* 54
Trade Unions Threaten Protest Work Stoppages *[Moscow Radio]* 55

Media

SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Denies Closure *[5 Oct]* 55

Local Affairs

Chechen-Ingush Situation Remains Tense 56
Ingushis Oppose Partition *[INTERFAX]* 56
Rutskoy on Disarming 'Gang' *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Events Termed 'Unmanageable' *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 57
Muslim Congress Ends 6 Oct *[TASS]* 57
Dispute Over Murashev Appointment Surfaces *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Oct]* 58
Moscow Opposition Parties To Form Coalition *[INTERFAX]* 58
Moscow Branch of 'Democratic Russia' To Meet *[INTERFAX]* 58
First Tatarstan Democrats Congress Concludes *[INTERFAX]* 58

External Affairs

Crimean Tatars Movement Meets on Housing Issues *[Radio Rossii]* 59

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 10 06:52:38 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no196 DIV: contents

International Affairs

Kozyrev Assesses Relations With Latvia *[INTERFAX]* 59
Russia Tables More Arms Reduction Proposals *[Russian TV]* 59
Dispute Continues With Japan Over Kurils 59
Kurils Citizens Protest Return *[Moscow TV]* 59
Sakhalin Fishermen State Appeal *[TASS]* 60
Kunadze Urges Solution *[TASS]* 60
Referendum Planned for German Region in Omsk *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Samara Allocates Land for German Farmers *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 61

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Ukraine

Kravchuk Assesses French Visit, Independence *[TASS]* 62
Kravchuk Assesses Proposed Food Aid *[INTERFAX]* 62
Military 'Orders' Referendum Disruption *[INTERFAX]* 63
Pre-Election Nomination Campaign Continues *[INTERFAX]* 63
Communists 'Jeopardized' Territorial Integrity *[INTERFAX]* 63
Conference on National Security Held *[Kiev Radio]* 63
National Army Size Planned at 450,000 *[INTERFAX]* 64
Crimean Party Leaders Appeal Against Ban *[Kiev Radio]* 64

Moldova

Energy Official on Possible Winter Shortages *[Radio Rossii]* 64
Need for Dnestr Compromises Acknowledged *[INTERFAX]* 64
Parliament Approves Election Resolution *[TASS]* 64
Early Elections Held for Bendery Chairman *[TASS]* 65

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Gamsakhurdia Suspends Central TV Broadcasts *[INTERFAX]* 66
Gamsakhurdia Supporters Prepare Barricades *[Radio Rossii]* 66
Opposition Protests Continue; Actions Noted 66
Council Meeting; Public Appeal Issued *[Moscow TV]* 66
Protesters March Toward Parliament *[AFP]* 66
Hundreds Rally at University *[TASS]* 67
NDP Leader on Gamsakhurdia Objectives *[TASS]* 67
Gamsakhurdia Urged To Accept Demands *[INTERFAX]* 67
Legislators Ban 60 Communist Deputies *[Moscow TV]* 67
New Clashes Follow South Ossetian Talks *[INTERFAX]* 68

Armenia

Bagratyan Assesses Economy's 'Deep Crisis' *[TASS]* 68
Economic Views Expanded *[Radio Rossii]* 68
Economic Community Support Noted *[INTERFAX]* 69
Ter-Petrosyan Views Soviet Army's Future *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Oct]* 69
Parliament To Discuss Union Membership *[TASS]* 70
Armed, Armored Azerbaijanis Attack Village *[INTERFAX]* 70
Republics Urged To Recognize Independence *[INTERFAX]* 70

Azerbaijan

Supreme Soviet Proceedings Reported *[Moscow TV]* 70
Commission Confirms Mutalibov Presidency *[Moscow Radio]* 71
Nakhichevan Supreme Soviet Session Concludes *[Baku Radio]* 71

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Thu Oct 10 06:52:38 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no196 DIV: contents

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Popular Front Says Agreement Realistic Step *[INTERFAX]* 71
'Disturbing Events' Noted Along Border *[Russian TV]* 71
Situation Still Unstable *[INTERFAX]* 71
Armenian Official Updates Situation *[Russian TV]* 72

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Supreme Soviet Chairman on Economic Union *[PRAVDA 4 Oct]* 73

Kyrgyzstan

U.S. Group To Give $100 Million Credit *[INTERFAX]* 73

Tajikistan

Sobchak, Velikhov Address Demonstrators *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Oct]* 73
Warns of 'Dramatic Consequences' *[AFP]* 74
Opposition Considers Candidate for Presidency *[INTERFAX]* 74
Parliament Endorses Nabiyev Resignation *[TASS]* 74

Uzbekistan

Draft Law on Presidential Elections Published *[Tashkent Radio]* 75
Political Program Established, Rules Published *[Tashkent Radio]* 75
St. Petersburg Economic Links Established *[Moscow TV]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Fri Oct 11 06:52:56 1991
CLG: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no197 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-197 *10 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Lobov: U.S. 'Surprised' by Response to Cuts *[TASS]* 1
KRASNAYA ZVEZDA on Bush Proposals *[5 Oct]* 1
PRAVDA Commentator Remarks on Arms Cut *[8 Oct]* 2
Gen Kobets Summarizes U.S. Military Talks *[TASS]* 3
CFE Treaty Implementation Issues Viewed *[KRASNYA ZVEZDA 8 Oct]* 4

Worldwide Issues

Foreign Minister Holds News Conference 9 Oct 6
Comments on U.S. Visit *[TASS]* 6
Remarks on Union's Role *[INTERFAX]* 7
Radio Rossii on Remarks 7
Further on Grachev 8 Oct Press Briefing *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 8
KGB Official Comments on Security Situation *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 8
NATO General Comments on Talks in USSR *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Oct]* 8
TASS Observer on G-7 Aid Opportunities 9
State Bank Chairman on IMF Membership *[TASS]* 9

United States & Canada

Gorbachev Talks With U.S. Secretary Madigan *[TASS]* 10
U.S. Diplomat Zoellick on Changes, Relations *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 10
Gates' Objectivity Questioned at Hearings *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 11

Northeast Asia

U.S. Air Actions in Korean War Recalled *[Moscow International]* 12
New Details on KAL Tragedy Appear *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 14

East Europe

Stand on Slovene, Croatian Independence Noted *[TASS]* 15
Honecker 'Could Stay' in Chile *[TASS]* 15

West Europe

Gorbachev Greets USSR-FRG Forum *[TASS]* 15
Germany Believes USSR 'Fully Solvent' *[TASS]* 16
Motives of KGB Defector Fomenko Examined *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 16
Italian Businessman on Market Possibilities *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 17
Finland Declares Zhirinovskiy 'No. 1 Enemy' *[INTERFAX]* 17
BBC To Broadcast on Radio Rossii *[Moscow International]* 17

JOBNAME:' PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Fri Oct 11 06:52:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no197 DIV: contents

Latin America & Caribbean

Cuban Fourth Party Congress Viewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 18

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

INTERFAX Reports Draft of Union Treaty 19
Relations With Baltics Emphasize 'Cooperation' 19
Exchange of Notes 'Historic Event' *[TASS]* 19
Pankin, Saudargas on Ties *[INTERFAX]* 20
Soviet Forces 'Very Acute' Problem *[Moscow TV]* 20
Soviet-Latvian Negotiations *[INTERFAX]* 20
Shevardnadze on Foreign Political Association *[INTERFAX]* 21
New Parties Organize, State Goals 21
Party of Left-Wing Forces *[TASS]* 21
Labor Party *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 22 Sep]* 22
Constitutional Democrats Register *[Radio Rossii]* 22
Yakovlev Political Statements, Affiliations 22
Remarks at Research Foundation *[PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 22
Evolution Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 23
Role as Gorbachev Adviser *[Bratislava PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 25
Primakov 'Must Bring' Stability to KGB *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 3 Oct]* 25
Changes in KGB Personnel Viewed *[MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI 22 Sep]* 26
Government Communications Committee Chief Named *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY Oct 91]* 28
State Committee for State of Emergency Case 28
Grushko Hearing Postponed *[IZVESTIYA 3 Oct]* 28
Kryuchkov Attorney Protests *[PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 29
Update on Lukyanov, Yazov *[IZVESTIYA 7 Oct]* 30
Presidential Commission Created *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY Oct 91]* 31
TASS Carries Press Review for 10 October 32

Economic

Silayev 'Almost Certain' of Agreement Adoption *[Moscow TV]* 33
Deputy Minister Discusses Energy Structure *[TASS]* 34
Committee Seeks Easing of Energy Restrictions *[INTERFAX]* 34
Latest Union Customs Concept Outlined *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 34
57 Percent Stocking Up on Products *[TRUD 5 Oct]* 35
Drop in Meat, Milk, Egg Production Predicted *[INTERFAX]* 36
Crisis in Gold-Mining Sector Examined *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 2 Oct]* 36
Foreign Companies To Aid Oil Exploitation *[Moscow International]* 37

Scientific

Cosmos-2163 Space Satellite Launched 9 Oct *[TASS]* 37
Mir Crew Conduct Experiments During Mission *[TASS]* 37
Conversion Entails Cuts in Nuclear Research *[TASS]* 38

Military

Results of Consultations on Military Reform 38
Center To Retain Nuclear Control *[Moscow TV]* 38
Most Republics Favor Joint Forces *[INTERFAX]* 39
Manilov Discusses Meeting *[Moscow International]* 39
Manilov on Baltic Withdrawal *[TASS]* 39
Meetings Completed *[TASS]* 40
Poll on Meaning of Disunification of Army *[INTERFAX]* 40
Amnesty for Armed Forces Deserters Detailed *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 40
Military Press To Be Reformed, Liberalized *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 4 Oct]* 41
Plan To Reform Military-Industrial Management *[INTERFAX]* 42

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 11 06:52:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no197 DIV: contents

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

USSR Announces Lithuanian, Estonian Ties *[BALTFAX]* 43
Diplomatic Notes Exchanged *[Moscow International]* 43
Troop Withdrawal Hinges on New Stations *[BALTFAX]* 43
Baltic Council Adopts Documents on Cooperation *[Vilnius International]* 43

Estonia

Formal Diplomatic Ties Established With USSR *[TASS]* 44
Possible New KGB Agreement 'This Week' *[BALTFAX]* 44
Savisaar, Bakatin Discuss KGB Abolition *[BALTFAX]* 45
Agreement Suspends KGB Activities *[TASS]* 45
Protocol Signed *[BALTFAX]* 45
Agreement To Pay Military, KGB Pensions *[Tallinn Radio]* 45
Bank Takes Control of Ruble Transactions *[BALTFAX]* 46
Meri Answers Questions on Slovene Recognition *[BALTFAX]* 46
DM50 Million German Credit Accepted *[Tallinn Radio]* 46
Pechery Wants To Remain in RSFSR *[Tallinn Radio]* 46

Latvia

Godmanis Rejects Alma-Ata Based Treaty *[TASS]* 46
USSR Interior Troops Begin Withdrawal *[Riga Radio]* 47
USSR Defense Ministry to Release Buildings *[TASS]* 47
Jurkans Assesses RSFSR Relations *[INTERFAX]* 47
Parliament Adopts Draft Law on Citizenship *[BALTFAX]* 48
Dinevich: Russia Must Be Involved in Talks *[BALTFAX]* 48
Diplomatic Relations With Japan Restored *[Tokyo KYODO]* 48

Lithuania

Restoration of Relations With USSR Noted *[Radio Vilnius]* 49
Pankin, Saudargas Exchange Notes on Ties *[TASS]* 49
Landsbergis, Major Discuss Troop Withdrawal *[BALTFAX]* 49
Shevardnadze: Talks Will Be 'Difficult' *[BALTFAX]* 49
Law Bans Dual Citizenship *[TASS]* 49
5 Oct Border Incident Detailed *[BALTFAX]* 50

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Lobov 'Sharply Criticizes' Yavlinskiy Plan *[Russian TV]* 51
TASS Reports on Dispute 51

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin on Silayev Removal; Replies to Letter *[Russian TV]* 51
Yavlinskiy Views 'Disputes' Among Leaders *[TASS]* 52
Former Envoy Warns of 'Political Struggle' *[TASS]* 52
Article Examines 'Crisis' in Power Structures *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 52
Rutskoy on Chechen-Ingush Events; Reviews Trip *[Russian TV]* 54
Bessmertnykh Invited To Head Analysis Center *[INTERFAX]* 55
Russian Democratic Party Adopts Draft Program *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Magazine Accused of Hampering Coup Case *[TASS]* 56
KGB Official on Fight Against Crime *[Russian TV]* 56

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 11 06:52:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no197 DIV: contents

Trade Ministry on Food Import Requirements *[Radio Rossii]* 56
Declining Food Production Threatens 'Famine' *[PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 56

Local Affairs

Chechen-Ingush Situation 'Deteriorates Again' 57
Total Mobilization Declared *[INTERFAX]* 57
Railway Building Seized *[INTERFAX]* 58

Media

Radio Rossii Official on Programming Changes 58

International Affairs

Official Discusses Border, Territorial Problems *[Russian TV]* 58
Rally Protests Mainland Attitudes to Kurils *[PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 59

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Resolution To Create Armed Forces Adopted *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 60
Convertible Currency Introduction Delayed *[INTERFAX]* 60

Ukraine

Kravchuk, U.S. Agriculture Secretary Meet *[Kiev Radio]* 60
Cabinet Discusses Creation of National Army *[Kiev International]* 61
Supreme Soviet Assesses Economic Issues *[Kiev Radio]* 61
Citizenship Law Adopted, Reviewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 62
Communists Plan Presidential Election Strategy *[Radio Rossii]* 62
Chornovil Receives Presidential Support *[Kiev Radio]* 62

Moldova

Snegur Seen as Presidential Front-Runner *[INTERFAX]* 62

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Gamsakhurdia Links Resignation, State Existence *[Radio Rossii]* 63
Events Termed 'Attempted Coup' *[INTERFAX]* 63
Supreme Council Vote *[AFP]* 63
Gugushvili Renews Accusations Against Moscow *[AFP]* 63
IZVESTIYA on Clashes, Prison Revolt *[7 Oct]* 64
Demonstrators Use Supreme Council Session *[Moscow TV]* 64
Artillery Fire Continues in South Ossetia *[TASS]* 65
Call For 'Military Approach' *[Russian TV]* 65

Armenia

Coming Presidential Election Race Analyzed *[TASS]* 65
Fears of Bread Shortage Discounted *[Yerevan Radio]* 66
Defense Officials Assess NKAO Issue *[Yerevan Radio]* 66

Azerbaijan

Supreme Soviet Views Draft Constitutional Law *[Baku Radio]* 67
Popular Front Assembly Meeting Reported *[Baku Radio]* 67

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 11 06:52:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no197 DIV: contents

Nakhichevan Decries Armenian Presence at Talks *[INTERFAX]* 67
Aliyev Calls for Food, Fuel From Iran *[Moscow TV]* 68

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Thwarting of Agreement Seen as 'Sabotage' *[PRAVDA 5 Oct]* 68
New Clashes Near Stepanakert Reported 9 Oct *[Yerevan Radio]* 68

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Comments on USSR Succession *[IZVESTIYA 8 Oct]* 69
Activist on Trial for Insulting President *[INTERFAX]* 69
'Alash' Demands Leaders' Release From Prison *[INTERFAX]* 69
'Azat' Movement Holds First Congress *[INTERFAX]* 69
Regional Group To View Economic Questions *[Moscow Radio]* 70

Krygyzstan

Preparations Under Way To Issue Currency *[INTERFAX]* 70

Tajikistan

Calm Prevails as Presidential Contest Begins *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 70
Labor Collectives Form Strike Committees *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 Oct]* 70
Winter Bread Shortage Unlikely *[TASS]* 71

Turkmenia

Niyazov Discusses Security With Grachev *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Oct]* 71

JOBNAME: , PAGE: 1 SESS: 4 Tue Oct 15 06:58:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no198 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-198 *11 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Vienna Seminar Outlines Defense Doctrine *[TASS]* 1
Security Group Visits NATO Headquarters *[TASS]* 1

Worldwide Issues

Bangkok Delegation To Seek IMF Membership *[INTERFAX]* 2
U.S., German Statements on Europe Welcomed *[TASS]* 2
Gorbachev Receives New Foreign Ambassadors *[TASS]* 2
NATO's New Role: 'Counterweight' to Russia *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Oct]* 2
NATO Combat Readiness Solutions Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Oct]* 3

United States & Canada

Gorbachev, Jewish Leader Discuss Anti-Semitism *[INTERFAX]* 4
Pankin Meets U.S. Ambassador Strauss *[TASS]* 5

Northeast Asia

Treaty Progress With Japan Foreseen *[Tokyo KYODO]* 6
Japanese Embassy's View on Kuril Islands *[PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 6

Near East & South Asia

Pankin Meets PLO's 'Abbas, Delegation *[TASS]* 7
Relations With Iran Steadily Improve *[INTERFAX]* 8
Soviet Mideast Policy Turning 'Pro-American' *[PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 8

East Europe

Troop Withdrawal From Poland Set *[TASS]* 9
Pankin on CSFR Treaty, Disarmament *[Prague LIDOVE NOVINY 4 Oct]* 10

West Europe

Moscow Recalls Ambassador to Sweden *[Stockholm Radio]* 11
Finland Notes Talks on Territories Possible *[TASS]* 11

Latin America & Caribbean

Foreign Ministry Backs OAS Efforts on Haiti *[TASS]* 11
Cuban, U.S. Perspectives on Ties Examined *[PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 12

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 4 Tue Oct 15 06:58:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no198 DIV: contents

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Interrepublican Group Readies for Supreme Soviet 14
Work Schedule Approved *[TASS]* 14
Committee Discussion 'Difficult' *[PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 14
Only Six Republics Attend *[TASS]* 14

Political & Social

State Council Meets on Economy, Food 15
Session Previewed *[TASS]* 15
Economic, Food Agreements *[TASS]* 15
Pankin to Meet Primakov about KGB Officers *[INTERFAX]* 15
Shevardnadze Sees Chances To Keep Union *[INTERFAX]* 15
Yavlinskiy Appointed to Consultative Council *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 10 Oct]* 16
Yakovlev's Version of Background to Putsch *[Paris LE FIGARO 7 Oct]* 16
Lukyanov In Hospital After Second Stroke *[Moscow Radio]* 17
Defense of Communists Rights' Group Meets *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 Oct]* 17
Poll Shows Dwindling Public Trust in CPSU *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 18
Poll Surveys People's Attitudes To KGB, Army *[INTERFAX]* 18
Editorial Office Corrects Chelyabinsk Coup Report *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 10 Oct]* 19
New Current Affairs, Arts Magazine Published *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 19
TASS Carries Press Review for 11 October 19

Economic

President's Business Council Members Named *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 28 Sep]* 20
'Drastic Reduction' in Union Food Stocks *[TASS]* 21
Financial, Not Food Aid Advocated by Expert *[MOSCOW NEWS 22-29 Sep]* 21
Winter Fuel Quality, Supply 'Chief Worry' *[Moscow TV]* 22
Business Report Views Crisis in Oil Industry *[INTERFAX]* 22
Military-Industrial Civilian Goods Increase *[INTERFAX]* 23
Scientific-Industrial League on Production *[INTERFAX]* 23
Railroad Freight Transport Declines 8 Percent *[INTERFAX]* 23
Ferrous Metal Output Declines *[TASS]* 23
Decline To Continue *[INTERFAX]* 24

Agriculture

Late September Weather, Crop Conditions *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 5 Oct]* 24
Production, Export of Soviet Cotton for 1992 *[INTERFAX]* 24

Scientific

Future of Space Complex, Program Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 4 Oct]* 25

Military

Defense Ministry Consultations Discussed 26
Shaposhnikov, Republic Envoys *[Moscow TV]* 26
Republic Envoys on Issues *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 29
Further on Manilov Brifing *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 11 Oct]* 29

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

USSR Defense Official on Withdrawal by 1994 *[Moscow Radio]* 31
Further on 1994 Timetable *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 31

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 4 Tue Oct 15 06:58:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no198 DIV: contents

Estonia

Savisaar Accuses Toome of Unethical Comments *[BALTFAX]* 31
Official Cited on Border Revision Issues *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Oct]* 31
Republic Not To Accept Foreign Refugees *[Tallinn Radio]* 32
Defense Forces Draft Plans Announced *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Oct]* 33
Agreement on Turnover of KGB Data *[BALTFAX]* 33
Diplomatic Relations Restored With Japan *[BALTFAX]* 33
Estonian Bank Law Published *[cross-reference]* 33

Latvia

Shaposhnikov, Official Discuss Withdrawal *[Moscow Radio]* 33
Official Views Economic Agreement With Russia *[Riga International]* 34
Mutual Economic Treaty Signed With Georgia *[Riga Radio]* 34
Supreme Council Discusses Citizenship Bill *[Moscow TV]* 34
Further on Discussion *[Riga Radio]* 34
Recognizes Croatian Independence *[Riga Radio]* 35

Lithuania

Vagnorius Addresses Key Economic Issues *[Radio Vilnius]* 35
Landsbergis Confirms Stance on Army Withdrawal *[BALTFAX]* 37
Vaisvila Assesses Army Pullout *[Radio Vilnius]* 37
Spokesman on Joint Declaration With Poland *[Radio Vilnius]* 38
Strained Relations Noted *[EKHO LITVY 26 Sep]* 38
Supreme Council Approves New Ministers *[BALTFAX]* 39
Envoy Addresses UN General Assembly *[TASS]* 39
Vagnorius Receives Irish Foreign Minister *[Radio Vilnius]* 39
Poll Reveals Citizenship Preferences *[BALTFAX]* 39

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Rutskoy on Inability To Reach Yeltsin *[TASS]* 40
Session Discusses Chechen-Ingush Situation 40
Approves Resolution 12 Oct *[Radio Rossii]* 40
KGB Chief's Suggestion Rejected *[INTERFAX]* 40
Rutskoy Asks for Powers *[Moscow International]* 40
Rutskoy Reviews Events, Decision *[Moscow Radio]* 40
Khasbulatov Views 'Predicament' *[Russian TV]* 43
Revolution Anniversary Remains Holiday *[INTERFAX]* 44
Parliament Votes Against Draft Constitution *[TASS]* 44
Deputies Discuss Agenda for Next Congress *[INTERFAX]* 45
Official Assesses Yeltsin's Use of Decrees *[TASS]* 45
Resolution on Soviets' Actions During Coup *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Oct]* 45

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Returns to Moscow From Vacation *[TASS]* 46
To Arrive in Moscow 'Tonight' *[TASS]* 46
Expected To Address Parliament *[Moscow International]* 47
To Meet With Gorbachev 11 Oct *[Russian TV]* 47
Yeltsin Appoints Oblast Representatives *[Radio Rossii]* 47
Reportage Continues on Alma-Ata Draft Talks 47
Treaty Amendments Suggested *[INTERFAX]* 47
Lobov Signs Main Objections *[Radio Rossii]* 47
Policies Disavowed in Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 48
Council Issues Document on Treaty *[Radio Rossii]* 48
Khasbulatov Briefing Asserts Russia's Primacy *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 8 Oct]* 48

JOBNAME: , PAGE: 4 SESS: 4 Tue Oct 15 06:58:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no198 DIV: contents

Founding Conference of Socialist Party Held *[INTERFAX]* 50
Poll Rates Popularity of National Figures *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 28 Sep]* 50
Deputies', Voters' Estrangement Scored *[PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 52
Soldiers' Mothers Movement Stage Hunger Strike *[INTERFAX]* 53
Kulik Comments on Need To Import Foodstuffs *[INTERFAX]* 53

Local Affairs

Chechen-Ingush Situation Continues To Worsen 53
Chechen Congress Orders Mobilization *[TASS]* 53
Guard Seizes Council Building *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Delegation Departs for Groznyy *[Radio Rossii]* 54
North Ossetia To Prevent Territorial Changes 54
Biragov on Congress' Decision *[TASS]* 54
Leaders Appeal to Presidents *[TASS]* 55
Court Strikes Spread to Baykal Region *[TASS]* 55
Kuzbass Wins Contest for EC Credit Contract *[Moscow Radio]* 55
'Democratic Russia' To Set Up New Coalition *[Russian TV]* 55
Article Views Establishment of Exchange Union *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Sep]* 55
Congress Meets in Moscow *[IZVESTIYA 26 Sep]* 56
Ecological Investment Fund Set Up in Moscow *[TASS]* 56
German National District Planned for Omsk *[TASS]* 57
Vorkuta Decides To Remain in Komi SSR *[Radio Rossii]* 57

Media

Russian TV Broadcasts Resume in Uzbekistan *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Press Minister Registers New Paper 8 Oct *[Radio Rossii]* 57
New Teachers Newspaper To Be Published 1 Jan *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 57

International Affairs

Ministry Upholds 'More Radical' Arms Proposals *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 57
Article Examines Reactions to Arms Proposals *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 8 Oct]* 58
Delegation, Businessmen Visit U.S. for Talks *[TASS]* 59
Dispute Continues With Japan Over Kurils 59
Fedorov Talks to Sakhalin Locals *[TASS]* 59
Deputies To Inspect 'Actual Facts' *[INTERFAX]* 59
Official Backs Return of Islands *[TASS]* 60
Popov Proposes Returning Islets *[Tokyo KYODO]* 60
Deputies Oppose 'Selling' Idea *[PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 61
Deutsche Bank Searches for Reliable Guarantees *[INTERFAX]* 61
German Automobile Plant Begins Production *[INTERFAX]* 61
Kozyrev Prepares for Yeltsin's Visit to France *[TASS]* 62
Finnish Foreign Minister Opens New Air Route *[Moscow TV]* 62

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Declaration on Cooperation With Poland Pending *[INTERFAX]* 63

Ukraine

Fokin 'Convinced' Economic Treaty Necessary *[TASS]* 63
Kravchuk Assesses Union Treaty *[Kiev Radio]* 63
Supreme Soviet Debates Ties With Republics *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Oct]* 64
Presidential Candidate Announces Platform *[INTERFAX]* 64
Law on Citizenship, Independence Adopted *[Kiev Radio]* 65
Anti-Independence Leaflets Distributed *[INTERFAX]* 65

JOBNAME: , PAGE: 5 SESS: 5 Tue Oct 15 06:58:41 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no198 DIV: contents

Moldova

Security Service Leaders Criticized *[INTERFAX]* 65
Party Seeks Treaty With Romania, Ukraine *[INTERFAX]* 65
Jewish Emigration Continues To Grow *[INTERFAX]* 65

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Parliament Confirms Support for Gamsakhurdia *[INTERFAX]* 66
Tbilisi 'Relatively Calm'; Deputies Powers Cut *[Moscow TV]* 66
Supreme Council Adopts Civic Peace Declaration *[TASS]* 66
Artillery Fire Reported in Tskhinvali *[Radio Rossii]* 66
Law on Entrepreneurial Activity *[cross-reference]* 66
Law on Fundamentals of Taxation *[cross-reference]* 66
Law on National Bank *[cross-reference]* 66

Armenia

Candidates Demand Postponing Elections *[INTERFAX]* 67
USSR Supreme Soviet Delegation Undecided *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 67

Azerbaijan

Paper Says Military Hardware To Withdraw *[INTERFAX]* 67
Deputy Supreme Soviet Leader Resigns *[INTERFAX]* 67
National Defence Forces Formation Debated *[INTERFAX]* 67
Parliament Speaker Survives Confidence Vote *[TASS]* 68

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

USSR Internal Troops Attacked *[TASS]* 68
Shooting Continues Throughout Region *[INTERFAX]* 68
Cease-Fire Agreement Signed 11 Oct *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Details Noted *[Yerevan Radio]* 68

CENTRAL ASIA

Central Asian Affairs

Impact of Islam in Central Asia Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 70

Kazakhstan

Nagorno-Karabakh Observers Named *[INTERFAX]* 71

Kyrgyzstan

President Against Economic Union Treaty *[TASS]* 71
No Change in 12 Oct Presidential Election *[TASS]* 72

Tajikstan

Presidential Elections Postponed to 24 Nov *[IZVESTIYA 8 Oct]* 72
Islamic Party To Increase Political Activities *[INTERFAX]* 72

Uzbekistan

President Reviews Alma-Ata Economic Accord *[Moscow TV]* 72
Democratic Party Decree on Party Congress *[Tashkent Radio]* 73

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 16 06:28:27 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no199 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-199 *15 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Chief of Staff Lobov Cited on Arms Initiatives *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 Oct]* 1
Shaposhnikov Welcomes 'Disarmament Race' *[Radio Rossii]* 1
Chemical Weapons Accord Discussed in Geneva *[TASS]* 1

Worldwide Issues

Foreign Ministry Holds Press Briefing *[TASS]* 2
Pankin, Nakayama Talks *[TASS]* 2
Ready To Help End Afghan War *[TASS]* 3
Pankin Middle East Tour *[TASS]* 3
Pankin Discusses UN Meetings in News Conference *[Moscow International]* 3
Sums Up Foreign Tour *[Russian TV]* 4
KGB Withdrawal From Ministry *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 4
No KGB Connections *[KRASNAYA ZXVEZDA 11 Oct]* 4
'Divorce' From Baltic States *[PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 5
USSR's Relationship With IMF Analyzed *[PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 5

Northeast Asia

Japanese Foreign Minister Pays 'Working' Visit 6
Visit 'Important' for Relations *[Moscow International]* 6
Japan To Assume Exchange Costs *[Radio Rossii]* 7
Aid, Visit Link 'Indirect' *[INTERFAX]* 7
Nakayama Arrives *[TASS]* 7
Pankin Ready To Discuss Kurils *[Tokyo KYODO]* 7
Pankin-Nakayama Talks Begin *[TASS]* 8
'Great Hopes' for Talks *[Moscow TV]* 8
Aid 'Has No Bearing' on Trip *[IZVESTIYA 14 Oct]* 8
Nakayama, Pankin Agree on Security *[Tokyo KYODO]* 9
Citizenship to Kuril Residents *[TASS]* 10
Accord on Kuril-Japan Travel *[Tokyo KYODO]* 10
Pankin Vows 30 Percent Troop Cut *[Tokyo KYODO]* 11
Agree To Reorganize Treaty Talks *[Tokyo KYODO]* 11
Kunadze Reviews Expectations *[INTERFAX]* 12
Kunadze To Head Group on Kurils *[INTERFAX]* 12
Pankin, Nakayama End Talks *[TASS]* 12
Gorbachev Receives Nakayama *[TASS]* 13
Peace Treaty Discussed *[Moscow International]* 13
Gorbachev Thanks Japan for Support *[Tokyo KYODO]* 13
Gorbachev Must Consider 'Realities' *[Tokyo KYODO]* 13

Near East & South Asia

Jerusalem Paper Says Pankin To Visit Israel *[TASS]* 14
Pankin, Baker 'Envisage' Meeting *[INTERFAX]* 15

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 16 06:28:27 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no199 DIV: contents

Pankin To Meet Egyptian Foreign Minister *[TASS]* 15
'Crucial' Moves Toward Mideast Talks Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 15
Pankin, Baker Middle East Tour Plans Viewed *[Moscow International]* 16

East Europe

Gorbachev Assumes Mission as SFRY Mediator 16
Due As Early As Next Week *[TASS]* 16
Gorbachev To Hold Separate Talks *[INTERFAX]* 16
Efforts Aimed at Dialogue *[TASS]* 17

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

State Council Session Opens on 11 October 18
Agenda Decisions Made *[Moscow TV]* 18
Gorbachev Opens Session *[TASS]* 19
Yeltsin, Yavlinskiy Speak *[TASS]* 19
'Agreement Will Be Signed' *[Moscow TV]* 19
Yeltsin 'Clear Cut Strategy' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Oct]* 20
Adopted Resolutions Issued *[TASS]* 20
Yakovlev on Results *[Moscow TV]* 21
Silayev on Food Agreement *[INTERFAX]* 21
Details of Food Agreement *[TASS]* 22
Further on Food Agreement *[TASS]* 22
Problems With Food Agreement *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 22
IZVESTIYA on Session *[14 Oct]* 23
Economic Community Accord Signing Postponed *[Moscow Radio]* 24
Silayev on Postponement *[TASS]* 25
Gorbachev Interviewed on State Council, Changes *[Moscow TV]* 25
TASS on Gorbachev Interview 31
Anti-Economic Treaty Signing Arguments Rebuffed *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 32
'Another Proletarian Revolution' on 4 November *[INTERFAX]* 34
KGB on Possibility of New Coup Attempt *[Radio Rossii]* 34
Officials on Reforms, Intelligence Structures 34
Oleynikov on New Structures *[TASS]* 34
Border Guards Discussed *[TASS]* 34
'Foreigner' Wounded in Firefight in Moscow Cafe *[TASS]* 35

Economic

State Banks To Lend to Finance Ministry *[INTERFAX]* 35
Energy Payments Tied to Consumption *[INTERFAX]* 35
Unemployment Figures As Seen 'From Outside' *[Moscow TV]* 36

Agriculture

Silayev Urges Legislation To Help Farmers *[Moscow Radio]* 36
Grain Statistics Worst in 'Half a Century' *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 36
Grain Need Estimated at 48.7 Million Tonnes *[INTERFAX]* 37
'Strict Control' Needed; Situation 'Alarming' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 5 Oct]* 37
Agricultural Developments for 6-12 Oct *[Radio Minsk, etc.]* 37

Military

Gorbachev-Yeltsin Nuclear Control Aggreement *[Berlin ADN]* 38
Reserve Status Proposed for Political Workers *[Russian TV]* 38
Military Reform Talks Continue at Ministry *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 Oct]* 38
Observer Comments on Troop Withdrawals *[Moscow International]* 39

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 16 06:28:27 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no199 DIV: contents

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Ministries Against 'Speedy' Pullout *[INTERFAX]* 40

Latvia

USSR Diplomatic Agreement Signed 15 Oct *[TASS]* 40
Black Beret Commander Arrested in Siberia *[AFP]* 40
Customs Official Describes Talks in Moscow *[Riga Radio]* 40
Lawyer Says Charges Against Rubiks 'Unfounded' *[INTERFAX]* 41
Continued Central Television Broadcasts Unsure *[Moscow Radio]* 41

Lithuania

Government To Draft 7,000 Citizens *[TASS]* 41
Landsbergis Reissues Call For Troop Pullout *[BALTFAX]* 42
Shevardnadze Remarks on 'Complicated' Talks *[INTERFAX]* 42
Landsbergis Solicits Scandinavian Support *[EKHO LITVY 1 Oct]* 42
Union of Lithuanian Poles Leader Interviewed *[Opole TRYBUNA OPOLSKA 1 Oct]* 43
Provisions of Immigration Law Detailed *[EKHO LITVY 26 Sep]* 44
Helsinki Accords To Be Fully Signed *[INTERFAX]* 46
Ties With Georgia, Belorussia, Ukraine Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 46

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Session Held on 11 Oct; Decisions Adopted *[Moscow Radio]* 47
Resolution on Draft Economic Treaty *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 15 Oct]* 47
Draft Economic Agreement Approved *[INTERFAX]* 47
Resolution on Constituent Power Passed *[INTERFAX]* 48
Presidium Meets on Archives Investigation *[TASS]* 48
Resolution on Property Transfers Published *[ROSSISKAYA GAZETA 15 Oct]* 48

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Ready To Sign Economic Agreement *[TASS]* 49
Yeltsin Urged To Sign Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 49
Yeltsin To Sign Decree on Resignation *[Radio Rossii]* 49
Saburov Urges Council of Ministers To Resign *[TASS]* 49
Saburov Interviewed on Political Disputes *[Moscow TV]* 50
Yeltsin To Ask for Postponement of Elections *[INTERFAX]* 50
Khasbulatov Remarks on Prime Ministerial Role *[Radio Rossii]* 51
Official Dismissed for Supporting Coup Group *[Moscow TV]* 51
Yeltsin Meets Democratic Russia Members *[TASS]* 51
Official Says Leadership Crisis 'Exaggerated' *[Radio Rossii]* 51
Yeltsin, Shakray Meet 11 Oct *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Yeltsin Appoints Fedorov Sakhalin Oblast Head *[TASS]* 51
Trade Unions Demand 'Autumn Offensive' *[INTERFAX]* 52
Central Bank Chairman Plans Separate Currency *[Moscow Radio]* 52
Peace Committee Urges End to Nuclear Tests *[TASS]* 52

Local Affairs

Yeltsin Representatives End Siberian Talks *[TASS]* 52
Further Reportage on Chechen-Ingush Situation *[INTERFAX]* 53
National Guard Turn Over Buildings *[Russian TV]* 53
Rebel Leader Comments on Events *[TASS]* 53
'Indignation' at Death Sentences *[PRAVDA]* 54

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 16 06:28:27 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no199 DIV: contents

Guards Posted Due to Death Threats *[Moscow Radio]* 54
Rutskoy Accused of Aggravation *[TASS]* 54
Rally Held To Demand Elections *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Coalition Plans Moscow 'Shadow Government' *[Radio Rossii]* 55

International Affairs

Japanese Foreign Minister, Khasbulatov Meet *[TASS]* 55
Opposition on Islands Return Cited *[Tokyo KYODO]* 55
Khasbulatov Cites 'Harsh Position' *[Radio Rossii]* 56
'Mutual Understanding' Reached *[TASS]* 56
'Breakthrough' in Ties Noted *[INTERFAX]* 56
Khasbulatov Criticized for Statement *[INTERFAX]* 57
People's Deputies Baburin, Pavlov Visit Kurils *[INTERFAX]* 57
Sakhalin Governor on Issue *[TASS]* 57
Baburin Opposes Return of Islands *[INTERFAX]* 57
Deputies: Kurils 'Must Remain' *[Moscow Radio]* 58
News Conference Held *[Radio Rossii]* 58
Further on News Conference *[TASS]* 58
Kunadze: Baburin Statement 'Unworthy' *[INTERFAX]* 59
Further on Remarks *[INTERFAX]* 59
Far East Councils To Discuss Islands Issue *[INTERFAX]* 60
Moscow's Mayor Remarks on Islands Return *[Radio Rossii]* 60
Invitation Extended to Japan's Nakayama *[TASS]* 60

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Supreme Soviet Deputies Visit Chernobyl *[TASS]* 61
No Radiation Increase in Republic Noted *[Minsk Radio]* 61

Moldova

Snegur Cited on Economic Treaty Changes *[Radio Rossii]* 61
Snegur Comments on Independence Policy *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 61
Unification Appeal 'Provocation' *[TASS]* 61

Ukraine

Reportage on Chernobyl Plant Fire, Commentary 62
Nuclear Power Ministry Statement *[TASS]* 62
Official Demands Plant Closure *[TASS]* 62
Fire 'Promptly Put Out' *[TASS]* 62
Radiation Levels 'Within Limits' *[TASS]* 62
IAEA Radioactive Levels Stable *[TASS]* 62
Plant Official on Restoration Work *[TASS]* 63
Criminal Proceedings Begin *[Moscow Radio]* 63
Repairs Planned, Month Timetable *[Russian TV]* 63
Investigators' News Conference *[TASS]* 63
Fokin: 'Essential' To Sign Economic Treaty *[Moscow TV]* 64
Views Treaty, Cabinet Formation *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 64
Supreme Soviet Undecided on Joining Union *[INTERFAX]* 64
Supreme Soviet Discusses Armed Forces *[INTERFAX]* 65
Demand Nuclear Withdrawal by 1995 *[AFP]* 65
Foreign Minister Meets With Baker *[TASS]* 65

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 16 06:28:27 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no199 DIV: contents

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Reportage on South Ossetian Developments 66
Council Sends Appeal to Gorbachev *[TASS]* 66
Helicopter Downed in Fighting *[INTERFAX]* 66
Situation 'Disquieting' *[TASS]* 66
Deputies Write Gorbachev, Yeltsin *[Moscow Radio]* 67
USSR Troop Attacks Increasing *[TASS]* 67
Armed Ossetians, Georgians Massing *[INTERFAX]* 67
'Extremists' Attack *[INTERFAX]* 67
Council Condemns Kostava Actions *[Tbilisi Radio]* 67
Council Chairman Assesses Tbilisi Situation *[Radio Rossii]* 67
Gamsakhurdia Resumes Moscow TV Relays *[TASS]* 68
Bread Rationing Introduced 14 Oct *[TASS]* 68
All-Union Press Publication Set To Resume *[Moscow Radio]* 68

Armenia

Armored Vehicles, Tanks Reportedly Stolen *[Moscow Radio]* 68

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov Links Treaty Signing, Arms Issue *[Russian TV]* 69
Mutalibov Meets Turkish Chief of Staff *[TASS]* 69
Rail Officials Deny Military Materiel Withdrawn *[INTERFAX]* 69

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Baker-Nazarbayev Phone Conversation Noted *[INTERFAX]* 70
Nazarbayev Considers Economic, Political Paths *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 24 Sep]* 70

Kyrgyzstan

President Akayev Reelected; Remarks on Issues 72
Previews Elections *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 72
Askar Akayev Reelected President *[INTERFAX]* 73
Addresses News Conference *[AFP]* 73
Further on News Conference *[INTERFAX]* 74

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 17 06:27:29 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no200 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-200 *16 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Bogachev Remarks on U.S. Monitoring Stance *[TASS]* 1
Obukhov Views U.S. Talks on Arms Reduction *[Moscow TV]* 1
Program Views Arms Cut Proposals *[Moscow TV]* 2
'International Review' Program on Arms Cuts *[Moscow Radio]* 3
Officer Warns Against Arms Cuts 'Euphoria' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 11 Oct]* 5
Defense Doctrine Outlined at CSCE Forum *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 Oct]* 7
U.S. Military Inspectors Visit Severodvinsk *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Oct]* 8

Worldwide Issues

Ministry Official Welcomes NATO Statement *[TASS]* 8
Zagladin Cited on Objectives of NATO Visit *[PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 9
Presidential Spokesman Grachev Gives Briefing 9
Comments on Gorbachev SFRY Role *[TASS]* 9
Gorbachev-Nakayama Talks 'Intensive' *[TASS]* 9
Remarks on Middle East Situation *[TASS]* 10
Announces Economic Treaty Signing *[TASS]* 10
Azerbaijan, Armenian Leaders Meeting Set *[TASS]* 10
7 Nov To Remain State Holiday *[TASS]* 10
Delegation Attends IMF Conference in Thailand 11
Yavlinskiy Heads Delegation *[TASS]* 11
Baltic Representatives Attend *[TASS]* 11
Ministers Agree To Provide Aid *[Moscow TV]* 11
Yavlinskiy Interviewed on Aid *[Tokyo KYODO]* 12
Yavlinskiy Remarks at Press Meeting *[Tokyo KYODO]* 12
Yavlinskiy's Role Reported *[Duesseldorf HANDELSBLATT 15 Oct]* 13
Volskiy Comments on Aid Demands *[TASS]* 14
Gorbachev Adviser Interviewed on Debt, Support *[Tokyo KYODO]* 14
Prospects of Western Aid Pondered *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 15
Former CEMA Members To Form New Group *[TASS]* 16

United States & Canada

Secretary Madigan Interviewed on Food Aid *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 10 Oct]* 16
More on Talk With Gorbachev *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 17

Northeast Asia

Gorbachev on 'Improvement' in Ties With Japan *[Moscow TV]* 18
Gorbachev To Consider Declaration on Islands *[Tokyo KYODO]* 18
Radio Views Pankin-Nakayama Talks *[Moscow International]* 19
Japan Ready To Grant Financial Aid *[TASS]* 19
Japan Declines Regular Security Talks *[TASS]* 19
ROK-DPRK Leaders' Upcoming Talks Viewed *[Moscow International]* 20

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 17 06:27:29 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no200 DIV: contents

Near East & South Asia

Belonogov on Israeli Ties, Mideast Conference *[INTERFAX]* 20
Israel Agrees on Direct Flights for Immigrants *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 21
UAE Sends Emergency Assistance to USSR *[TASS]* 21
Soviet Envoy Denies Pankin Offer to Mujahidin *[PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 22

East Europe

Croatian, Serbian Leaders Arrive for Talks *[TASS]* 22
Gorbachev, Serbia's Milosevic Meet *[TASS]* 22
'Very Frank' Talks Held *[TASS]* 22
Talks 'Very Open,' 'Positive' *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 23
Gorbachev Remarks on Talks *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 23
Gorbachev, Croatia's Tudjman Meet *[TASS]* 23
Tudjman 'Pleased' With Gorbachev Stance *[TASS]* 23
Joint Communique Signed *[TASS]* 24
Further on Communique *[TASS]* 24

West Europe

Full Membership in Council of Europe Urged *[TASS]* 24
Talks With Finland on New Treaty Begin *[Helsinki Radio]* 25
Discussion of Karelia Rejected *[Helsinki Radio]* 25
Territory Issue Examined *[IZVESTIYA 2 Oct]* 25

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Presidium Prepares for Opening of New Session 27
Deputations Discussed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 Oct]* 27
IZVESTIYA Views Postponements *[11 Oct]* 27
Republics' Attendance Unclear *[INTERFAX]* 28
Interrepublican Committee Prepares *[TASS]* 28
PRAVDA Previews Supreme Soviet Session *[14 Oct]* 29

Political & Social

Economic Treaty Signing Officially Announced 31
St. George's Hall, 18 Oct *[Radio Rossii]* 31
Georgia, Moldova Might Sign *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 31
Treaty 'in Hands of the Ukraine' *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 31
Democratic Movement Statement *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 32
Republics Discuss 1992 Food Agreement in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 32
Supreme Court Discusses Emerging Union State *[TASS]* 32
Mutalibov, Ter-Petrosyan Invited to Moscow *[TASS]* 33
IZVESTIYA on Common Foreign Policy *[12 Oct]* 33
Bakatin Interviewed Concerning KGB Reforms *[Moscow TV]* 33
Requirement for Residence Permit Overturned 35
'Constitutional and Legal Vacuum' *[Radio Rossii]* 35
Permit Said To Outlive Usefulness *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Oct]* 36
Need for Regulation Stressed *[Moscow Radio]* 36
Western Aid Could Affect 'Explosive' Situation *[Moscow International]* 36
Trade Unions Aim at 'Grave Economic Situation' *[TASS]* 37
Newsmen Briefed on New Left-Wing Party's Aims *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 37
Poll on Political, Economic, Ethnic Outlook *[INTERFAX]* 38
TASS Carries Press Review for 12 Oct 38

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 17 06:27:29 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no200 DIV: contents

Economic

Fuel Supply Situation Reported 39
Discussed in Committee *[Moscow Radio]* 39
Joint Effort Needed *[Moscow TV]* 39
Stocks To Decrease Dramatically *[Moscow TV]* 39
Explanation for 'Meager Supplies on Counters' *[IZVESTIYA 14 Oct]* 40
Economic Management Committee Discusses Budget 40
Third Meeting *[Moscow Radio]* 40
Budget Ready *[INTERFAX]* 41
Statistical Data Concerning Joint Ventures 41
Growth at 'Rapid Pace' *[INTERFAX]* 41
'Tax Breaks Encouraged' *[Moscow TV]* 43
Volume of Bilateral Sales at Exchange Cited *[INTERFAX]* 43

Scientific

Closer Ties to European Space Program Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 8 Oct]* 43
Exodus of Soviet Nuclear Scientists Assessed *[PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 44

Military

General Gives Details of Armed Forces Cuts *[TASS]* 45
Air Force Ready To Export Military Technology *[INTERFAX]* 46
News Conference on Interrepublic Consultations *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Oct]* 46
Volkogonov Chairs Reform Commission Session *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Oct]* 46
French Firms To Help Convert Defense Industry *[INTERFAX]* 47

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affaris

Baltic States Join Helsinki Processs *[BALTFAX]* 48

Estonia

Ruutel Assesses Baltic Council 5 Oct Session *[Tallinn Radio]* 48
Supreme Soviet Views Draft Citizenship Law *[TASS]* 48
Further Provisions Noted *[BALTFAX]* 48
New Constitution Based on 1938 Document *[BALTFAX]* 49
KGB Agrees To End Republic Activity *[IZVESTIYA 14 Oct]* 49
Parliament Makes Changes in Taxation Laws *[BALTFAX]* 49
Savisaar Meets Soviet Officers in Tallinn *[BALTFAX]* 50
FRG Official Analyzes Political Situation *[Hamburg DIE WELT 15 Oct]* 50

Latvia

USSR Diplomatic Relations Established *[TASS]* 51
Further on Diplomatic Ties *[BALTFAX]* 51
Cooperation Agreements With USSR, Russia *[BALTFAX]* 52
Army To Move From Baltic Military Districts *[Riga Radio]* 52
OMON Deputy Commander's Arrest Protested *[BALTFAX]* 52
Former 1st Secretary Rubiks Ends Hunger Strike *[BALTFAX]* 52
Rubiks 'A Political Prisoner' *[TASS]* 52

Lithuania

Landsbergis Warns of Coup Danger *[Vilnius International]* 53
Commentary Cites Butkevicius on Army Withdrawal *[Vilnius International]* 53
Deputy: 'No Concept' for Talks With USSR *[TASS]* 54
Diplomatic Ties With South Korea Established *[BALTFAX]* 54

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 17 06:27:29 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no200 DIV: contents

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Session Discusses Strike by Soldiers' Mothers *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 9 Oct]* 55
Deputy Chairman Lobov Opposes Economic Treaty *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 11 Oct]* 55
Lawmaker Wants Investigation Into Coup Leak *[INTERFAX]* 55
Parliament Approves Law on Rented Land *[INTERFAX]* 56

Federation Affairs

Russia To Have Equal Say on Nuclear Weapons *[Moscow TV]* 56
Yeltsin To Begin 'Radical Economic Reforms' 56
Burbulis Announces Decision *[TASS]* 56
Transitional Government To Take Over *[INTERFAX]* 56
Union Ministry Accounts To Be Closed *[TASS]* 57
Interviewed on State Council Session *[Russian TV]* 57
Kozyrev Views Team Changes *[Radio Rossii]* 58
Call Issued for Early Reelection of Deputies *[INTERFAX]* 58
Shumeiko Nominated Prime Minister Candidate *[INTERFAX]* 59
Saburov Criticizes Ministers in Yeltsin Letter *[INTERFAX]* 59
Saburov Warns on Making Russia Legal Successor *[INTERFAX]* 59
Commentary: Central Government Not in Control *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Oct]* 59
Former CPSU Aide on Fate of Officials *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 5 Oct]* 61
Burbulis Briefs Lawmakers on Economic Reforms *[INTERFAX]* 62
Political Observer Criticizes 'Dual Management' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 10 Oct]* 62

Local Affairs

Session Recognizes Chechen-Ingush Ousted Body *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 63
N. Ossetia Troops on Alert Against Claims *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 64
Suburbs Increase Defenses *[INTERFAX]* 64
Mayor Sobchak Sees 'Vacuum' in Political Life *[TASS]* 64
Democratic Coalition Founded in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 65
Parties Declare 7 Nov Day of Mourning *[TASS]* 65
Soviet Germans Demand Decision From Yeltsin *[INTERFAX]* 65
St. Petersburg Wants Military Chief Replaced *[INTERFAX]* 66
Tatarstan Republic Fights for Independence 66
Home Guard Detachment Formed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 Oct]* 66
Talks on Relations Postponed *[INTERFAX]* 66
Movement Calls For Secession *[INTERFAX]* 66
Russian Guard Coalition Meets in Yekaterinburg *[INTERFAX]* 66

Media Affairs

DEN Decides To Fight Ban Order in Court *[PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 67

International Affairs

Official Rejects Estonian Border Claims *[INTERFAX]* 67
U.S. Proposal of Joint Space Defense Examined *[TASS]* 67
Japan's Foreign Minister Continues Talks 68
Official Views Negotiations *[INTERFAX]* 68
Kozyrev Begins Discussions *[TASS]* 68
Yeltsin Greets Nakayama *[Radio Rossii]* 68
Preparations Reviewed for Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 68
Dispute Continues With Japan Over Kurils 69
More on Baburin's Comments *[TASS]* 69
Rumyantsev on 'Slow Hand Over' *[TASS]* 69
Deputies Urge Special Economic Status *[Moscow Radio]* 69
Sakhalin Official Blames Japan *[INTERFAX]* 69

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 3 Thu Oct 17 06:27:29 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no200 DIV: contents

Mayor Sobchak Arrives in Prague 14 Oct *[TASS]* 69
Kozyrev Visits France To Prepare Yeltsin Trip 70
Assesses Relations *[TASS]* 70
Remarks on Union, SFRY *[Paris TV]* 70
Meets Foreign Minister Dumas *[TASS]* 70
Concludes Visit 13 Oct *[TASS]* 71
Finnish Foreign Minister Pays One-Day Visit *[TASS]* 71
Silayev Receives Israeli Industrialists *[TASS]* 71
Volskiy, Israeli Manufacturing Group Sign Pact *[TASS]* 72

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Economics, Independence Top Parliament Agenda *[INTERFAX]* 73
Trade, Cooperation Agreement With Poland *[INTERFAX]* 73
Diplomatic Relations Established With CSFR *[TASS]* 73
Reportage on Prime Minister Kebich in Poland *[cross-reference]* 73

Moldova

Snegur Questions Move To Boycott Elections *[INTERFAX]* 73

Ukraine

Kravchuk, Fokin View Economic Treaty *[Kiev Radio]* 73
Fokin on Economy, 'Power Struggle' *[Kiev Radio]* 75
Defense Minister on Appointment, Situation *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 Oct]* 76
Supreme Soviet Stresses Permanence of Borders *[IZVESTIYA 14 Oct]* 78
Donetsk Oblast Russians Urge Federal State *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 78

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Gamsakhurdia Assesses Possible Coup Threat *[Vienna TV]* 79
Sigua Cites Gamsakhurdia Support for Putschists *[Vienna TV]* 79
Gugushvili Denies Bread Coupon Reports *[Moscow Radio]* 79
Shevardnadze's Statements Seen as 'Provocation' *[Tbilisi Radio]* 79
South Ossetian Situation, Clashes Reported 80
Police, Guardsmen Exchange Fire *[INTERFAX]* 80
Situation 'Out of Control' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 80
Casualties, Clashes Escalate *[TASS]* 81
'Militant' Groups Take 20 Hostages *[TASS]* 81
Attacks Increase 'Considerably' *[TASS]* 81
Attacks on Tskhinvali Increase *[TASS]* 81

Armenia

Dashnak Candidate for Presidency Interviewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 82

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov: Economic Community 'in Principle' *[TASS]* 82
Warns USSR Council on Economic Union *[Baku Radio]* 83
Mutalibov Notes 'State of Real War' *[INTERFAX]* 83
Mutalibov Addresses NKAO Issue *[Moscow Radio]* 83
Withdrawal of Military Hardware Continues *[INTERFAX]* 83

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 2 Thu Oct 17 06:27:29 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no200 DIV: contents

CENTRAL ASIA

Central Asian Affairs

Prospects for Islam's Political Role Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 84

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Speaks on Inauguration of New Party *[IZVESTIYA 7 Oct]* 85
Further on Nazarbayev-Baker Call *[TASS]* 85
Stray Missiles Continue To Fall *[TRUD 9 Oct]* 85

Kyrgyzstan

Presidential Election Vote Reported *[INTERFAX]* 85
Akayev Assesses Victory *[Moscow TV]* 85

Tajikistan

Deputies Protest Communist Party's Suspension *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Oct]* 86

Turkmenia

Talks at Presidential Level With Iran Noted *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 86
Cooperation Memorandum Signed *[TASS]* 87

Uzbekistan

Sobchak, Karimov Confer, Sign Communique *[IZVESTIYA 9 Oct]* 87

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 18 06:42:47 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no201 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-201 *17 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Arms Elimination Procedures, Costs Urged *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 Oct]* 1
TASS Observer Remarks on New ABM Treaty 1
Envoy to PRC: Arms To Remain in Far East *[Tokyo KYODO]* 2

Worldwide Issues

Foreign Ministry's Churkin Gives News Briefing 2
Assesses Situations in Zaire, Chad *[TASS]* 2
Pankin Visit to Middle East Detailed *[TASS]* 2
Comments on Relations With Japan *[TASS]* 3
Remarks on Finnish Consultations *[TASS]* 3
Churkin Announces Consultative Board Members *[INTERFAX]* 3
Military Forces in Kurils To Be Reduced *[AFP]* 4
Bush Remarks on NATO Meeting With Leaders *[PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 4
Lobov Gauges Response to Disarmament Initiatives 4
Meets Austrian Inspector General *[TASS]* 4
Meets German, Bulgarian Counterparts *[TASS]* 4
Lobov, Powell Meet in Vienna *[Moscow Radio]* 5
Meets Counterpart in Paris *[TASS]* 5
Armed Forces Chief of Staff Lobov Interviewed *[PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 5

Northeast Asia

Further on Japanese Foreign Minister Visit 7
Pankin on Results of Talks *[TASS]* 7
Nakayama on 'Highly Productive' Trip *[Moscow TV]* 8
Silayev, Nakayama on Economic Ties *[TASS]* 9
Republics To Share Food Aid *[Tokyo KYODO]* 9
Only $700 Million of Aid Available *[INTERFAX]* 10
Japanese Official Notes 'Optimism' *[INTERFAX]* 10
Japanese Diplomat on Negotiations *[TASS]* 10
Kaifu Promises Economic Aid, Sets Conditions *[TASS]* 10
Shifts in Japanese Policy Examined *[PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 11
Commentary on Northern Islands Issue *[PRAVDA 10 Oct]* 12
Soviet-DPRK Enterprise Staff Begin Strike *[Radio Rossii]* 13
Enterprise Raided; Workers Threatened *[Radio Rossii]* 14
Vice Foreign Minister To Visit DPRK in Nov *[Moscow International]* 14
South Korean Foreign Minister To Visit *[Moscow International]* 14

Near East & South Asia

Gorbachev, Others Meet With Israel's Peres *[TASS]* 14
Foreign Minister Leaves for Middle East Tour *[TASS]* 15
To Focus on Peace, Diplomatic Ties *[TASS]* 15
Israeli Diplomat on Renewing Relations *[Moscow International]* 15
Silayev on Possible Cooperation With Israel *[INTERFAX]* 16

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 18 06:42:47 1991
CLS: dr GAP: book3 JOB: no201 DIV: contents

East Europe

Further on Croatian, Serbian Leaders Talks 16
Serbian Leader, Gorbachev, Yeltsin Meet *[TASS]* 16
Croatia's Tudjman, Yeltsin Talk *[TASS]* 16
Milosevic, Tudjman Agree To Meet *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 17
Milosevic Gives News Conference *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 17
Croatian Leader, Shevardnadze Meet *[TASS]* 18

West Europe

Italian President on Covert CPSU Funding *[TASS]* 18
CPSU Funds 'Reached' French Communists *[TASS]* 19
French Communists Deny Funding *[PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 19
UK Chief of Staff News Conference Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 Oct]* 19
Turkish Army General Meets Military Leaders *[TASS]* 20
Leaves Moscow To Tour Country *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 11 Oct]* 21
Germany Denies Plans To Buy MiGs *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 21
Reaction to German Plan To Deploy Nuclear Arms *[TASS]* 21
Defector's Rank as Lieutenant Colonel Noted *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 22
Chile Refuses To Accept Honecker as Resident *[INTERFAX]* 22
Case Updated, German Interview Cited *[Moscow TV]* 22

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Logistics of Session Officially Announced 24
To Begin 21 Oct *[TASS]* 24
May Open Without Quorum *[TASS]* 24
News Conference Held *[Moscow TV]* 24

Political & Social

Economic Community Treaty, Problems Viewed 24
'Obvious Discrepancies' *[PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 24
'Community Will Not Actually Work' *[PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 26
Restructuring, Reform of KGB Continues Apace 28
Investigation Completed *[Moscow TV]* 28
A.A. Oleynikov on Reforms *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 28
Pay, Conditions Outlined *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Doubt Cast on Coup Investigators' Probity *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 30
Reasons for Dismissal of Shatalin Questioned *[IZVESTIYA 28 Sep]* 31
Public Polled on Post-Coup Expectations *[Moscow TV]* 32
TASS Carries Press Review for 14 Oct 33
TASS Carries Press Review for 15 Oct 34

Economic

Statistics Indicate Further Economic Decline *[TASS]* 35
Record Low Ruble Rate on Exchange Market *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 35
Gosbank Official Quantifies Money Supply *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 35
Steel Works Concerned About Industry Crisis *[INTERFAX]* 36
Silayev Chairs Economic Committee Meeting *[TASS]* 36
Further Credit to Finance Ministry Discussed *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 36
Tax, Budget Reforms, Deficit Reduction Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 37
Scientists Discuss Future of Economic Reforms *[PRAVDA 12 October]* 38
Businessmen 'Call the Shots' in Economic Future *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 38
'Chaos' in Intereconomic Ties Assessed *[PRAVDA 7 Oct]* 40

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 18 06:42:47 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no201 DIV: contents

Amnesty for 'Victims of Economic Repressions' *[Moscow TV]* 40
Statoil Group Opens Moscow Office *[INTERFAX]* 41

Scientific

Cosmos-2164 Earth Satellite Launched 11 Oct *[TASS]* 41
'Progress-M-10' Cargo Spacecraft Launched *[TASS]* 41
Civilian Uses Sought for Space Research Program *[NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA 25 Sep]* 41

Military

Total of 259 Posts Slashed in New Structure *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Oct]* 42
Shaposhnikov at Servicemens' Parents Congress 42
'Heightened Emotion' *[TASS]* 42
Mothers Cause Disruption *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 43
Congress Concludes *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 Oct]* 43
Witness 'Amazed' at Condition of Pacific Fleet *[Moscow TV]* 43

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Accounts To Be Settled at World Prices *[INTERFAX]* 45
Fishery Quota Talks With USSR Fail *[BALTFAX]* 45
Delegations To Attend North Atlantic Assembly *[BALTFAX]* 45
UNESCO Admits Baltics as Full Members *[BALTFAX]* 45

Estonia

Yeltsin's Envoy Opposes Territorial Talks *[BALTFAX]* 46
Russian Group Concerned by Claims *[BALTFAX]* 46

Latvia

Notes Establishing Relations Exchanged *[Riga Radio]* 46
'New Latvia's Main Problems' Noted *[TASS]* 46
Principles for Granting Citizenship Detailed *[BALTFAX]* 47
Document Assessed *[BALTFAX]* 47
Opposition Opposed *[BALTFAX]* 47
'Soyuz' Group Opposes OMON Arrest *[BALTFAX]* 48
Rubiks Ends Strike; Treason Charge Stays *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 48
Cuba Offers Economic Cooperation *[BALTFAX]* 48

Lithuania

Landsbergis Briefs Newsmen on Finland Trip *[BALTFAX]* 49
Commission Reveals KGB Collaboration *[BALTFAX]* 49
Citizens' Involvement in 'Genocide' Assessed *[BALTFAX]* 49

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Filatov Announces 1917 Revolution Anniversary *[TASS]* 50
Yeltsin Urges Review of Local Elections *[INTERFAX]* 50
Yeltsin Appeals for Postponement of Elections *[Russian TV]* 50
Experts on Reformist Success in Elections *[Moscow TV]* 50
Congress of People's Deputies To Resume 28 Oct *[Radio Rossii]* 50
Deputies Discuss Law on Indexing, Savings *[INTERFAX]* 51
Yeltsin, Parliamentary Leaders View Decrees *[TASS]* 51
Not Safe' for Deputies to Remain In Groznyy *[Russian TV]* 51
Parliament Discusses Bills on Taxation, Incomes *[TASS]* 52

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 18 06:42:47 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no201 DIV: contents

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Offers Businessman Prime Minister Post *[Radio Rossii]* 52
Yeltsin Formalizes Decisions Procedure *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Oct]* 52
Yeltsin Suggests Soldiers' Mothers Leave *[TASS]* 53
Impact of Setbacks on Yeltsin Prospects Eyed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 53
Poltaranin Discusses Fate of Yeltsin's Reform *[Moscow International]* 54
Yeltsin Under 'Pressure' on Saburov Resignation *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 55
Saburov Explains Reasons for Resignation *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 55
Saburov Says Economic Treaty Obstacles Not Resolved *[TASS]* 56
Text of Resolution on Union, Economic Agreement *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 8 Oct]* 56
Justice Minister Comments on Economic Pact *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 57
Silayev on Status of Council of Ministers *[Russian TV]* 58
Zhirinovskiy Begins Presidential Campaign *[Moscow Radio]* 58
Foreign Minister Kozyrev on Union's Future *[Paris LIBERATION 10 Oct]* 58
Kozyrev Discusses Conflicts Within Federation *[Paris LE MONDE 13-14 Oct]* 60
Communist Leader Interviewed on Party's Future *[Moscow TV]* 61
'Radical Democrats' Faction Profiled *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 11 Oct]* 62
Infighting in Power Structure Analyzed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 63
Ministry Seeks Coordination Role in Foreign Ties *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 15 Oct]* 64
Rutskoy Discusses Plans for National Guard *[TASS]* 64
KGB Tries To Improve Image; Meets Public *[Radio Rossii]* 65

Local Affairs

Chechen-Ingush Situation Continues To Worsen 65
Gorbachev, Rutskoy Discuss Events *[Russian TV]* 65
Delegation Works for Peace *[TASS]* 65
Temirov Says 'No Common Ground' *[INTERFAX]* 65
Talks Proceeding 'With Difficulty' *[INTERFAX]* 66
Crisis Termed 'Unpredictable' *[Radio Rossii]* 66
Chechen Citizens' Passports Stamped *[Moscow TV]* 66
General: Prepare for War *[INTERFAX]* 67
N. Ossetian Minister Blames Conflict on Mafia *[INTERFAX]* 67
Deputies Try To 'Compromise' Appointees *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 10 Oct]* 67
Foreign Ministry Branch To Open in Khabarovsk *[INTERFAX]* 67
Yeltsin Appoints Maritime Kray Administrator *[Radio Rossii]* 68
Moscow Deputy Mayor on Residence Restrictions *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 68
Rayon Leaders Warn of Moscow 'Chaos' *[PRAVDA 16 Oct]* 68
Moscow Democratic Russia Holds Conference *[TASS]* 69
Rostov Leaders Removed for Support of Coup *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 12 Oct]* 69
St. Petersburg Galas To Honor Name Restoral *[Radio Rossii]* 70
St. Petersburg Soviet Abolishes Sobchak Decree *[TASS]* 70
'Reactionary Forces' Said To Rule in Smolensk *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Oct]* 70
Tatarstan Supreme Soviet Session Continues 70
Independence Issue Added to Agenda *[INTERFAX]* 70
Deputies Propose Break *[TASS]* 71
National Democratic Bloc Opposes President *[INTERFAX]* 71
PRAVDA Views Formation of Tatar Militia *[16 Oct]* 71

International Affairs

Yeltsin Appoints Armenia, Azerbaijan Observers *[INTERFAX]* 72
Estonia May Lay Territorial Claims to Russia *[INTERFAX]* 72
Yeltsin Receives U.S. Firm's Help in Campaign *[TASS]* 73
Japanese on Aid Prospects in Soviet Far East *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 16 Oct]* 73
Dispute Continues With Japan Over Kurils 74
Kozyrev Proposes Meeting *[Tokyo KYODO]* 74
Baburin Views Islands' Fate *[Moscow TV]* 74
Fishermen Oppose Return *[INTERFAX]* 74
Yeltsin Mediates To End Yugoslav Conflict 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 18 06:42:47 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no201 DIV: contents

Receives Serbia's Milosevic *[TASS]* 75
Welcomes Croatia's Tudjman *[TASS]* 75
German Christian Democratic Union Group Visits *[TASS]* 75
Cuban Opposition Leader Arrives in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 75

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Prime Minister on Talks With Poland's Walesa *[TASS]* 76
Parliament Discusses Draft Citizenship Law *[INTERFAX]* 76

Moldova

Snegur 10 Oct News Conference Reported *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 76
Snegur: Rutskoy Remarks 'Destructive' *[Moscow Radio]* 77
Plan for Organizing National Army Reported *[INTERFAX]* 77
Council Discusses Organization *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 77
Prime Minister on Dnester Conflict *[INTERFAX]* 77
Dnestr Social Democratic Party Manifesto Noted *[TASS]* 77
Disagreements Over Financial Policy Arise *[INTERFAX]* 78
Living Standard 'Steadily' Deteriorates *[TASS]* 78
Minister: West Fears USSR Destabilization *[INTERFAX]* 78

Ukraine

Kravchuk Cited on Economic Treaty *[Moscow International]* 78
Kravchuk Meets With Crimean Deputies *[Kiev Radio]* 79
Draft Defense Law Briefing Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 Oct]* 79
Papers Publish Draft *[TASS]* 79
Chernovil Quizzed on Independence Issue *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Oct]* 79
Details of 11 Oct Chernobyl Accident Cited *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 81
Chernobyl Firefighters Praised *[Moscow TV]* 81

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Council Recognizes Uzbek Independence *[Radio Rossii]* 83
Government To Ban 'Practically All' Exports *[INTERFAX]* 83
National Guard Reoccupies Opposition Site *[Moscow TV]* 83
Council Criticizes Military in South Ossetia *[Moscow TV]* 83
South Ossetian Developments at 'Critical Mark' *[TASS]* 83

Armenia

Ter-Petrosyan: No to Political Union *[Moscow TV]* 83
Council of Europe Membership Sought *[Yerevan Radio]* 84
Trade, Cooperation Agreement With Romania *[Yerevan Radio]* 84

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov's Talks With Turkish Official Noted *[Baku Radio]* 84
Mutalibov Signs State Taxation Service Decree *[Baku Radio]* 85
Oppositon Favors Provisional Government *[INTERFAX]* 85
Expanded Ties Sought With Israel *[Jerusalem Radio]* 85
Nakhichevan-Armenia Dispute Terms Offered *[IZVESTIYA 15 Oct]* 85
Nakhichevan Rail Link Established Via Iran *[Yerevan Radio]* 85

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 18 06:42:47 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no201 DIV: contents

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Right to Vote in Armenian Elections Debated *[TASS]* 85
Cease-Fire Agreement Violations Reported *[Yerevan Radio]* 86
New Agreement Signed 15 Oct *[Moscow Radio]* 86
Food Delivery Problems Persist *[PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 86
Russian, Kazakh Observers Arrive *[Yerevan Radio]* 87
Meetings Reported *[TASS]* 87
Mission Termed 'Satisfactory' *[TASS]* 87

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Supreme Soviet Sacks Prime Minister Karamanov *[INTERFAX]* 88
German Foreign Minister Genscher Arrives *[TASS]* 88
Alma-Ata Meeting Views New Party Formation *[Moscow TV, etc.]* 88

Kyrgyzstan

$100-Million Loan Offered by U.S. Firm *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 88

Tajikistan

'Compromise' Eases Political Stalemate *[TRUD 10 Oct]* 89
Media Objectivity Urged To Aid Stability *[PRAVDA 16 Oct]* 89

JOBNAME:* PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Mon Oct 21 06:52:59 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no202 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-202 *18 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Progress on Conventional Armed Forces Talks 1
Must Conform to 'Political Realities' *[TASS]* 1
Agreement on Personnel Cuts *[TASS]* 1
Possibility of Nuclear Strikes Said Unfounded *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Oct]* 1

Worldwide Issues

Shevardnadze Candidate for UN Chief's Post *[TASS]* 2
Further Reportage on Lobov's Visit to Europe 2
Visits French Naval Base *[TASS]* 2
Comments on Defense Issues *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Oct]* 2

United States & Canada

KGB Chairman Meets U.S. Ambassador *[TASS]* 2
IZVESTIYA: CIA Veterans Yearn for Past *[16 Oct]* 3
General McPeak Says B-2 'Not Invulnerable' *[PRAVDA 11 Oct]* 4

Northeast Asia

Japanese Foreign Minister Nakayama Departs *[TASS]* 4
Japanese Envoy's Comments on Kurils Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 11 Oct]* 4
Japan Exerts 'Pressure' on Opinion on Kurils *[PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 5
DPRK Notes U.S. Nuclear Proposal *[Moscow International]* 6
PRAVDA on Korean Nuclear-Free Zone *[7 Oct]* 7

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Pankin To Attend Paris Talks on Cambodia *[TASS]* 7
Concern Voiced Over Khmer Rouge Return *[Moscow International]* 7
Diplomatic Relations Established With Brunei *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 8
Pacific Military Presence Pondered *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 8

Near East & South Asia

Gorbachev, Israel's Peres Meet, View Future *[TASS]* 9
Discuss Restoration of Ties *[INTERFAX]* 9
Foreign Minister Pankin Arrives in Israel *[TASS]* 9
Gorbachev To Attend Peace Conference *[Moscow TV]* 10
'Considerable Progress' Noted *[TASS]* 10
Interviewed by DIE PRESSE *[TASS]* 10
Levi Hosts Dinner *[TASS]* 11
Diplomatic Relations Restored *[TASS]* 11
Upcoming Syria Visit Previewed *[TASS]* 11
Reportage on Pankin's Visit *[cross-reference]* 12

JOBNAME:• PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 21 06:52:59 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no202 DIV: contents

Israeli Business Delegation Signs Agreement *[IZVESTIYA 14 Oct]* 12
Baker's Talks in Damascus Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 17 Oct]* 12
U.S. Neutrality as Mideast Mediator Doubted *[PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 13

East Europe

More on Croatian, Serbian Leaders' Talks *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 14
Foreign Ministry Cautious on Results *[INTERFAX]* 14
Foreign Ministry: No Comment on Coup *[INTERFAX]* 15
Defense Ministry Denies Coup Link *[INTERFAX]* 15
Romanians Demand Free Passage to Finland *[INTERFAX]* 15
Continue Rally on Soviet-Finnish Border *[TASS]* 16
Finland Refuses Visas *[BALTFAX]* 16
New East European Cooperation Group Detailed *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 16

West Europe

Presidential Press Service on Erich Honecker *[INTERFAX]* 17
Mitterrand, Kohl Propose European Army *[PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 17
Gorbachev Greets German Twin Towns Congress *[TASS]* 18

Latin America & Caribbean

Talks on Monitoring Station in Cuba Confirmed *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 18
Castro Sees 'No Alternative to Revolution' *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 18
Results of 4th Cuban Congress Summarized *[PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 19
Moscow Spanish Analyzes Results *[Moscow International]* 20

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Final Deliberations on Economic Agreement 21
Gorbachev, Yeltsin Discuss Treaty *[Radio Rossii]* 21
Gorbachev Meets Silayev *[TASS]* 21
Silayev Interviewed *[Moscow Radio]* 21
Volskiy 'Expressed Confidence' *[INTERFAX]* 22
Council for Entrepreneurship in Favor *[INTERFAX]* 22
Foreign Experts Give 'Verdict' *[INTERFAX]* 22
First Congress of Soviet Germans Opens 18 Oct 23
Build Assembly With 'Clout' *[INTERFAX]* 23
'Closer Than Ever' to Autonomy *[TASS]* 24
Poll Rates Support of Leading Politicians *[INTERFAX]* 24
TASS Carries Press Reviews 24
16 Oct 24
17 Oct 25
18 Oct 27

Economic

Silayev Censures Preservation of 'Old Form' *[INTERFAX]* 28
Experts Forecast Impact of Economic Community *[INTERFAX]* 28
Committee Promotes Formation of Common Market *[TASS]* 29
Economist for Debt Deferment, Deficit Reduction *[Dusseldorf HANDELSBLATT 17 Oct]* 30
Success of Reforms of Market Economy 'Vital'
[Frankfurt am Main FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE 17 Oct] 30
New 200-Ruble Bank Notes Introduced *[TASS]* 31

Agricultural

Crop Yields Reported Down From Last Year *[INTERFAX]* 31
Significant Rains Complicate Most Harvesting *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 16 Oct]* 31

JOBNAME:- PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 21 06:52:59 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no202 DIV: contents

Decline in Livestock Causes 'Special Concern' *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 11 Oct]* 32
Founding Conference of Peasant Exchange Held *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 27 Sep]* 33
Exchange Goal to 'Arrange Advantageous Sales' *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 11 Oct]* 33

Military

Lobov Advocates Collective Defense Structure *[Moscow TV]* 33
Creation of 'Appearance of a Really New Army' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Oct]* 34
Military-Industrial Reduction in Resources *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Oct]* 34
Shaposhnikov Interviewed on Bullies, Deserters *[Moscow Radio]* 35
New Baltic Fleet Commander Yegorov Interviewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Oct]* 35
Army Soldier 'Mainly a Worker and a Peasant' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 Oct]* 36
Commentary Justifies Nuclear Testing Moratorium *[Moscow International]* 38
Opinion Poll Concerning Nuclear Arms Control *[INTERFAX]* 38

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Troop Pullout 'Ultimatum' Deplored *[PRAVDA 9 Oct]* 39
'Ultimatums' Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 17 Oct]* 39
Council Representatives To Review Baltic Laws *[BALTFAX]* 40

Estonia

Savisaar To Lead New Centrist Party *[BALTFAX]* 40
Government To Draft for Military Service *[TASS]* 40
Soviet Officers Issue Address About Status *[INTERFAX]* 40
Bank Official Supports Russian Ruble Move *[BALTFAX]* 41
U.S. Seeks Information on Soviet Forces *[BALTFAX]* 41
Diplomatic Ties Established With South Korea *[INTERFAX]* 41

Latvia

Protests Against Citizenship Proposals *[Riga Radio]* 41
Defense Official on Attending NATO Meeting *[Riga Radio]* 42
Popular Front Chairman on Group's Functioning *[BALTFAX]* 42

Lithuania

Vagnorius Assesses Japan, Korea Trip *[INTERFAX]* 42
Poll Examines Citizenship Options *[Vilnius International]* 42
Commander Views Withdrawal Demands *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 12 Oct]* 42
Letter Sent to Landsbergis *[TASS]* 43
Moscow Blamed for Delays *[BALTFAX]* 43
Armed Forces Discussed in Vienna *[BALTFAX]* 43
Resolution Anticipates 'Massive' Price Rises *[TASS]* 43
Political Document With Belorussia Pending *[INTERFAX]* 44

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Deputies Meet Yeltsin, Propose Candidates *[Radio Rossii]* 45
Yeltsin, Parliament Disagree Over Elections *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 11 Oct]* 45
Parliament Rejects Election Delay Request *[INTERFAX]* 45
Yeltsin Sends Message to Session on Elections *[TASS]* 46
Deputies Fail To Agree on Local Elections *[TASS]* 46
Shakhray Resigns Over Postponement Dispute *[Radio Rossii]* 46
Labor Minister on Government's Reorganization *[TASS]* 47
Interior Ministry Reports on Economic Crime *[INTERFAX]* 47

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 21 06:52:59 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no202 DIV: contents

Federation Affairs

Gorbachev, Yeltsin on Signing Economic Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 47
State Counselor Interviewed on Economic Treaty *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 Oct]* 48
Yeltsin Addresses First Congress of Judges *[Radio Rossii]* 53
Speaks on Judicial Affairs *[Moscow Radio]* 55
President Yeltsin Interviewed After 100 Days *[Moscow TV]* 56
Yeltsin Discusses Republic's Situation *[Russian TV]* 57
Silayev Addresses Labor Union Congress *[Radio Rossii]* 60
Transferring of 'Sectoral' Ministries Announced *[INTERFAX]* 60
Draft on Foreign Trade Intermediation Submitted *[INTERFAX]* 60
Lopatin: Defense Committee Not Yet Active *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Oct]* 61

Media

New Evangelical Christian Program Broadcasted *[Radio Rossii]* 63

Local Affairs

Chechen-Ingushetia Developments Updated *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 63
President Gamsakhurdia Issues Plea to Georgians *[INTERFAX]* 63
Tatar President Bans Quasi-Military Bodies *[INTERFAX]* 64
Referendum Demanded on Tatarstan State System *[INTERFAX]* 64
Yakutiya To Hold Presidential Vote 20 Dec *[INTERFAX]* 64

International Affairs

Deputies Discuss Russian-Baltic Accords *[TASS]* 64
Security Chief on Cooperation With CIA *[TASS]* 64
Japan's Nakayama Continues Working Visit 65
Views Relations With Sobchak *[TASS]* 65
Welcomes Economic Reform *[INTERFAX]* 65
Discusses Territorial Issue *[Tokyo KYODO]* 65
Receives Gift From Kozyrev *[Russian TV]* 66
Kunadze Assesses Results of Talks *[Moscow International]* 66
Nakayama's Trip Reviewed *[INTERFAX]* 67
Russia, Japan Continue Debate Over Kurils 68
Yeltsin Unhappy With Kunadze Trip *[INTERFAX]* 68
Yeltsin Remarks on Five Steps *[Tokyo TV]* 68
Two Deputies Reject Handover *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 17 Oct]* 68
Letter to Yeltsin Urges Compromise *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 17 Oct]* 73
St. Petersburg Mayor Ends Prague Visit 75
Cites 'New Stage of Interaction' *[TASS]* 75
Warns of Dangers of Nationalism *[PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 75

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Kebich Supports Economic Treaty Signing *[Moscow Radio]* 77
Parliament Favors Signing *[TASS]* 77
Currency Introduction, Border Issues Noted *[INTERFAX]* 77
Chernobyl Closing Suggested *[INTERFAX]* 77

Moldova

Panel Backs Signing Economic Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 77
People's Front To Boycott Elections *[PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 78
Snegur Opposition Unites *[IZVESTIYA 16 Oct]* 78
Youth Party Election Boycott *[AFP]* 78
Agriculture Minister Guarantees 'No Famine' *[INTERFAX]* 79
Gasoline Prices Established on Monthly Basis *[INTERFAX]* 79

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 21 06:52:59 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no202 DIV: contents

Ukraine

Kravchuk Unwilling To Sign Economic Treaty *[TASS]* 79
Objections To Treaty Noted *[INTERFAX]* 79
Signing 'Postponed' *[Moscow Radio]* 80
Germany's Genscher Arrives for Visit *[TASS]* 80
Chairman on Chernobyl Fire Consequences *[PRAVDA 15 Oct]* 80
No Radiation Leak Reported *[Moscow TV]* 80
Restoration Work Continues *[TASS]* 81

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Objections Preclude Signing Economic Agreement *[TASS]* 82
Opposition Announces Immediate Goals *[INTERFAX]* 82
Communist Deputies' Activities Banned *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 11 Oct]* 82
'Widespread' Ire at Shevardnadze Questioned *[IZVESTIYA 17 Oct]* 82
Villages Under Artillery, Missile Attack *[TASS]* 83
Tskhinvali Under Fire *[Moscow TV]* 83
Decree on Uzbek Sta Independence Noted *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 11 Oct]* 83

Armenia

Ter-Petrosyan Seen as Election Winner *[INTERFAX]* 83
Preliminary Results Reported *[TASS]* 84
Election Official Interviewed *[Yerevan Radio]* 84
'Convincing Triumph' Reported *[TASS]* 84
International Olympic Recognition Sought *[Yerevan Radio]* 85

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov Marks Italian Joint Venture *[Baku Radio]* 85
Citizens' Firearms To Be Returned *[Baku Radio]* 85
Kemerli Resident Reportedly Taken Hostage *[Baku Radio]* 85
Chernavin in Baku To Discuss Caspian Flotilla *[IZVESTIYA 17 Oct]* 86
Provisions Convoy Leaves for Dzhul'fa Via Iran *[Baku Radio]* 86

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Russian, Kazakh Observers Begin Contacts *[Yerevan Radio]* 86
Foreign Observers Arrive *[INTERFAX]* 86
Clashes in Mardakert Claim 10 Lives *[INTERAX]* 86
Newly Created Agency Issues First Bulletin *[PRAVDA 17 Oct]* 87

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Comments on Talks With Genscher *[Moscow Radio]* 88
Genscher Encouraged by Talks *[Hamburg DPA]* 88
Meets Ethnic Germans *[INTERFAX]* 88
Closer Contacts Sought *[INTERFAX]* 89

Tajikistan

Rumors of Opposition Leaders' Deaths Decried *[INTERFAX]* 89

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 21 06:52:59 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no202 DIV: contents

Turkmenia

Economic, Political Situation Assessed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 16 Oct]* 89
President Niyazov Views Economic Union *[TASS]* 90

Uzbekistan

Muslims Demand Mufti's Replacement *[INTERFAX]* 90

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Tue Oct 22 06:54:32 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no203 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-203 *21 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Gorbachev, Bush 'May Meet' for Dialogue *[INTERFAX]* 1
Expert Says No 'Blessing' for SDI Deployment *[TASS]* 1
Article Views U.S. Opposition to Test Ban *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 18 Oct]* 1
NATO Nuclear Planners' Meet in Sicily *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Oct]* 3
Cheney Remarks Upon Arrival *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 17 Oct]* 4
Decision on Arms Cuts Examined *[PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 6
Franco-German Task Force Viewed *[Moscow International]* 6

Worldwide Issues

Grachev on Middle East Talks, Japanese Ties *[IZVESTIYA 17 Oct]* 7
Belonogov Meets With Egyptian, French Envoys *[TASS]* 7
U.S. Envoy, IBRD Official on MFN Status *[INTERFAX]* 8
Further Reportage on IMF Meeting in Bangkok 8
Director on Soviet Membership *[IZVESTIYA 12 Oct]* 8
Yavlinskiy Addresses Meeting *[TASS]* 9
Decision on Debt Deferred *[IZVESTIYA 17 Oct]* 9
Finance Ministers To Meet in Moscow *[INTERFAX]* 9
Yavlinskiy Lauds Decision *[TASS]* 10
NATO Security Meeting Held in Madrid 10
Lobov Addresses Session *[TASS]* 10
Commentary Welcomes Expected Cuts *[Moscow International]* 10
Soviet, NATO Experts See Collaboration *[PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 11
Gorbachev Greets UNESCO on 26th Session *[TASS]* 12

United States & Canada

CIA Representatives To Visit Moscow *[Moscow TV]* 12

Northeast Asia

South Korea To Establish Military Contacts *[Moscow International]* 12
ROK Defense Ministry Denies Reports *[Moscow Radio]* 12
DPRK Ambassador on Nuclear Guarantees *[TASS]* 12
DPRK Envoy on Bush Nuclear Proposal *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 18 Oct]* 13
Japan Ready To Offer Energy Assistance *[TASS]* 13
Commentary Assesses Japanese Relations *[Moscow International]* 13
Japanese Experts on Talks on Kurils *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 14
Sakhalin Residents Strike for Kurils *[Moscow International]* 15
Attitude in Sakhalin 'Seething' *[Moscow Radio]* 16

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Rogachev Cited on Upcoming Cambodian Conference *[TASS]* 19

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Tue Oct 22 06:54:32 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no203 DIV: contents

Near East & South Asia

Bush, Gorbachev To Attend Mideast Talks *[TASS]* 19
Gorbachev, Israel's Peres on Diplomatic Ties *[INTERFAX]* 20
Peres on Science, Cooperation Plans *[TASS]* 20
Gorbachev Personal Envoy Arrives in UAE *[TASS]* 20
Foreign Minister Pankin Tours Mideast 21
Pankin on Aims of Trip *[London AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT 18 Oct]* 21
Terms Talks 'Historic Chance' *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 18 Oct]* 21
Meets Baker in Jerusalem *[TASS]* 22
Meets West Bank, Gaza Palestinians *[TASS]* 22
Ends Visit to Israel *[TASS]* 22
Talks to Reporters in Damascus *[TASS]* 22
Holds Talks With Al-Asad *[TASS]* 23
Gives Damascus News Conference *[TASS]* 23
TASS Previews Visit to Jordan 24
In Jordan, Hails 'Historic Event' *[TASS]* 24
Visit to Syria, Jordan Assessed *[Moscow Radio]* 25
PNC Secretary General on Mideast Peace *[Moscow TV]* 25
Jerusalam Interviews Moscow Radio's Prokofyev *[Jerusalem Radio]* 25
Early Diplomatic Ties With Israel Opposed *[PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 26
Foreign Ministry on Afghanistan, POW's *[INTERFAX]* 27
'Cautious Optimism' Over Afghanistan Noted *[IZVESTIYA 5 Oct]* 27
Pankin Meets Mothers of Afghan MIA's *[TASS]* 28
India-U.S. Ties No Effect on Soviet Ties *[Moscow International]* 28

East Europe

Statement on SFRY Issued With U.S., EC *[TASS]* 29
Commentary on Gorbachev SFRY Mediation Effort *[TASS]* 29
Bulgarian President Views Upcoming Visit *[Moscow TV]* 30
Romanian Efforts To Emigrate Cause Problems 30
Border Crossing Closed *[Moscow Radio]* 30
Romanians Asked To Leave *[BALTFAX]* 30
Attempt To Infiltrate Finland *[INTERFAX]* 30

West Europe

Gorbachev, Germany's Voscherau View Assistance *[TASS]* 30
Silayev Meets FRG Special Envoy *[TASS]* 30
Defense Ministry Group Arrives in Spain *[TASS]* 31

Latin America & Caribbean

Soviet-Cuban Relations Assessed *[INTERFAX]* 31

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Economic Community Treaty Signed in Moscow 32
'Text' of Treaty *[TASS]* 32
Gorbachev Introduces News Conference *[Moscow TV]* 37
Leaders Meet Press *[Moscow TV]* 37
Eleven Republics To Cooperate on Education *[Radio Rossii]* 41
Shaposhnikov Reportedly Resigns Defense Post 41
Up Against 'Determined Resistance' *[Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 17 Oct]* 41
Further on Resignation *[Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 17 Oct]* 42

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 4 Tue Oct 22 06:54:32 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no203 DIV: contents

Reportage on First Congress of Soviet Germans 42
Gorbachev Issues Appeal *[TASS]* 42
Soviet-Based Germans Praised *[INTERFAX]* 43
Four-Stage Program Announced *[TASS]* 43
Chairman Issues Ultimatum *[Radio Rossii]* 43
Congress Ends, No Decision on Autonomy *[TASS]* 43
Former CPSU Official Commits Suicide *[TASS]* 44
Accusations in Recent Publication Refuted *[PRAVDA 12 Oct]* 44
Poll Shows Hopes on Rise After Thwarted Coup *[INTERFAX]* 45
TASS Carries Press Review 46
19 Oct 46
21 Oct 46

Economic

Data Give 'No Grounds for Optimism' *[Moscow International]* 47
Experts Discuss Economic Prospects for 1992 *[INTERFAX]* 48
'Audit Chamber' Analysis of Budget Shortfalls *[Moscow Radio]* 49
Ryzhkov Denies Independent CPSU Gold Sales *[TASS]* 49

Scientific

Progress M-10 Shut Off After Link-Up Failure *[TASS]* 49
'Intersputnik' Undertakes Commercial Ventures *[TASS]* 50
NASA, ESA Cited as Space Program Models *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 8 Oct]* 50

Military

Shaposhnikov on Interrepublican Army Issues *[Moscow TV]* 51
Unified Command, Control, Safeguards Advocated *[PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 52
Most High-Ranking Officers Invited To Resign *[TASS]* 53
'Acute Problems' Due to Reductions, Withdrawals *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Oct]* 53
Black Sea Personnel Elect Strike Committee *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Oct]* 53
Military Complex Goods Production Reported *[Moscow International]* 54

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Estonia

Relations With 'Dictatorial' DPRK Rejected *[Russian TV]* 55

Latvia

Citizenship Resolution, Gorbunovs Comment Viewed *[Riga Radio]* 55
Jurkans Threatens To Resign *[BALTFAX]* 56
Economic Agreement No Earlier Than Nov *[BALTFAX]* 56

Lithuania

Landsbergis Interviewed on Minority Issues *[Warsaw ZYCIE WARSZAWY 14 Oct]* 56
Problems With Land Distribution Highlighted *[Vilnius International]* 57
1991 Economic, Labor Statistics Released *[Radio Vilnius]* 58
Deputy Reports on Smuggled KGB Documents *[BALTFAX]* 58
Deputy Prime Minister Urges Troop Withdrawal *[Moscow Radio]* 59
Vaisvila Urges Faster Timetable *[BALTFAX]* 59
Requests Taking Over Power Plant Guard *[Radio Vilnius]* 59
Japan Sets Conditions for IMF Membership *[BALTFAX]* 59
BALTFAX Reports Japan To Grant Aid 59

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Tue Oct 22 06:54:32 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no203 DIV: contents

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Yeltsin Vetoes Law on Election of Heads *[INTERFAX]* 60
Yeltsin Issues Statement *[TASS]* 60
Veto Linked to Aug Coup *[Moscow TV]* 60
Shakhray Resigns Over Policy *[Russian TV]* 60
Filming of Aug Events Sparks New Coup Rumors *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Session Adopts Political Rehabilitation Law *[TASS]* 61
Parliament Suspends Two Deputies' Powers *[TASS]* 61
Deputies Fill Vacancies in Union Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 61
Khasbulatov Concerned Over Political Situation *[TASS]* 62
Medvedev Briefs Parliament on Tartar Events *[Moscow Radio]* 62

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Meets With Democratic Party Chairman *[Radio Rossii]* 63
Yeltsin Aide Petrov Rejects Media Criticisms *[IZVESTIYA 10 Oct]* 63
State Council Meets, Advocates Radical Reform *[Radio Rossii]* 65
Democratic Party Consultative Council Meets *[TASS]* 65
DPKR Party Holds Conference in Volgograd 65
Wants CPSU Ban Lifted *[TASS]* 65
Rutskoy Views Proposal *[Moscow TV]* 65
Khasbulatov Greets Labor Collectives Congress *[TASS]* 66
Commerce Chamber Meeting Elects New President *[TASS]* 66
Bank Chairman on Introduction of 'New Money' *[Moscow TV]* 66
Commission To Discuss Income Indexing Bill *[INTERFAX]* 66
National Guard Plans Subordination to Yeltsin *[Moscow International]* 67
Komsomol Reorganizes as 'Youth League' *[Russian TV]* 67
KGB Discusses Security System With Republics *[Moscow TV]* 67

Local Affairs

Bashkir SSR Vote To Institute Presidency *[Moscow TV]* 67
New Parties Announce Formation in Buryatiya *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Chechen-Ingush Conflict Continues To Worsen 68
Yeltsin Demands Observance of Laws *[TASS]* 68
Chechen Leaders Resist 'Actions' *[TASS]* 68
Reaction to Appeal 'Negative' *[TASS]* 68
Dudayev Denounces Yeltsin Plea *[TASS]* 69
National Guard Transferred *[Moscow Radio]* 69
Moscow TV Reviews Events 69
'Provocations Growing' Daily *[TASS]* 69
Reform Party Leader Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 70
Dudayev Comments on 'Interference' *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 71
Kalmyk Candidates Fail To Get Enough Votes *[TASS]* 72
Krasnodar Introduces Food Export Restrictions *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Komi Official Opposes Mineral Reserves Policy *[Russian TV]* 72
Komi Groups Cancel Supreme Soviet Protests *[TASS]* 73
Moscow's Deputy Mayor Defends Administration *[Russian TV]* 73
Moscow KGB Official Discusses Arms Exports *[Radio Rossii]* 74
Moscow Defense Complex Receives Aid From City *[Radio Rossii]* 74
Naurskiy Cossacks Want To Join Stavropol Kray *[TASS]* 74
Sakhalin Governor Supports Far Eastern Republic *[TASS]* 74
Yeltsin Appoints Representative in Stavropol *[Radio Rossii]* 75
Sverdlovsk Head Wants Elections Postponed *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 75
Finno-Ugrians Reject Draft Constitution *[TASS]* 76
Democratic Russia Issues Statement on Tatarstan *[Radio Rossii]* 76
Official Quoted on German Republic on Volga *[INTERFAX]* 76
Official at German Congress Predicts 'Mutiny' *[Russian TV]* 77

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Tue Oct 22 06:54:32 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no203 DIV: contents

TV Program Views Problems of Soviet Germans *[TASS]* 77
Vorkuta To Propose Economic Free Zone *[Moscow Radio]* 77

International Affairs

Pechory Rally Protests Estonian Land Claims *[TASS]* 77
St. Petersburg, Estonia Reach Travel Accord *[Radio Rossii]* 78
Group Prepares Agreements With Baltic States *[TASS]* 78
Japanese-U.S. Group To Develop Oil Field *[TASS]* 78
Dispute Continues With Japan Over Kurils 79
Sakhalin Governor Against Transfer *[TASS]* 79
Fedorov Remarks *[INTERFAX]* 79
Kurilskiy Rayon on Border Revision *[TASS]* 79
Workers Hold Political Strikes *[Moscow TV]* 79
Fishermen Protest to Yeltsin *[Radio Rossii]* 80
Maritime Kray Opens Road Link to China *[Moscow TV]* 80
Yeltsin Receives FRG Bundesrat President *[Hamburg DPA]* 80
Mitterrand, Kozyrev on Yeltsin's Future Visit *[TASS]* 80
Mayor Sobchak, German Leaders View Food Aid *[TASS]* 80
Judges' Conference Advocates Return of Juries *[TASS]* 81

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Moldova

Economic Treaty Signing Doubtful *[INTERFAX]* 82
Non-Voting Observers to Soviet Parliament Sent *[AFP]* 82

Ukraine

Genscher, Kravchuk Discuss Joint Issues *[Moscow TV]* 82
Nuclear Arms, Politics Noted *[Hamburg DPA]* 82
Joint Talks Continue *[TASS]* 82
Genscher Holds News Conference *[TASS]* 83
Opens German Culture Week in Kiev *[Berlin ADN]* 83
Representatives View Economic Treaty *[Kiev Radio]* 84
Joining Economic Pact Assessed *[TASS]* 84
Positions Detailed *[IZVESTIYA 19 Oct]* 85
Masyk Welcomes Treaty *[Moscow TV]* 85
Grinev Favors Treaty *[Moscow TV]* 85
Fokin Seeks To Retain Nuclear Arms *[TASS]* 85
Defense Minister Views Armed Forces *[Moscow TV]* 86
Chernobyl 'Possibly' To Be Closed in 1992
[Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU 21 Oct] 86

CAUCASUS

Georgia

TV Reports on South Ossetia 'Complete Lies' *[Tbilisi Radio]* 87
'Alarming' Situation Updated *[TASS]* 87
'Artillery Cannonade' Continues *[TASS]* 87
Abkhazian Election Results Outlined *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 10 Oct]* 88
Supreme Council Proclaims Democratic Principles *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 10 Oct]* 88
Armenian Freight Impounding Denied *[TASS]* 89

Armenia

Official Gives Preliminary Election Results *[Yerevan Radio]* 89
Results Summarized *[INTERFAX]* 89
Ter-Petrosyan Wins Election *[TASS]* 89
Presidential Credo Outlined *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 90

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 2 Tue Oct 22 06:54:32 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no203 DIV: contents

Council Chairman on Economic Treaty *[Radio Rossii]* 90
Bagratyan Supports Economic Treaty *[Moscow TV]* 91
Delegation Leaves For Talks In Azerbaijan *[TASS]* 91

Azerbaijan

Deputies Reject Economic Treaty Signing *[Russian TV]* 91
Reasons Cited *[INTERFAX]* 91
Mutalibov Orders Federal Offices Closed *[AFP]* 91
Local Executives Instituted *[Moscow TV]* 92
Administrative Reform Begins *[INTERFAX]* 92
Law Restoring Independence *[INTERFAX]* 92
Aliyev Appointed Supreme Soviet Deputy Chairman *[Moscow Radio]* 92
Supreme Soviet Deputies To Be Observers *[Moscow Radio]* 92
Parliament Demands Trial of Political Analyst *[INTERFAX]* 92
No Permission for USSR Troop Exit *[Moscow TV]* 92

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Mutalibov Declines To Meet With Gorbachev *[Radio Rossii]* 92
Gorbachev Talks Postponed *[Radio Rossii]* 93
Gorbachev Meeting 'Superfluous' *[INTERFAX]* 93
Delegations Hold First Talks *[TASS]* 93
Members 'Optimistic' *[Moscow TV]* 94
Next Round Scheduled *[Radio Rossii]* 94
Clashes Continue Despite Talks *[Radio Rossii]* 94

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Supreme Soviet Meets, New Deputies Named *[Alma-Ata Radio]* 95
Draft Election Law Noted *[TASS]* 95
Further Documents Adopted *[Moscow Radio]* 95
Chairman Released From Duties *[Alma-Ata Radio]* 96
Republic, Chevron Oil Negotiations Continue *[Moscow TV]* 96

Tajikistan

Socialist Party Publishes Draft Program *[TASS]* 96
Democratic Reform Movement Views Conflict *[TASS]* 97

Turkmenia

Democratic Party To Hold Congress *[INTERFAX]* 97

Uzbekistan

Diplomatic, Economic Agreement With Azerbaijan *[TASS]* 97

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 23 06:47:12 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no204 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-204 *22 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Expert Calls Russia's Arms Proposals 'Hasty' *[INTERFAX]* 1

Worldwide Issues

Spokesman Reports on Gorbachev's Madrid Visit *[Madrid Radio]* 1
Further Reportage on IMF Meeting in Bankok 1
- Yavlinskiy Gives Speech, Part I *[Bangkok THE NATION 17 Oct]* 1
- Part II *[Bangkok THE NATION 18 Oct]* 3
- Yavlinskiy Comments on Aid *[TASS]* 6
- Expert Discusses Future of Aid *[INTERFAX]* 6
- Provisions of Aid Examined *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 6
- IZVESTIYA on Deliberations *[18 Oct]* 7

General Lobov Summarizes European Visit *[Radio Rossii]* 8

Northeast Asia

Japanese Trade Minister Nakao Visits 8
- Meets Gorbachev, Discusses Ties *[TASS]* 8
- Meets Silayev, Reviews Aid *[TASS]* 9
- Discusses Business Priorities *[INTERFAX]* 9

Commentary Warns Against Haste Over Kurils *[IZVESTIYA 19 Oct]* 10
DPRK Envoy on U.S. Nuclear Arms Proposal *[Moscow International]* 10
- Nuclear Issue Viewed *[Moscow International]* 11

Southeast Asia & Pacific

More on Rogachev Remarks on Cambodian Issue *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 11

Near East & South Asia

More on Foreign Minister Pankin Mideast Tour 12
- Views Jordan Talks, Peace Conference *[TASS]* 12
- Departs Jordan for Egypt *[TASS]* 12
- Arrives in Egypt *[TASS]* 12
- Cairo Arrival Statement *[TASS]* 13
- Meets Egypt's Mubarak *[TASS]* 13
- Meets Egypt's Foreign Minister *[TASS]* 13
- On Talks With Foreign Minister *[TASS]* 13
- Outcome of Tour Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 13

Relations With Israel Assessed *[INTERFAX]* 14
Belonogov Interviewed on Peace Conference *[Paris LIBERATION 18 Oct]* 15
Syrian Communists' Forum Examined *[PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 16

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Wed Oct 23 06:47:12 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no204 DIV: contents

East Europe

Bulgarian President Zhelev Begins Visit *[TASS]* 16
To Meet Gorbachev, Yeltsin *[Moscow Radio]* 17
TASS on Importance of Visit 17
Bulgarian Election Results Analyzed *[PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 18
Serbian, Croatian Officials on Strife *[PRAVDA 16 Oct]* 18

West Europe

Diplomats Expelled From Norway *[TASS]* 19
Italian President Pardons Soviet Citizen *[TASS]* 19
Finnish Minister's Stance on Border Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 20

Latin America & Caribbean

Cuba Withdrawal Talks Begin 'End of October' *[INTERFAX]* 21

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

'Reshuffled' Legislature To Open 21 Oct 22
Laptev Expresses Concerns *[TASS]* 22
Has 'Outlived Itself' *[Moscow TV]* 22
Pre-Session Preparations *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 23
Supreme Soviet Session Opens 21 Oct in Moscow 24
Session Opened by Oldest Deputy *[Moscow Radio]* 24
Gorbachev Address *[Moscow Radio]* 25
Gorbachev Speaks to Journalists *[INTERFAX]* 29
New Chairman Elected *[Moscow Radio]* 29
Nishanov, Laptev Resign Powers *[Moscow Radio]* 29
Presidium Session Ends on 'Sorry Note' *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 29
Communist Party Group To Continue Activities *[Radio Rossii]* 30

Political & Social

Economic Union Treaty Signing Assessed 30
Leaders Remark After Signing *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 30
Ukraine Urged To Join *[Moscow International]* 30
Economic Treaty 'First Step' *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 31
Legislative Action on Budget Deficit Urged *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 31
Gorbachev Decrees Radio, Television Provisions *[SEM DNEY 21-27 Oct]* 32
Political Parties on Union, Initiatives, Prices 32
Zhirinovskiy Urges Workers' Resistance *[INTERFAX]* 32
Medvedev Remarks on Party Revival *[Moscow International]* 33
'Free Prices' Derided *[TASS]* 33
Union of Labor Collectives Holds Congress *[TASS]* 33
Trade Unions To Rally 23 Oct Near Kremlin *[TASS]* 34
Attempted Coup Investigation Still in Progress 34
Investigators Encounter Difficulties *[Radio Rossii]* 34
Ivashko Denies Complicity *[TASS]* 34
Stepankov Interview *[Moscow TV]* 34

Economic

IZVESTIYA Views Statistics, Predictions 35
Currency Situation 'Depressing' *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 35
'Chaos Reigns' in Food Sector *[Berlin ADN]* 36
'Unhappy Picture' *[PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 36
'Deep Financial Crisis' *[INTERFAX]* 37
'Things Will Get Much Worse' *[Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 21 Oct]* 39

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Wed Oct 23 06:47:12 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no204 DIV: contents

Status of Food Production Facilities Examined *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 41
Laws To Regulate Foreign Capital Necessary *[INTERFAX]* 42
Arguments for Joint Railway Network 'Obvious' *[TASS]* 43

Military

Troops To Be Reduced by 700,000 *[TASS]* 43
Shaposhnikov To Visit Germany 11-13 Nov *[TASS]* 43
Shaposhnikov Message on Battle Anniversary *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 Oct]* 43
Kobets: Doctrine for 'Prevention of War' *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 44
Abolition of Army Political Bodies Described *[Radio Rossii]* 45

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Baltic States May Obtain NATO Membership *[BALTFAX]* 46

Estonia

Finance Ministry Prepares Draft Budget *[BALTFAX]* 46
Council Continues Citizenship Bill Discussions *[TASS]* 46
Early Elections for Local Councils Held *[TASS]* 46
Poll: Few Communists Want Party Dissolution *[BALTFAX]* 46

Latvia

Belgian Minister Initially Not Allowed To Land *[Radio Vilnius]* 47
Foreign Minister Holds Meeting, Departs *[Riga Radio]* 47
Gasoline Supply 'Crisis' Develops *[Riga International]* 47
Russia To Cut Oil, Gasoline *[Riga International]* 47
Customs Head on Accord With USSR *[BALTFAX]* 47
Council Adopts Citizenship Resolution 17 Oct *[Riga Radio]* 48
Economic Accord Discussed With Tajikistan *[BALTFAX]* 48

Lithuania

Azubalis Denies Plan To Share USSR's Debt *[BALTFAX]* 48
Request Made for Troop Withdrawal To Begin *[Radio Vilnius]* 48
Official on Former Communist Leaders' Status *[BALTFAX]* 48
Landsbergis Interviewed on Polish Relations *[Warsaw PAP]* 49
Landsbergis' 10 Oct News Conference Reported *[EKHO LITVY 11 Oct]* 49

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Text of Yeltsin Message on Elections Published *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Oct]* 50
Voronin on Yeltsin Meeting With Legislators *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 18 Oct]* 50

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Ready To Impose State of Emergency *[Berlin Radio]* 51
Yeltsin Decree Sets Centralized Supply Rules *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Oct]* 51
Calls for Detailed Economic Program Ridiculed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Oct]* 51
Economy Said in 'Catastrophic State' *[Russian TV]* 52
Rutskoy Criticizes Idea of Siberian Republic *[TASS]* 52
Silayev Interviewed on Rural Issues, Reforms *[Moscow TV]* 53
State Council Members Hold News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 54
DPCR To Claim Share of CPSU Money *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 54

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Wed Oct 23 06:47:12 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no204 DIV: contents

'Autumn Days of Unity' Declared 21-26 Oct 54
Council Orders Talks on Demands *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 54
Unions To Hold Meetings *[TASS]* 54
Confederation Backs Demonstrations *[TASS]* 55
Former Officers To Establish Voluntary Union *[TASS]* 55

Local Affairs

Birobidzhan Workers Demand Higher Salaries *[TASS]* 55
New Buryat Supreme Soviet Leader Elected *[Moscow Radio]* 55
Buryatia To Boost Foreign Economic Activity *[TASS]* 56
Reportage Continues on Chechen-Ingush Situation 56
Ingush Want To Stay in Russia *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 56
Elders, Clergy Support Congress *[TASS]* 56
Dudayev on Military Clash Prospects *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Oct]* 56
TV Reports on Seismic Activity *[TASS]* 57
Kuzbass Medics Strike Over Work Conditions *[TASS]* 57
Moscow Deputies Urge Return of Church Property *[INTERFAX]* 57
N. Ossetia Parliament To View Joining South *[INTERFAX]* 57
Yeltsin Representative in Orel Holds Briefing *[Radio Rossii]* 58
Tatar Party To Struggle for Independence *[INTERFAX]* 58
Yeltsin Greets Soviet German Congress *[TASS]* 58
Democratic Party Supports German Autonomy *[TASS]* 58

Media

Moscow's Luzhkov Threatens To Sue TV Company *[IZVESTIYA 21 Oct]* 59

International Affairs

St. Petersburg, Estonian Leaders Meet 21 Oct *[TASS]* 59
Brzezinski, Austrian Leaders Visit Kaliningrad *[TASS]* 59
Sakhalin Governor Comments on Kurils Dispute *[PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 59
Working Group Visits Hokkaido To Enhance Ties *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Khasbulatov Receives Korean Entrepreneurs *[INTERFAX]* 61
Yeltsin To Return German Art Treasures *[Berlin ADN]* 62
Democratic Party Calls For End to Cuban Aid *[INTERFAX]* 62

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Moldova

Popular Front Steps To Confrontation Noted *[INTERFAX]* 63

Ukraine

Kravchuk Confirms Economic Treaty Signing *[Moscow Radio]* 63
Rukh's Drach Assesses Independence *[Warsaw TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY 13 Oct]* 63
Political Tensions in Crimea Analyzed *[IZVESTIYA 17 Oct]* 66

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Opposition Party Holds Rally in Tbilisi *[INTERFAX]* 70
President Suspends Abkhazian Resolution *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 10 Oct]* 70
Troops Make 'Favourable' Impact in Tskhinvali *[TASS]* 70

Armenia

Official Meets Visitors, Views Economic Treaty *[Yerevan International]* 71

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 23 06:47:12 1991
CCS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no204 DIV: contents

Ter-Petrosyan Seeks Permanent Observers *[TASS]* 71
Further on Permanent Observers Role *[INTERFAX]* 71
Interior Minister Views NKAO Tensions *[INTERFAX]* 72
Ter-Petrosyan Wants To Meet Aliyev *[Yerevan International]* 72

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov Comments on Uzbekitstan Accord *[Moscow TV]* 72
Supreme Soviet Approves Independence Act *[Baku Radio]* 73
Popular Front Contemplates Provocation *[INTERFAX]* 73
Party Official on Army Formation, Tasks *[TASS]* 73
Decree on Improving State Structures Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 73

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Russian, Kazakhstan Observers Continue Work *[TASS]* 73

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Transport 'Breakdown' Causes Bread Shortage *[IZVESTIYA 19 Oct]* 74

Tajikistan

State of Emergency Declared 'Illegal' *[TASS]* 74
Supreme Soviet To Discuss Islamic Party Ban *[INTERFAX]* 74
Foreign Ministry Talks With Afghan President *[INTERFAX]* 74

Turkmenia

Democrats Hold Constituent Congress *[INTERFAX]* 75
President To Pay Official Visit to Turkey *[INTERFAX]* 75

Uzbekistan

People's Movement Registration Delayed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 75

JOBNAME: * PAGE: 1 SESS: 3 Thu Oct 24 06:48:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no205 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-205 *23 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Grinevskiy Cited on Vienna Arms Talks *[PRAVDA 22 Oct]* 1

Worldwide Issues

Grachev Gives Foreign Ministry News Briefing 1
Remarks on 'Disinformation' *[TASS]* 1
Gorbachev's Middle East Agenda *[TASS]* 1
Grachev on CPSU Financing *[TASS]* 2
Speaks on SFRY Crisis *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 2
Grachev on Responsibility for Honecker Actions *[Berlin ADN]* 2
Yavlinskiy Describes IMF Talks in Bangkok *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 2
IMF Session Viewed *[PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 3
Observer Questions International Role *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 Oct]* 5

Northeast Asia

Volskiy, Japan's Nakao Discuss Economic Aid *[TASS]* 6
Downed Korean Airliner Wreckage Discovered *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 6
Japan Seeking Air Link to Kurils *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 Oct]* 6

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Rogachev on 'Misgivings' Over Cambodian Peace *[TASS]* 7
Further on a Cambodian Settlement *[INTERFAX]* 7

Near East & South Asia

Foreign Minister Pankin Ends Mideast Tour 8
Meets Mubarak, Leaves for Paris *[TASS]* 8
Favors 'Gradual' Arms Cuts to Region *[TASS]* 8
Holds Talks With 'Arafat in Paris *[Radio Rossii]* 8
Belonogov Previews Peace Talks as 'Difficult' *[TASS]* 8
Belonogov Receives Tunisian Ambassador *[TASS]* 9
Iran 'Uncompromising' on Madrid Peace Talks *[Moscow International]* 9
Shaposhnikov Receives Iranian Ambassador *[TASS]* 9
Indian Opinion Split on Relations With U.S. *[PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 10

East Europe

Gorbachev Condemns Hungarian Invasion *[Budapest Radio]* 10
Gorbachev Greets Free Enterprise Forum *[INTERFAX]* 10
New Romanian Government in 'Difficult' Way *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 11
Shaposhnikov Receives CSFR Ambassador *[TASS]* 11

JOBNAME: · PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 24 06:48:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no205 DIV: contents

West Europe

Pankin Reviews Tasks of Paris Visit *[Moscow TV]* 11
Further on Visit Schedule *[TASS]* 12
FRG Justice Minister on Honecker Extradition *[INTERFAX]* 12
Views Honecker Issue With Officials *[TASS]* 12
Troop Withdrawal From Germany Unsatisfactory *[Hamburg DPA]* 12
Military Food in Germany To Be Shipped Back *[Moscow TV]* 13
British Embassy Driver Confesses as Spy *[London PRESS ASSOCIATION]* 13
Pardoned Soviet Denies 'Spying' in Italy *[TASS]* 13
CPSU Aid to Finnish Party Confirmed *[TASS]* 13

Latin American & Caribbean

Committee for Cuban Rights Established *[INTERFAX]* 14

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Further Comments on Economic Treaty Signing 15
Gorbachev Sure Others To Join *[INTERFAX]* 15
Leaders Appeal to Ukraine *[TASS]* 15
Opens 'Door to Normal Life' *[PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 16
Republics Discuss Debts, Foreign Relations 16
Agreement on Foreign Debt *[INTERFAX]* 16
Soviet-U.S. Relations *[INTERFAX]* 17
Union Foreign Ministry 'Coordinator' *[INTERFAX]* 17
State Security Organs Reorganization Outlined 17
KGB Officially Abolished *[TASS]* 17
Bakatin, Stepashin on Future *[MOSCOW NEWS 6-13 Oct]* 17
Shevardnadze on Republics, Democratic Movement *[TRUD 22 Oct]* 19
Committee Links Ligachev With Coup Plot *[AFP]* 21
Another Putsch Predicted for Late Spring *[MOSCOW NEWS 13-20 Oct]* 21
CPSU Uses State Funds for 'Special Purposes' *[ROSSIYA 2-8 Oct]* 23
Alekseyev's Powers Reinstated by Decree *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Gorbachev on Land Reform, Price Parity *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 23 Oct]* 26
War, Labor Veterans' Aims Registered *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 Oct]* 27
TASS Carries Press Reviews 27
21 October *[TASS]* 27
22 Oct *[TASS]* 28

Military

Reforms, Military Doctrine, Morale Discussed 29
Kobets Comments *[TASS]* 29
No 'Long-Term' Policy *[IZVESTIYA 18 Oct]* 30
No Progress in Chemical Warfare Destruction *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 32
Baltic Fleet Commander on Troop Withdrawal *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 Oct]* 33

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Baltic Leaders Seek U.S. Development Concepts *[BALTFAX]* 34

Estonia

Economy Needs 'Outside Help' *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 34
National Service Bill Discussed *[BALTFAX]* 35
Authorities Enunciate Citizenship Demands *[BALTFAX]* 36

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 24 06:48:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no205 DIV: contents

Talks With USSR To Open 10 Nov *[BALTFAX]* 36
Intention To Join IMF, World Bank Noted *[BALTFAX]* 36

Latvia

Godmanis on World Bank-IMF Delegation's Tasks *[Riga International]* 36
USSR Bank No Longer Responsible for Operations *[Moscow TV]* 36
Minister Notes Problem Traveling to Republic *[Riga Radio]* 37

Lithuania

Citizenship Decision Deadline Draws Closer *[BALTFAX]* 37
Vagnorius Stresses USSR Stability *[TASS]* 37
Landsbergis Evaluates Belorussian Talks *[BALTFAX]* 37
Prunskiene: Landsbergis' Rule 'Authoritarian' *[TASS]* 38
Economy Dependent on USSR Stability *[TASS]* 38
Soviets Prevent Danish Plane From Landing *[Radio Vilnius]* 38

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Communists Fuel Parliament-Yeltsin Conflict *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Oct]* 39
No Candidate for Soviet of Republics Chairman *[Radio Rossii]* 40
Rutskoy Announces Formation of Customs Service *[INTERFAX]* 40
Fedorov Views Hearing on CPSU Role in Coup *[Moscow TV]* 40
Parliament Considers Judicial Matters, Congress *[Moscow Radio]* 41
Paper Reports 16-17 Oct Session Proceedings *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 18 Oct]* 41

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Appoints More Regional Representatives *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 22 Oct]* 42
Evidence Shows Ligachev Involvement in Coup *[Moscow Radio]* 42
Justice Minister Levels Charges Against CPSU *[INTERFAX]* 42
Prime Ministerial Candidates Assessed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 18 Oct]* 42
Deputies Prepare for Republican Congress 43
TASS Assesses Legislative Scene 43
Khasbulatov Previews Issues *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 22 Oct]* 44
Democratic Communists Hold Regional Conference *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 44
Economy Official Discusses Currency Reform *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Oct]* 45
Judges Complain of 'Pressure' From Deputies *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 22 Oct]* 46
Concern Voiced Over Russia's Ethnic Policies *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 18 Oct]* 46
Lawmen Under Investigation in Racket Case *[Moscow TV]* 48
Lopatin Calls For Russian Defense Structures *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Oct]* 48
National Guard Initiator Comments on Project *[Moscow TV]* 50
Privatization Efforts Termed 'Unsatisfactory' *[INTERFAX]* 50

Local Affairs

Sharp Increase in Tension in Chechen-Ingushetia 51
IZVESTIYA Update on Events *[22 Oct]* 51
Rallies Protest Using Force *[Moscow Radio]* 51
Kaliningrad To Cut Exports of Consumer Goods *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Oct]* 52
Islamic Culture Association Founded in Kazan *[INTERFAX]* 52
Formation of Far Eastern Republic Considered *[INTERFAX]* 52
Komi Official Resigns Over Coup Accusations *[Moscow Radio]* 52
Tatarstan Persists in Fight for Independence 52
Parliamentary Talks To Resume *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 52
Paper Deplores Tone of Struggle *[PRAVDA 19 Oct]* 53
Leader Urged To Declare Sovereignty *[TASS]* 53
Tataria Continues Supreme Soviet Session 54

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 24 06:48:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no205 DIV: contents

Sabirov Presents Economic Report *[Moscow Radio]* 54
Private Land Ownership Approved *[TASS]* 54
Yakutia Signs Pact With Baykonur Cosmodrome *[INTERFAX]* 54

External Affairs

Crimean Peninsula May Become Next 'Hot Spot' *[Moscow TV]* 54
Parliament May Threaten Georgia With Sanctions *[INTERFAX]* 54

International Affairs

'Rossiya' Group Against Extraditions to Latvia *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 Oct]* 55
Gorbachev Greets Entrepreneurs Conference *[TASS]* 56
Yeltsin Receives Bulgarian President Zhelev 56
Leaders on Economic Cooperation *[TASS]* 56
Delegations Conduct Talks *[TASS]* 56
Sides Term Meeting Successful *[TASS]* 56
Agreement Set for Signing 23 Oct *[INTERFAX]* 57
Japanese Trade Minister Arrives in Moscow *[TASS]* 57
Kunadze Views Soviet-Japanese 'Concessions' *[Moscow International]* 57
Kaliningrad Leaders Back Sakhalin on Kurils *[Kaliningrad Radio]* 58
Burbulis Meets Anti-Castro Opposition Group *[Russian TV]* 59

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Shushkevich Interviewed on Economic Treaty *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Talks Begin on Lithuanian Bilateral Relations *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Landsbergis Views Talks *[Minsk Radio]* 60
PRAVDA Comments on Land Ownership Law *[8 Oct]* 60
Citizenship Eligibility Requirements Detailed *[Moscow Radio]* 61

Moldova

Dnestr Appeals for Place in 'Renovated Union' *[TASS]* 61
Pridnestrovye Appeal for Union Admission Noted *[TASS]* 61
Economic Treaty Signing 'in Principle' Favored *[TASS]* 62

Ukraine

Prime Minister Supports Economic Treaty *[TASS]* 62
Supreme Soviet Session Proceedings Detailed *[Kiev International]* 62
Defense Minister on Republican Forces *[Moscow TV]* 63
'Strategic-Purpose Forces' Discussed *[TASS]* 64
Prime Minister Fokin Visits Brazil *[Kiev International]* 64
Trade Negotiations Noted *[INTERFAX]* 64
Delegation Ends Visit *[TASS]* 65

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Gamsakhurdia Assails Democratic Reformists *[Moscow TV]* 66
Gamsakhurdia: Shevardnadze Imposing Communism *[INTERFAX]* 66
Gamsakhurdia Warns of 'Lebanonization' *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 11 Oct]* 66

Armenia

Ter-Petrosyan Makes First Legislative Address *[Radio Rossii]* 69

JOBNAME: ` PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Thu Oct 24 06:48:56 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no205 DIV: contents

Azerbaijan

Negotiator Says Armenia Must Rescind Acts *[INTERFAX]* 70

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Peacekeeping Force Deployment Suggested *[INTERFAX]* 70
Shots Fired at Interior Ministry Helicopter *[TASS]* 70

CENTRAL ASIA

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Supports 'Association' Based Union *[TASS]* 71
Economic Situation 'Drastically Deteriorating' *[INTERFAX]* 71

Tajikistan

Presidential Elections Postponed Until 24 Nov *[Moscow Radio]* 71
Muslim Leader Comments on Aspirations *[Moscow TV]* 71
Supreme Soviet Lifts Islamic Party Ban *[INTERFAX]* 72

Turkmenia

Niyazov Comments on Economic Treaty *[TASS]* 72
Democratic Party Meets To Outline Program *[TASS]* 72

Uzbekistan

President Karimov Joins New Party *[TASS]* 72

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Fri Oct 25 06:50:53 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no206 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-206 *24 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Worldwide Issues

Pankin Attends UNESCO Conference in Paris 1
Meets UNESCO Director *[TASS]* 1
Reads Gorbachev Message to Meeting *[TASS]* 1
Sees Positive Trends *[TASS]* 1
Discusses Mideast With Baker *[TASS]* 1
Optimistic on Mideast Talks *[TASS]* 2
Further on Paris Conference on Cambodia 2
TASS Details Agreements *[TASS]* 2
Rogachev on Cambodia's Future *[Moscow Radio]* 3
Pankin Signs for Soviet Union *[TASS]* 3
Pankin Addresses Concluding Session *[Moscow Radio]* 3
Pankin Meets With Sihanouk *[TASS]* 4
Gorbachev Sends Greetings *[Moscow TV]* 4
Grachev Briefing on Mideast, Military Costs *[IZVESTIYA 24 Oct]* 4
Petrovskiy Addresses UN on Disarmament *[TASS]* 5

China

Pankin, PRC's Qian Qichen Discuss Relations *[TASS]* 5

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Spokesman 'Welcomes' Suu Kyi's Nobel Prize *[Moscow International]* 5
Afro-Asian Society Sends Message *[Moscow International]* 6

Near East & South Asia

Israeli Ambassador to Moscow Interviewed *[INTERFAX]* 6
Israeli Embassy Reopened After 24 Years *[TASS]* 7
Commmentator on 'Historic' Mideast Conference *[Moscow International]* 7
'Ridiculous' Velayati Views on Israel Deplored *[Moscow Radio]* 8
Iran 'Ignored' in Gulf Security Discussions *[Moscow International]* 8

East Europe

Meeting To Discuss E. European Market *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 9
Czechoslovak Foreign Minister on Export Plan *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 9

West Europe

French Oil Company President Meets Gorbachev *[TASS]* 9
Discusses Plans With Silayev *[TASS]* 10
'Stable Cooperation' Seen *[INTERFAX]* 10
EC Envoy Announces Increase in Assistance *[TASS]* 10
High-Level G-7 Delegation To Visit Moscow *[Moscow Radio]* 10

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Fri Oct 25 06:50:53 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no206 DIV: contents

TASS Notes Spy Role of UK Embassy Chauffeur *[TASS]* 11

Latin America & Caribbean

Cuban Opposition Leader Views Human Rights *[Moscow TV]* 11
Commentator on Reopening of Letelier Case *[Moscow International]* 11

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Text of Appeal to Ukrainian Leadership *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 23 Oct]* 13
KGB Chief Bakatin Interviewed on Changes *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 14
KGB's Oleynikov on Reform, Security Problems *[Vienna DIE PRESSE 24 Oct]* 17
Call for Harsh Measures Against Nuclear Spread *[TASS]* 18
Border Guard Draft Includes United Command *[TASS]* 18
Gorbachev Said Involved in Aid Diversion *[Moscow TV]* 18
Gorbachev Invalidates Economic Sabotage Decree *[TASS]* 19
Rescindment of Decree Applauded *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 19
Petrovskiy on de Cuellar, Republics' UN Entry *[TASS]* 19
TASS Carries Press Review for 24 Oct 20

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

NATO Session Admits Baltics as 'Associates' *[BALTFAX]* 22

Estonia

Relations With Russia To Be Established 24 Oct *[BALTFAX]* 22
Interior Minister Urges Control of Borders *[BALTFAX]* 22
Authorities Take Control of Border Airspace *[Berlin ADN]* 22
Savisaar, Sobchak Hold Unofficial Meeting *[BALTFAX]* 22
Savisaar Questioned on New Intelligence Body *[Tallinn Radio]* 22
Tallin Garrison Officers' Complaint Reported *[Tallinn Radio]* 23
Russian Activists Block Rail Traffic to Tallinn *[BALTFAX]* 23

Latvia

Godmanis on World Bank-IMF Delegation Tasks *[Riga International]* 23
Riga Protests Over Belgian Plane Incident *[Moscow Radio]* 23
Cooperation Talks With Russia at 'Impasse' *[BALTFAX]* 24
Soviet-Latvian Negotiator Discusses Progress *[BALTFAX]* 24
People's Militia Commanders, Staff Sworn In *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Oct]* 24
Land To Be Sold Only to Latvian Citizens *[BALTFAX]* 24
Bisers Announces New Price Policy for 1992 *[BALTFAX]* 24
No Fuel for Private Use Until 1 Nov *[BALTFAX]* 25

Lithuania

Soviet Interference Over Airspace Protested *[INTERFAX]* 25
Landsbergis, Russian Parliamentary Official Meet *[BALTFAX]* 25
Vagnorius Discusses Union Debts With Kaifu *[Vilnius Radio]* 25
Economic Cooperation Talks Begun With Russia *[BALTFAX]* 26
Vaisvila Views Curbs on Ex-KGB Members *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 26
Envoy Trying To Buy Small Arms in Russia *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 26
National Defense Conscription Plans Detailed *[Vilnius Radio]* 26
Oil Supplies From Soviet Union 'Shrinking' *[BALTFAX]* 27

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Fri Oct 25 06:50:53 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no206 DIV: contents

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Closed Meeting To Consider Yeltsin Veto *[INTERFAX]* 28
Kozyrev Discusses Relations With Japan *[TASS]* 28
Kuril Islands Issue *[TASS]* 28
Trade Unions Picket, Demand Minimum Wage *[TASS]* 28

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin To Submit Draft Constitution *[TASS]* 29
Party To 'Lay Claims' to CPSU Property *[INTERFAX]* 29
New Deputy Foreign Minister Appointed *[Radio Rossii]* 29
Procuracy on Speeches, Appeals for Violence *[Radio Rossii]* 29
Comparison of Yeltsin Address to Judges 30

Local Affairs

Chechen-Ingush Forces Ignore Disbandment Order *[Moscow TV]* 30
Tatarstan Supreme Soviet Discusses Independence *[TASS]* 30

International Affairs

Justice Minister's Aide on Return of Honecker *[TASS]* 31
Fedorov on Honecker Extradition *[Berlin ADN]* 31
Japanese Trade Minister Meets With Yeltsin *[Moscow Russian TV]* 31
Yeltsin Requests Landing Privileges *[Tokyo KYODO]* 31
Industry Official Hails Economic Revamp Proposal *[Tokyo KYODO]* 32
Bulgaria's Zhelev Continues Visit to Moscow 32
Leaders Sign Documents *[TASS]* 32
Zhelev, Yeltsin News Conference *[TASS]* 33
Gorbachev's Not Meeting With Zhelev Explained *[Moscow Radio]* 33

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Moldova

Groups Set To Boycott Presidential Elections 34
People's Front Urges Boycott *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 34
Dnestr Region To Follow Suit *[TASS]* 34
Further on Dnestr Election Stance *[INTERFAX]* 34
Government Plans To Prevent Flight of Money *[INTERFAX]* 34

Ukraine

Legislators Adopt Armed Forces Draft Laws *[Radio Rossii]* 35
Details of Defense Discussions *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 35
Further on Draft Defense Law *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Oct]* 35
'Rumor and Gossip' on Army Denied *[Moscow TV]* 35
More on Armed Forces Plans *[IZVESTIYA 24 Oct]* 36
Official Cited on Nuclear Weapons Issues *[TASS]* 36
Report of Russian-Ukraine Arms Threats Rejected *[Moscow Radio]* 37
Kravchuk Cited on Borders, Nuclear Arms *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Oct]* 37
Shaposhnikov's 'Attacks' on Policy Criticized *[Kiev International]* 37
Participation in Soviet Foreign Debt Outlined *[TASS]* 37
Further on Foreign Debt Policy *[INTERFAX]* 38
Progress of Republic Presidential Campaign *[Kiev International]* 38
Election Rules Clarified *[TASS]* 39
Delegation to New Supreme Soviet Discussed *[INTERFAX]* 39
Pro-Socialist Party Wins Support in Odessa *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 39

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Fri Oct 25 06:50:53 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no206 DIV: contents

CAUCASUS

Georgia

Further Details on Rival Rallies in Tbilisi *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 40

Armenia

Presidential Candidate Says Election 'Invalid' *[INTERFAX]* 40
Republic Delegation for Azeri Talks Announced *[Radio Rossii]* 40
Armenian-American To Head Foreign Ministry *[INTERFAX]* 40
Poll on Independence, Political Attitudes *[INTERFAX]* 41

Azerbaijan

Mutalibov Will Not Sign Economic Union Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 41
Republic Wants To Keep Military Equipment *[TASS]* 41
Republic Supreme Soviet To Meet 29 Oct *[Baku Radio]* 41
Mutalibov Aide on UNESCO Membership *[INTERFAX]* 41
Mutalibov Meets With Austrian Ambassador *[Baku Radio]* 41

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

British Daily's Profile of Nazarbayev Noted *[TASS]* 43
Suleymenov Cited on Aims of New Party *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 43
Journalists Visit to Semipalatinsk Detailed *[Russian TV]* 43

.JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Mon Oct 28 06:46:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no207 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-207 *25 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Arms Official Comments on Nuclear Arsenal Cuts *[IZVESTIYA 24 Oct]* 1
Official Wants Central Nuclear Control *[INTERFAX]* 1
Talks Seen on USSR as 'One Nuclear Space' *[INTERFAX]* 1
Republics To Join Soviet-US Nuclear Talks *[TASS]* 2
Round of U.S.-Soviet ABM Talks Ends *[TASS]* 2

Worldwide Issues

Lobov Remarks on NATO's Role, Fleet *[Hamburg DIE WELT 22 Oct]* 2
Lobov Evaluates North Atlantic Assembly Session *[TASS]* 3

China

Soviet, Chinese Economic Reforms Compared *[Moscow International]* 3

Northeast Asia

Gorbachev Receives Japanese Executive *[TASS]* 4
C. Itoh Chief Meets Volskiy *[INTERFAX]* 4
Japanese Trade Minister's Moscow Talks Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 5

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Pankin, Vietnamese Counterpart Discuss Relations *[TASS]* 5
Ministry Protests Forced Cambodian Repatriation *[TASS]* 5

Near East & South Asia

Israeli Ambassador on New Relations, Embassy *[INTERFAX]* 6
Background on Ambassador Levin *[TASS]* 6

East Europe

Senior Diplomat Comments on Yugoslavia Conflict *[INTERFAX]* 6

West Europe

Norwegian Expulsion of 'Diplomats' Viewed *[INTERFAX]* 7

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet Adopts Temporary Standing Orders *[TASS]* 8
Gorbachev Proposes Pardoning Deserters *[INTERFAX]* 8

.JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 28 06:46:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no207 DIV: contents

Deputies Appeal to 'Sovereign' Republics *[TASS]* 8
Union Council Delays Electing Chairman *[INTERFAX]* 8
Debates Organizational Questions *[TASS]* 8
Approves Standing Commissions *[TASS]* 9
Kyrgyz Delegation Walks Out *[TASS]* 9
Soviet of Republics Holds Sitting 22 Oct *[IZVESTIYA 23 Oct]* 9
Azerbaijani Deputy Criticizes Gorbachev's Speech *[PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 11
Deputies Discuss Work of Session *[Russian TV]* 11
Yakovlev, Alekseyev Discuss Proceedings *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 22 Oct]* 12

Political & Social

Intelligence Coordination Council Established *[TASS]* 12
Bakatin Says Republics Prepare Security Accords *[INTERFAX]* 12
KGB Reorganization Mostly Complete *[TASS]* 13
KGB Personnel Reduced by 240,000 *[INTERFAX]* 13
Bakatin 'Demolition' of 'Old Monster' Viewed *[PRAVDA 25 Oct]* 13
Council of Republican Interior Ministers Planned *[Moscow TV]* 14
Republics Favor Keeping USSR Interior Ministry *[INTERFAX]* 14
20 Percent Personnel Cut Seen *[TASS]* 14
State Council to Counsider Union Treaty 11 Nov *[TASS]* 15
Kuplyakov Terms Republics Conference 'Success' *[INTERFAX]* 15
Gorbachev Outlines View of 'Social Partnership' *[Bratislava PRAVDA 22 Oct]* 15
Gorbachev, Yeltsin Urged to Abolish Crimea Act *[INTERFAX]* 16
Ligachev Denies Charges of Coup Involvement *[IZVESTIYA 24 Oct]* 16

Media & Journalism

'Nuclear Strike' Rumors Blamed on Media, Yeltsin *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 17
'TV-Inform' Bid for Independence Viewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 Oct]* 17
TASS Carries Press Review for 25 October 18

Economic

Budget Deficit Forecast at 300 Billion Rubles *[TASS]* 19
Food Procurement Official Notes Cuts in Imports *[TASS]* 20
Winter Transportation Issues Examined *[Moscow Radio]* 20
Silayev Emphasizes Price Liberalization *[TASS]* 20
Gavrilov on Interrepublican Economic Committee *[INTERFAX]* 20
Yasin Interviewed on Foreign Debt, Banking *[INTERFAX]* 21
Oil Export Organization To Become Independent *[INTERFAX]* 22

Agricultural

Crop Harvest Totals Down From 1990 Figures *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Oct]* 22
Further on Decline *[INTERFAX]* 22
Harvest Forecast Unfulfilled *[SELSKAYA ZIZHN 25 Oct]* 22

Scientific

Gorizont Communications Satellite Launched *[TASS]* 23

Military

Defense Ministry Spokesman Holds Briefing 23
Armed Forces Reduction *[INTERFAX]* 23
Better Conditions for Conscripts *[Moscow TV]* 24
Black Sea Commander I. Kasatonov Interviewed *[]KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 24 Oct* 24
Northern Fleet Nuclear Safety Investigated *[PRAVDA 22 Oct]* 25
Fire Reported on Vladivostok Submarine *[Moscow TV]* 25
Shaposhnikov Order on Commissar Replacement Ranks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Oct]* 25
Plight of Homeless Serviceman Examined *[Moscow TV]* 26

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Mon Oct 28 06:46:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no207 DIV: contents

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Estonia

Details of Savisaar, Sobchak Meeting Reported *[BALTFAX]* 27
Diplomatic Relations With Russia Established *[BALTFAX]* 27
Belgian Foreign Minister Meets Ruutel, Meri *[BALTFAX]* 27
Parliament Fails to Ban CPSU Activities *[TASS]* 27
USSR State Bank Branches To Be Transferred *[BALTFAX]* 27

Latvia

Further on Protest Over Belgian Plane Incident *[Riga Radio]* 28
Economic Arbitration Court To Be Established *[Riga Radio]* 28
Presidium Limits Powers of Radio, Television Head *[Riga Radio]* 28

Lithuania

Prime Minister Returns From South Asian Tour *[Vilnius Radio]* 28
Landsbergis Discusses Treaty with Russia *[Vilnius Radio]* 28
Belorussia's Shushkevich Arrives on Return Visit *[Vilnius Radio]* 28
Good-Neighbor Accord Signed *[BALTFAX]* 29
Vaisvila Talks With Grachev on Airspace Incident *[Vilnius Radio]* 29
Poll Shows Landsbergis Most Popular Politician *[BALTFAX]* 29

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Khasbulatov Wins 'Tentative' Chairmanship Vote *[Moscow Radio]* 30
Further on Khasbulatov as Nominee *[INTERFAX]* 30
Poltoranin, Ryzhov Decline Candidacy *[INTERFAX]* 30
Legislature Votes on Administration Elections *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Agenda for 25 Oct Supreme Soviet Outlined *[TASS]* 30
Income Indexation, Judicial Reform Approved *[Moscow Radio]* 31
Call for Citizenship, Refugee Laws Debate *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Oct]* 31
Parliament Discusses Kuril Islands Issue *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 31

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin To Present Economic Reform Program *[Moscow TV]* 32
Congress To Discuss Draft Constitution *[TASS]* 32
Kozyrev Predicts Radical Reorganization *[INTERFAX]* 33
Further on Kozyrev's Remarks *[TASS]* 33
KGB Chief Ivanenko Interviewed by Magazine *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Oct]* 33
Prosecutor Bans Parties Promoting Ethnic Strife *[TASS]* 33
Newspaper Views Prosecutor's Ban *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 34
Stepankov Wary of Rapid Judicial Reforms *[Radio Rossii]* 34
Yeltsin's Economic Reform Plans Questioned *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 35
Shakhray Resigned Over 'Tragic Mistake' *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 Oct]* 36
Abdulatipov Comments on Ethnic Problems *[TASS]* 36
Ban on CPSU, RCP Activities Proposed *[INTERFAX]* 36
Sobchak 'Indignant' At Alleged Coup Report *[Russian TV]* 37
Statistics Committee Indicates Economic 'Crisis' *[TASS]* 37

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 28 06:46:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no207 DIV: contents

Local Affairs

Parliament Bans 27 Oct Chechen-Ingush Election *[TASS]* 37
Chechen-Ingush Elections 'Illegal' *[INTERFAX]* 38
Further Discussion of Elections *[TASS]* 38
Report on Electoral Opponents *[TASS]* 38
Provisional Council Issues Appeal *[TASS]* 38
Kaliningrad 'Coup' Reportedly To Occur 25 Oct *[Radio Rossii]* 39
'Party Nomenklatura' Behind Tatar Conflict *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 24 Oct]* 39

Media

Radio Rossii Director Davydov Interviewed *[SEM DNEY 21 Oct]* 40
Papers To Assume PRAVDA Facilities Abroad *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Oct]* 42
Independent Broadcasting Association Formed *[INTERFAX]* 42

International Affairs

Republic Reportedly 'Going to Join NATO' *[Russian TV]* 42
Further on Russian NATO Membership *[INTERFAX]* 42
Kozyrev on Relations With Latin America *[Moscow International]* 42

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

New Prosecutor To Resign From Other Post *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 44
'Problems' Persist for Renamed Defense Society *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Oct]* 44

Moldova

Ecology Party Nominates Presidential Candidate *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 44
Dnestr's Smirnov Comments on Election Boycott *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 24 Oct]* 44
State Monopoly on Sale of 26 Items Announced *[Radio Rossii]* 44
Trade Union Leader Cited on Wage Indexing *[PRAVDA 24 Oct]* 45

Ukraine

Republic MPs Disregard Appeal To Join Union *[INTERFAX]* 45
Chornovil Assails USSR Supreme Soviet *[TASS]* 45
Republic Government Announces Economic Program *[INTERFAX]* 45
Parliament Appoints New Finance Minister *[Kiev International]* 46
Kravchuk Plans Policy Statement 'Next Week' *[Moscow TV]* 46
Fokin Backs Rapid Privatization of Enterprises *[INTERFAX]* 46
Advocates Joining Economic Union *[Moscow Radio]* 46
Poll Shows No Trust in Union Leadership *[Kiev International]* 47
Security Services Agreement With Union Signed *[TASS]* 47
Republic 'Insists' on Division of Assets *[Kiev International]* 47
Parliament Debates Defense, Servicemen's Rights *[Kiev International]* 47
Military Bills Pass; Commanders Named *[Kiev Radio]* 48
Grinev Briefing on Nuclear Arms *[Kiev International]* 48
Further on Grinev Briefing *[INTERFAX]* 48
Dispatch of Hardware, Men Halted *[Kiev International]* 49
USSR Defense Official on Nuclear Arms *[TASS]* 49
Further on Manilov's Comments *[Russian TV]* 49
Kravchuk Discusses Nuclear Forces *[Kiev Radio]* 50
Zlenko on Disarmament, Arms Destruction *[TASS]* 50
Statement on Nuclear Weapons, Treaties *[TASS]* 51
Republican Guard Commander Interviewed *[INTERFAX]* 51
Fokin Reflects on Visits to Brazil, Malta *[Kiev International]* 51
Republic Delegation Ends Visit to CSFR *[Kiev International]* 51

•JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Mon Oct 28 06:46:34 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no207 DIV: contents

Parliament Chairman on Crimean Nationalism *[INTERFAX]* 51
Ruthenians Call for Autonomy From USSR *[Prague LIDOVE NOVINY 21 Oct]* 52
Criticisms of Chernobyl Study Clarified *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 52

CAUCASUS

Georgia

New Wave of Armed Conflict in South Ossetia *[TASS]* 54
South Ossetia Situation 'Explosive' *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Tskhinvali Blockaded; Yeltsin Cabled *[TASS]* 55
Non-Georgian Support for Republic Army Denied *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Oct]* 55

Armenia

No Majority for Separation From Union *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 55

Azerbaijan

Full Membership in Economic Union Opposed *[INTERFAX]* 55
Profile of Aliyev Notes Returning Influence *[Radio Rossii]* 56

Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Oblast

Azeri Delegation Departs for 25 Oct Talks *[Baku Radio]* 56
Further on 25 Oct Discussions *[INTERFAX]* 57
Russian Observer on 'Timid' Peace Talks *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 Oct]* 57
Oblast Committee Demands Supreme Soviet Role *[Moscow Radio]* 57

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Presidential Election Set for 1 December *[PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 58
Potential Challenger for Nazarbayev *[INTERFAX]* 58

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Meets Press After 21 Oct UN Visit *[TASS]* 58
Further on Akayev's UN Visit *[TASS]* 59
Free Economic Zone Planned for Naryn Region *[INTERFAX]* 59

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Tue Oct 29 06:47:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: boc-3 JOB: no208 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-208 *28 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Official Views Antimissile System With U.S. *[TASS]* 1
NEW TIMES Examines Nuclear Problems *[8-14 Oct]* 1
NATO Nuclear Planning Group Session Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 Oct]* 3
Deryabin Cited on Prague CSCE Session *[TASS]* 3

Worldwide Issues

Preparations for Madrid Conference Begin *[TASS]* 4
Gorbachev Interviewed on Peace *[TASS]* 4
Obukhov Interviewed on Summit *[INTERFAX]* 5
Commentary on Nuclear Breakthrough *[Moscow International]* 6
G-7 Representatives Meet Republic Delegates *[TASS]* 6
Silayev Discusses Foreign Debt *[TASS]* 7
Yavlinskiy Meeting Reported *[Russian TV]* 7
Expert Opposes Moratorium on Foreign Debt *[INTERFAX]* 7
Officials on Reported Outstanding UN Dues *[INTERFAX]* 8
Official Interviewed on Arrears *[INTERFAX]* 8
Petrovskiy Remarks on Republics' UN Membership *[TASS]* 8
Petrovskiy Meets Perez de Cuellar *[TASS]* 9

United States & Canada

Further Reportage on Petrovskiy's U.S. Visit *[TASS]* 9
Deputy Foreign Minister, U.S. Official Meet *[TASS]* 9
Yakovlev To Head Global Stability Team Talks *[TASS]* 10
Talks With U.S. Defense Department Previewed *[TASS]* 10
Bush Notes Intelligence Community's Needs *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 Oct]* 10
Official on Joint Transsiberian Express Venture *[Moscow International]* 10
U.S. Reconsiders Technology Exchange Policy *[TASS]* 11

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Radio Commentary Queries Khmer Rouge Intentions *[Moscow International]* 11

Near East & South Asia

Soviet Role in Mideast Peace Process Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 11
GCC States Welcome Madrid Peace Conference *[TASS]* 13
Hard-Line Israeli Stance Expected at Talks *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 14
Moscow Arabic Views Madrid Peace Conference *[Moscow International]* 14
Prospects for Mideast Peace Questioned *[PRAVDA 22 Oct]* 15
Pakistan's Nuclear Capability Examined *[Moscow International]* 15
Pakistan Urged To Sway Afghan Rebels *[Moscow International]* 16
Shaposhnikov Meets Iranian Envoy on 22 Oct *[IRNA]* 16

JOBNAME: . PAGE: 2 SESS: 1 Tue Oct 29 06:47:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no208 DIV: contents

East Europe

Gorbachev, Genscher on SFRY Issues *[Belgrade TANJUG]* 17
Serbian Opposition Leader on SFRY Crisis *[INTERFAX]* 17
Troop Withdrawal Treaty Signed With Poland *[TASS]* 17
Polish Foreign Minister on Treaty *[Warsaw PAP]* 18
Property in Question as Army Leaves Poland *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 18
Hungary Marks Invasion Anniversary *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 19
Hungary To Deliver 3 Million Tonnes of Grain *[Radio Rossii]* 20

West Europe

Gorbachev, Mitterrand To Meet 30 Oct *[TASS]* 20
TASS Details Gorbachev-Genscher Talks 20
Further on Talks *[TASS]* 21
Pankin, Genscher Hold 'Successful' Talks *[TASS]* 22
Discuss Economic, International Scene *[TASS]* 22
Discuss NATO, Financial Cooperation *[Hamburg DPA]* 22
Genscher Cited on Talks in Moscow *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 23
Shaposhnikov Receives German Parliamentarians *[TASS]* 24
Troops in Germany Increase Security *[TASS]* 24
Foreign Minister Pankin Visits France 24
Meets Foreign Affairs Official *[TASS]* 24
Meets With Dumas *[TASS]* 25
Talks With Businessmen *[Moscow TV]* 25
Says Gorbachev Controls Nuclear Arms *[Paris AFP]* 26
Departs Paris *[TASS]* 26
Cypriot President Arrives in Moscow on Visit *[TASS]* 27
Meets With Gorbachev *[TASS]* 27
Cypriot Ambassador on Relations *[Moscow International]* 27

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Supreme Soviet Session Continues Work 29
Laws Adopted, Organization Viewed *[TASS]* 29
Participation in Economic Union Urged *[TASS]* 29
Standing Commissions Created *[TASS]* 29
Deputies Interviewed *[INTERFAX]* 29

Political & Social

Political Consultative Council on Economic Treaty *[TASS]* 31
Economic Committee Structure, G-7 Meeting 31
Republican Leaders' Meeting Previewed *[INTERFAX]* 31
Interview With Silayev *[TASS]* 31
Interview With Fokin, Silayev *[Moscow TV]* 32
Forthcoming Talks Discussed *[INTERFAX]* 33
New Structure Unveiled *[INTERFAX]* 33
Further on CPSU Financial Practices, Dealings 34
Grachev on Spending, GDR Links *[Radio Rossii]* 34
Gorbachev Accused of Involvement *[Russian TV]* 34
'Unique Material' on Transfers *[Russian TV]* 34
State Security Reform 'Just Beginning' *[TASS]* 35
Evidence of Active KGB Involvement in Coup *[TASS]* 35
Observers on Ukraine, Northern Territories *[Moscow Radio]* 36
Socialist Workers' Party Programming Document *[INTERFAX]* 36
Poll Results Support Democracy, Yeltsin *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY Oct 91]* 36
Poll on Politician's Guiding Motives *[INTERFAX]* 37
TASS Carries Press Review for 26 Oct 37

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 1 Tue Oct 29 06:47:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no208 DIV: contents

Economic

Customs Committee's 'Program of Reorientation' 38
Food Imports Duties Lifted *[TASS]* 38
Further on Customs Policy *[Moscow Radio]* 38
Decline in 1992 Production Output Inevitable *[TASS]* 39
Committee To Increase Foreign Food Supplies *[Moscow TV]* 39
Additional Western Food Credits Urged 40
Appeal Made *[INTERFAX]* 40
Western Aid Considered Essential *[Moscow TV]* 40
Unemployment Problem, 'Menacing Proportions' *[INTERFAX]* 40
Economic Ministry Forecasts *[INTERFAX]* 40
Indices Reveal Continuing Crisis *[INTERFAX]* 40
Public Surveyed on Lower Standard of Living *[INTERFAX]* 41

Military

Shaposhnikov on Control of Nuclear Weapons *[TASS]* 42
Russian, Ukrainian Nuclear Exchange 'Impossible' *[INTERFAX]* 42
'Largest Nuclear Accident' in Navy Revealed *[TASS]* 42
Baltics Withdrawal Not Before 1994 *[Tallinn Radio]* 43
Comments on Need for New Military Doctrine 43
Chief of Staff Lobov *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Oct]* 43
Information Chief Manilov *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 18 Oct]* 48
Radio Commentary *[Moscow International]* 48
Officers' Assembly Becoming 'More Democratic' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Oct]* 49

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

USSR Relinquishes Control of Air Traffic *[Vilnius International]* 50
Temporary Customs Border Approved *[BALTFAX]* 50

Estonia

Savisaar, Shaposhnikov Sign Withdrawal Pact *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 50
NATO Membership Called Sovereignty 'Guarantee' *[TASS]* 50
Raivo Vare Named Acting Prime Minister *[BALTFAX]* 51
Russian Representative Notes Developing Ties *[Tallinn Radio]* 51
Minister Discusses Trade With Russia *[BALTFAX]* 51
Changes to Judicial System Legislated *[Tallinn Radio]* 51
Russian Democratic Movement Holds Congress *[Moscow TV]* 52
Post-Coup Investigation in Northeast Viewed *[Tallinn Radio]* 52

Latvia

Talks With Yakovlev in Moscow Noted *[Riga Radio]* 52
Accord With Russia Possible Within Month *[BALTFAX]* 53
Supreme Council Adopts Human Rights Law *[Riga Radio]* 53
Demonstrators Picket Supreme Council Building *[BALTFAX]* 53
Gorbunovs Meets Korean Delegation in Riga *[Riga International]* 54
Trade Agreement Reached With Ukraine *[BALTFAX]* 54

Lithuania

Government Delegation Leaves for U.S. *[Radio Vilnius]* 54
Defense Minister Meets NATO Secretary General *[BALTFAX]* 54
Russian Official Holds Talks on Delayed Treaty *[Vilnius International]* 54
Landsbergis, Belorussian Official Meet *[Vilnius International]* 55
Procuracy To Probe Crimes Against Humanity *[Vilnius International]* 56

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 1 Tue Oct 29 06:47:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no208 DIV: contents

Lithuanian-Polish Border 'More Complex' *[Vilnius International]* 56

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Khasbulatov Previews Yeltsin Reform Package *[Moscow TV]* 57
Khasbulatov Says Many Reforms Not Working *[Moscow TV]* 57
Deputies Doubt Success of Economic Reforms *[TASS]* 57
Deputy Travkin Interviewed on Dec Elections *[Russian TV]* 58
Session Calls For Measures in South Ossetia *[TASS]* 58

Fifth Congress of People's Deputies

Yeltsin Intends To Deliver Opening Address *[Radio Rossii]* 58
Session To Elect Chief, Adopt Constitution *[TASS]* 58
Yeltsin: 'Time Has Come' for Action *[TASS]* 59
Yeltsin Asks Congress for Additional Powers *[TASS]* 59
Yeltsin Offers To Head Russian Government *[TASS]* 59
Yeltsin Plans Liberalization of Prices *[TASS]* 59
Yeltsin Says Federation May Form Own Army *[TASS]* 60
People's Deputies Approve Six-Point Agenda *[TASS]* 60

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Sets Moratorium on Nuclear Tests *[INTERFAX]* 60
Yeltsin Names Candidates for Prime Minister *[INTERFAX]* 60
Communist Democratic Party Holds 1st Congress 61
Rutskoy Urges Reforms *[Moscow TV]* 61
Yakovlev Views Manifesto *[Moscow Radio]* 61
Rutskoy Addresses Session *[TASS]* 62
Rutskoy on Possible Chairmanship *[Moscow TV]* 62
Session Ends; Rutskoy Comments *[Moscow Radio]* 63
Rutskoy Views 'New Party' *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 63
TASS Reviews Two-Day Meeting 64
Leftist Forces, Communists Set Up New Party *[TASS]* 64
Central Bank Official on Appearance of Currency *[TASS]* 65

Local Affairs

Yeltsin Appoints Chechen-Ingush Representative *[Moscow TV]* 65
Chechen Republic Holds Elections 27 Oct 65
Groznyy Reacts to Resolution *[TASS]* 65
Dudayev Holds News Conference *[Moscow Radio]* 66
Arsanov Appeals to Homeland *[Moscow TV]* 66
Some Polls Open in Republic *[Moscow Radio]* 67
Balloting Proceeding Calmly *[Radio Rossii]* 67
Supporters Praise Dudayev Victory *[TASS]* 67
Jewish Oblast Proclaimed Autonomous Republic *[TASS]* 67
Khabarovsk Meeting Urges Far East Republic *[INTERFAX]* 68
Komi Assumes Right To Veto USSR Decisions *[Russian TV]* 68
Tatar Supreme Soviet Passes Independence Act *[INTERFAX]* 68

External Affairs

Yeltsin, Uzbekistan President Sign Trade Pact *[Russian TV]* 68
Leaders Laud Accords *[Moscow TV]* 68
Lukin Interviewed on Relations With Uzbekistan *[Moscow TV]* 69

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 3 Tue Oct 29 06:47:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no208 DIV: contents

International Affairs

Kozyrev Signs Relations Protocol With Estonia *[TASS]* 70
Republics Criticize Russia's Economic Policy *[INTERFAX]* 71
Yeltsin Conducts Phone Conversation With Bush *[TASS]* 71
Khasbulatov Says Laws Safeguard Investments *[INTERFAX]* 71
Supreme Soviet Debates Relations With Japan *[INTERFAX]* 71
Kamchatka Appeal Protests Return of Islands *[Tokyo KYODO]* 72
Kozyrev, German Counterpart on Bilateral Links *[TASS]* 72
Fyodorov Denies Decision To Extradite Honecker *[TASS]* 72
Fedorov Studying Proposal To Head Government *[TASS]* 72
Defense Official Comments on Joining NATO *[TASS]* 73

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Minsk Protesters Demand Government Resignation *[Radio Rossii]* 74
Council of Ministers Adopts Military Draft *[Minsk Radio]* 74

Moldova

Dnestr To Elect 'Own President' 1 Dec *[Russian TV]* 74
'Supreme Economic Council' Created *[Moscow Radio]* 74

Ukraine

Reportage on Republic Nuclear Weapons Issue 75
Kravchuk Supports Central Control *[Moscow TV]* 75
Desire To Retain Weapons Denied *[INTERFAX]* 75
Official on Nuclear Control Policy *[Moscow TV]* 75
Defense Official on Nuclear Control *[Kiev Radio]* 75
Report Called 'Misinformation' *[INTERFAX]* 76
Commentator Wary of Status Statement *[TASS]* 76
Laws on Nuclear Arms Viewed *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Oct]* 77
Results of Supreme Soviet Meetings Noted 78
Move to Observer Status Viewed *[TASS]* 78
Further on Observer Status *[Russian TV]* 78
Nonnuclear Commitment Declared *[INTERFAX]* 78
Interrepublic Cooperation Debated *[Kiev International]* 78
Fokin Economic Program Criticized *[Kiev International]* 78
Kravchuk Remarks on Ukraine-Crimean Relations *[Kiev International]* 79
Speech Eases Tension *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 79
Two More Presidential Candidates Registered *[Kiev Radio]* 79
Candidates Visit Odessa *[Moscow TV]* 79
Kravchuk Meets Workers *[Kiev Radio]* 80
Ukrainian Communists Form New Party *[INTERFAX]* 80

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Armenia, Azerbaijan Officials Discuss Crisis 81
Appeal Issued *[TASS]* 81
Talks Called 'Fruitful' *[TASS]* 81
Constructive Proposals Noted *[Russian TV]* 81
Talks Reach 'Successful' End *[INTERFAX]* 82
President on Recognition of Independence *[TASS]* 82
Energy Crisis Prompts Restrictive Measures *[TASS]* 82
Azerbaijani Trains Resume Travel in Armenia *[TASS]* 83

JOBNAME: PAGE: 6 SESS: 3 Tue Oct 29 06:47:24 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no208 DIV: contents

Azerbaijan

Official Views Resolving NKAO Conflict *[TASS]* 83
General Urges MVD Troops To Leave NKAO *[TASS]* 83
NKAO Command Updates News on Fighting *[TASS]* 83
Handing Over Arms, Equipment Demanded *[Russian TV]* 84
100,000 Criticize President Over Ukraine Appeal *[Radio Rossii]* 84
Prime Minister, Delegation Arrive in Italy *[TASS]* 84

Georgia

Gamsakhurdia Extends South Ossetian Emergency *[TASS]* 84
Further Firing, Explosions Cited *[Radio Rossii]* 84
26 Oct Situation Summarized *[TASS]* 85
Residents Fear Attacks *[TASS]* 85
Gamsakhurdia Urges Abkhaz Toward 'Civic Accord' *[Tbilisi Radio]* 85
Georgian Opposition Plans 'Information War' *[Moscow TV]* 86
Republican People's Army To Be Established *[Moscow TV]* 86
Decree on Administering State Property Cited *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 12 Oct]* 86
TV Station Broadcasts Under Protection *[INTERFAX]* 87
TV Journalist Released from Custody *[IZVESTIYA 25 Oct]* 87
Deaths Cited in Assault on Georgian Prison *[AFP]* 87

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev To Run for Republican President *[TASS]* 88
Nazarbayev Leaves for UK on Official Visit *[TASS]* 88
State Defense Committee Established 25 Oct *[TASS]* 88
Defense Official on Joint Nuclear Control *[AFP]* 88

Kyrgyzstan

Akayev Meets U.S. President in Washington *[TASS]* 89
Regulations on Free Economic Zones Endorsed *[INTERFAX]* 89

Turkmenia

Constitutional Law on Independence Adopted *[TASS]* 90
Russian Population Concerned *[Moscow TV]* 90

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 30 06:46:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no209 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-209 *29 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Worldwide Issues

Foreign Ministry Spokesman Gives News Briefing *[TASS]* 1
Gorbachev-Bush Summit Previewed *[TASS]* 1
Gorbachev's Meetings in Madrid Previewed 1
Grachev on Bush Talks *[TASS]* 1
Activities Detailed *[TASS]* 1
Bush Gives News Conference *[TASS]* 2
U.S., Soviet Efforts Enable Dialogue *[TASS]* 2
Scene Set for Conference *[TASS]* 3
Preparations for Conference Detailed *[TASS]* 4
IZVESTIYA Previews Summit *[29 Oct]* 4
PRAVDA Previews Conference *[29 Oct]* 5
Observer Views Conference *[TASS]* 6
Pogodin Comments on Meetings *[Moscow International]* 7
Gorbachev Departs for Madrid Conference *[TASS]* 8
Arrives in Madrid *[TASS]* 8
Gorbachev-Bush Talks Begin *[TASS]* 8
G-7, Republican Leaders Conference Continues 8
'Serious' Differences Emerge *[INTERFAX]* 8
Moldovan Delegation Gives Suggestion *[INTERFAX]* 8
Agreement in Principle Reached *[INTERFAX]* 9
Editorial Views Trade, Debt *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 9
Meeting Concludes *[TASS]* 10
Silayev Remarks on Meeting *[TASS]* 10
Observer Assesses International Conflicts, Role *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Oct]* 10

China

PRC Fears 'Chaos' on Border; Troops on Alert *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 25 Oct]* 11
PRC President's Visit to Pakistan Noted *[Moscow International]* 12

Northeast Asia

Shaposhnikov Receives ROK Ambassador *[TASS]* 12
ROK Ambassador Cited on Credit *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Oct]* 12
South Korean Bank To Extend Credits *[INTERFAX]* 12
Experts Question Inquiry on KAL Wreckage *[TASS]* 13
Troop Withdrawal From Mongolia Updated *[Moscow Radio]* 13

Near East & South Asia

Talks on POW's in Afghanistan Begin 3 Nov *[INTERFAX]* 14
Mujahidin Trip to Moscow Still Uncertain *[TASS]* 14
Afghan Opposition Figure Expected in Moscow *[TASS]* 14

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 30 06:46:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no209 DIV: contents

Saddam Husayn Refuses To Receive 'Arafat *[TASS]* 14
Shamir's Role at Madrid Talks Questioned *[PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 15
KGB Veteran on Nuclear Experts in Mideast *[London AL-HAYAH 25 Oct]* 15

Eastern Europe

Shevardnadze Interviewed on Hungarian Events *[TASS]* 16
VEST Official Explains Organization's Arms *[Moscow TV]* 16

West Europe

Further on Cypriot President's Moscow Visit 17
Delegation-Level Talks Held *[TASS]* 17
Vassiliou Holds News Conference *[TASS]* 17
Madrid Talks Can Help Solve 'Cyprus Knot' *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 17
FRG's Genscher on European Integration *[TASS]* 18
Army General in Norway To Strengthen Ties *[TASS]* 18
Economic Fears Slow French Cooperation *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 18

Latin America & Caribbean

Foreign Ministry on Salvadoran Peace Process *[TASS]* 19
Foreign Ministry on 'Close' Ties With Cuba *[Moscow International]* 20
Commentary Protests Leaving Cuba in 'Lurch' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 Oct]* 20

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

Legislative Elections for Chairmen To Proceed 22
Ukraine Abstains *[INTERFAX]* 22
Union Council Results *[Radio Rossii]* 22
Short Biography of New Chairman *[TASS]* 22
Soviet of Republics Chairman Elected *[Radio Rossii]* 22
Observer Interviewed on Direction of Legislature *[TASS]* 22

Political & Social

Interrepublic Security Service Council Formed 23
Gorbachev Signs Decree *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Oct]* 23
Holds First Session *[TASS]* 23
Silayev on Future of Central Ministries *[TASS]* 23
Bakatin Views New Face of Security Service 23
IZVESTIYA Interview *[26 Oct]* 23
Principles of Security Reforms *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 24
News Conference Reported *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Oct]* 29
Inquiries Into Causes of State of Emergency 30
'Sensational Announcements' To Come *[Radio Rossii]* 30
Investigator Appraises Coup *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 31
Entrepreneurship Council on Privatization *[INTERFAX]* 31
Poll on Trust in Republican Supreme Councils *[INTERFAX]* 32
Opinion Poll on 'Material Prosperity' *[INTERFAX]* 32
TASS Carries Press Review for 29 Oct 32

Economic

Bocharov Devises Plan To Overcome Crisis *[TASS]* 33
Entrepreneurs Form Two Moscow Associations *[INTERFAX]* 33
Reserves Dwindle as Turnover Trade Declines *[PRAVDA 25 Oct]* 34
Weekly Reveals Tax Evasion by Enterprises *[Moscow Radio]* 34
Gavrilov on Western Interest in Oil Fields *[INTERFAX]* 34

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 30 06:46:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no209 DIV: contents

'Worsening' Situation in Oil Industry Examined *[INTERFAX]* 34
Poll Analyzes Country's Food Situation *[INTERFAX]* 36

Military

Shaposhnikov Advocates Defense Union *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 36
Deputy on Problems Facing '16th Republic' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Oct]* 36
Expert Discusses Military Law Reform *[Moscow Radio]* 39
Navy Commander Urges Unity of Black Sea Fleet *[Kiev Radio]* 40
General Supports Civil Defense Reorganization *[Moscow International]* 40
Armed Forces, Market Relations Viewed *[TASS]* 40

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

States To Set Up Interparliamentary Assembly *[Tallinn Radio]* 41

Estonia

Ruutel: Baltic MPs Endorse Joint Parliament *[INTERFAX]* 41
Owners Criticize Land Reform Law *[Tallinn Radio]* 41
Parties Ignore Russian Democratic Movement *[BALTFAX]* 41
Economic Delegation Meets U.S. Businessmen *[BALTFAX]* 41

Latvia

Officials Discuss Russian Treaty Ratification *[Riga Radio]* 42
Russian Deputies Ask To End Economic Agreement *[BALTFAX]* 42
Economic Confrontation With Russia Seen *[TASS]* 42
Arms Purchases in USSR Negotiated *[INTERFAX]* 42
Accord To Be Signed With Union Ministries *[INTERFAX]* 43
Forthcoming Foreign Activities Announced *[Riga Radio]* 43

Lithuania

Defense Minister on Integration With Europe *[BALTFAX]* 43
Local KGB Activity Detailed *[INTERFAX]* 43
Independence Party Congress Opens *[Vilnius International]* 44

RSFSR

Fifth Congress of People's Deputies

Russian TV Relays Session Proceedings 45
Yeltsin Delivers Address on Russia's Future *[Russian TV]* 46
Rumyantsev Says Opponents Upset Yeltsin Plans *[TASS]* 55
TASS Summarizes First Day of Session 56
Deputies Approve Candidates for Congress Chief *[TASS]* 56
Khasbulatov Elected Supreme Soviet Chairman *[TASS]* 57
TASS Carries Biography 57
Two Yeltsin Opponents Resign From Parliament *[TASS]* 58
Khasbulatov: Chechen-Ingush Elections Illegal *[INTERFAX]* 58

Federation Affairs

Defense Industry Conversion Committee Founded *[INTERFAX]* 58
Foreign Ministry Supports Reforming Union Ties *[TASS]* 58
'Fears' Voiced About New Russian KGB *[Russian TV]* 58
Procurator on Investigation of Coup Plotters *[TASS]* 59
Democratic Russia Sets Congress for 9-10 Nov *[INTERFAX]* 59

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 30 06:46:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no209 DIV: contents

Local Affairs

Chechen-Ingush Finishes Presidential Elections 59
Soviet Issues Resolution *[Radio Rossii]* 59
Dudayev Wins Presidency *[INTERFAX]* 60
Dudayev Sends Message to Yeltsin *[TASS]* 60
Dudayev Cites Stance, Policies *[TASS]* 60
Mordova To Hold Presidential Elections 14 Dec *[Radio Rossii]* 60

External Affairs

Yeltsin Congratulates New Armenian President *[TASS]* 61

International Affairs

Yeltsin, Cypriot President Exchange Views *[TASS]* 61
Rumyantsev Issues Statement on Kuril Islands *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 19 Oct]* 61

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Moldova

Further on New Supreme Economic Council *[INTERFAX]* 63
Snegur Opposes Unification With Romania *[TASS]* 63
Popular Front Advocates Union With Romania *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 63
Republic Decides To Control Customs Posts *[INTERFAX]* 63
Official Fails To Solve Dnestr Banking Dispute *[TASS]* 64
Cabinet To Study Consumer Per Capita Budgets *[INTERFAX]* 64
Bank Halts Issue of Money to Russian Republic *[INTERFAX]* 64

Ukraine

Crimean Supreme Soviet Concludes Debates 64
Referendum Law Passed *[INTERFAX]* 64
Enterprise Decision Adopted *[Moscow Radio]* 64
Official on Monetary Policy, Foreign Ties *[INTERFAX]* 65
Further on Decision on USSR Supreme Soviet *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 65
New Foreign Trade Policy Approved *[INTERFAX]* 66
Socialist Party Registered, Program Adopted *[Kiev Radio]* 66
Democratic Movement in Donbass Splits *[Kiev Radio]* 66
Fact-Finding Delegation Sent to Switzerland *[INTERFAX]* 66
Republic To Import Potatoes From Poland *[INTERFAX]* 66

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Inter-Parliamentary Union Membership Sought *[Yerevan Radio]* 67
Curfew Violator Killed; Freight Cars Arrive *[ARMENPRES]* 67
Currency Shortage Noted, Wages Delayed *[PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 67

Azerbaijan

'Intensive Shooting' Reported in NKAO *[TASS]* 67
New Commandant Appointed in Nagorno Karabakh *[Yerevan Radio]* 67
Aliyev Blames Gorbachev for Armenia Conflict *[INTERFAX]* 67
Further on Resumption of Train Travel *[INTERFAX]* 68

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 2 Wed Oct 30 06:46:15 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no209 DIV: contents

Georgia

Troubled Situation Reported in South Ossetia 68
State of Emergency Extended *[Russian TV]* 68
Situation Called 'Alarming' *[TASS]* 68
Bombing of Populated Areas Halted *[TASS]* 68
Skirmish Results in Hostage-Taking *[INTERFAX]* 69
Leader Urges Incorporation in Russia *[Moscow TV]* 69
Rallies Mark Georgian Election Anniversary *[TASS]* 69
Opposition Groups Unite, Expound Aims *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 18 Oct]* 69
Export Regulations, Restrictions Detailed *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 16 Oct]* 69
Relations With Ukraine Discussed *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 16 Oct]* 70

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Arrives in Britain on Official Visit *[TASS]* 72
States Goals of Visit *[TASS]* 72
Stresses Single Nuclear Management *[London PRESS ASSOCIATION]* 72
Nazarbayev Appoints New Officials *[Alma-Ata Radio]* 72
Anti-Nazarbayev Demonstration Held in Alma-Ata *[Russian TV]* 73

Tajikistan

Islamic Movement Party Holds Congress *[Dushanbe Radio]* 73

Turmenistan

Citizens Vote in Independence Referendum 73
Result Called 'Foregone Conclusion' *[INTERFAX]* 73
Resolution Adopted *[Dushanbe Radio]* 73
President Confirms Results *[INTERFAX]* 73
Official Denies Applying for OIC Membership *[INTERFAX]* 74

Uzbekistan

Intergovernmental Treaty Signed With Ukraine *[INTERFAX]* 74
Leaders Happy With Treaty *[INTERFAX]* 74
Karimov Fears Economic 'Shock Treatment' *[Moscow TV]* 74
Gorbachev Books Removed From Shop Shelves *[TASS]* 75

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 1 Thu Oct 31 07:05:05 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no210 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-210 *30 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Arms Control & Disarmament

Karpov Meets French Official on Disarmament *[TASS]* 1

Worldwide Issues

Further on Gorbachev's Madrid Visit, Talks 1
PRAVDA Previews Bush Talks *[29 Oct]* 1
Meeting With Bush Begins 29 Oct *[Russian TV]* 2
Further on Meeting *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 2
Reach Agreement on Armaments *[TASS]* 2
Gives Joint News Conference *[TASS]* 3
More on News Conference *[Moscow TV]* 3
TASS Reports News Conference 5
Meeting Held in 'Constructive Spirit' *[TASS]* 8
Grachev Holds Briefing on Talks *[TASS]* 8
RIA Assesses Bush-Gorbachev Talks *[Radio Rossii]* 9
Observer Views Conference Prospects *[TASS]* 9
Gorbachev, Shamir Hold Talks *[Russian TV]* 10
'Good Atmosphere' at Talks *[TASS]* 10
Shamir Comments After Talks *[Moscow TV]* 10
Middle East Conference Convenes *[TASS]* 11
Gorbachev Speaks at Opening *[TASS]* 11

United States & Canada

Bush Discusses Question of Economic Aid *[TASS]* 13
U.S. Defense Official Heads Team in Moscow *[TASS]* 13
Discusses Military Industry Conversion *[INTERFAX]* 14
Shaposhnikov Meets With Canadian Ambassador *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 26 Oct]* 14

Northeast Asia

Positive Signs Noted in ROK-DPRK Ties *[Moscow International]* 14
ROK-U.S. Joint Military Exercise Reported *[Moscow International]* 15
South Korea Approves $130 Million in Credits *[TASS]* 15
$45 Million in Contracts Signed With ROK *[TASS]* 15
IZVESTIYA Searches for KAL-007 Site *[19 Oct]* 15
KAL Black Box 'Kept in Moscow' *[IZVESTIYA 22 Oct]* 17
Foreign Ministry on Gold Transfer to Japan *[TASS]* 18

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Commentary Notes Paris Meeting on Cambodia *[Moscow International]* 19
UN Human Rights Mission Fails in Burma *[Moscow International]* 20

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Thu Oct 31 07:05:05 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no210 DIV: contents

Near East & South Asia

Gorbachev, Others Invited To Visit Israel *[Russian TV]* 20
Statement Notes Shock Over West Bank Attack *[TASS]* 20
Mideast 'Realism' Must Overtake Extremism *[Moscow International]* 20
Israeli Stance on Peace Process Examined *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 21
Release of POW's in Afghanistan 'Moral Duty' *[INTERFAX]* 24

East Europe

Shevardnadze on 1956 Hungarian Invasion *[Budapest NEPSZABADSAG 28 Oct]* 24
Hungary Lauds Admission on 1956 Intervention *[PRAVDA 24 Oct]* 25

West Europe

Gorbachev: No 'Grudges' Against Mitterrand *[INTERFAX]* 25
Mitterrand-Gorbachev Ties Unaffected by Coup *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 26
Pankin's Activities in Paris Reviewed *[IZVESTIYA 24 Oct]* 26
Shevardnadze, Cypriot President Hold Talks *[INTERFAX]* 27
German Economic Minister Arrives for Talks *[Hamburg DPA]* 27
Bundestag Voices Concern Over Nuclear Arms *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Oct]* 27
Italians Urge Study of CPSU 'Shadow Funds' *[TASS]* 28
British Embassy To Retain KGB Agent-Chauffeur *[TASS]* 28

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Supreme Soviet

New Council Chairman Addresses Deputies *[TASS]* 29
Decision on Defense Credit Allocation Postponed *[TASS]* 29
Union Council Deputy Chairmen Elected *[TASS]* 29

Political & Social

Gorbachev Interview: 'Historical Destiny' Link *[Paris LE FIGARO 28 Oct]* 29
SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA on New Treaty *[22 Oct]* 30
Mechanism Envisioned To Pay Off Foreign Debt *[INTERFAX]* 36
Agreement Defines Union, Belarus KGB Powers *[TASS]* 38
Prosecutor Lisov on SCSE Investigations *[PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 39
Seeking Economic, Political Accord 'Essential' *[PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 42
'Vozrozhdeniye' Established as Political Party *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 44
CPSU Document Forging Workshop Discovered *[TASS]* 44
TASS Carries Press Review for 30 Oct 45

Economic

Committee for Operational Management Meets 29 Oct 46
Views 'Catastrophic' Situation *[TASS]* 46
Examines Budget, Economic Problems *[INTERFAX]* 46
Volskiy Supports Yeltsin Plan in Principle *[INTERFAX]* 47
Company To Specialize in Military Conversion *[INTERFAX]* 47
State Bank To Introduce 200 Ruble Note *[INTERFAX]* 47

Agricultural

Sep Grain Market Situation Reviewed *[INTERFAX]* 47
Mid-October Harvest, Procurement Progress *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 18 Oct]* 49
Agricultural Developments for 13-19 Oct *[Moscow Radio]* 50
Agricultural Developments for 20-26 Oct *[Moscow Radio]* 50
21 Oct Crop, Forage Procurement Assessed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 25 Oct]* 50
State of Weather and Crops Reported *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 25 Oct]* 51
Hydrometeorological Center on Temperatures *[ARGUMENTY I FAKTY Oct 91]* 51

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Thu Oct 31 07:05:05 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no210 D.V: contents

Military

Shaposhnikov on Nuclear Arms, Army Fragmentation *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 52
Shaposhnikov at Army Rear Services Rally *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Oct]* 52
Military Procurator's Office Activities Halted *[Moscow Radio]* 53
New Military Oath Text Submitted for Approval *[TASS]* 54
Forced Demurrage Abroad; No Money for Repairs *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Oct]* 54

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Baltic Affairs

Baltic Assembly Opens in Tallinn 8 Nov *[BALTFAX]* 55
Compensation Sought From British Government *[TASS]* 55

Estonia

Severe Gasoline Shortage Reported *[BALTFAX]* 55
Oil Supplies From Russia Fall Short of Demand *[BALTFAX]* 56
Finance Minister on Solution to Debt Problem *[BALTFAX]* 56
Government Adopts Trade Regulations *[Tallinn Radio]* 56
Official Warns Against 'Danger of Dictatorship' *[Tallinn Radio]* 56
Ruutel Receives Council of Europe Jurists *[Tallinn Radio]* 56
Ruutel Receives Kyrgyz Envoy *[Tallinn TV]* 57

Latvia

Official Outlines Plan for Republic Army *[Riga Radio]* 57
Leadership To Be Shared *[BALTFAX]* 57
Gorbunovs Cited on Relations With Russia *[Moscow Radio]* 57
Economic Ties With Russia 'Worsen' *[BALTFAX]* 58
Russia Warned Against Hard Currency Deals *[BALTFAX]* 58
Representatives Explain Visit to NATO *[Riga Radio]* 58

Lithuania

Landsbergis Comments on Opposition, Prunskiene *[Vilnius International]* 59
Foreign Minister Meets Polish Counterpart *[TASS]* 59
Premier Arrives in U.S. 28 Oct *[Radio Vilnius]* 59
Official Sees No Need To Rewrite Constitution *[BALTFAX]* 59
Independence Party Urges Desovietization *[BALTFAX]* 60
Sajudis Proposes Reinstatement of Presidency *[BALTFAX]* 60
Former Communist Official Appears at Parliament *[BALTFAX]* 60

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Khasbulatov Explains Role of Parliament *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Oct]* 61
Holds First News Conference *[TASS]* 63
Comments on Bilateral Relations *[Radio Rossii]* 63
Russian Soviet Issues Report on CPSU *[PRAVDA 23 Oct]* 63
Ministers Work on Indexation of Incomes *[TASS]* 64
Official Warns Against Freeing Prices *[TASS]* 65
CPSU Readiness To Prove Alibis Questioned *[TASS]* 65

Fifth Congress of People's Deputies

Reaction to Yeltsin's Address to Congress Reported 65
Russian Foreign Minister Comments *[Moscow TV]* 65
Medvedev on Yeltsin Plan *[INTERFAX]* 65

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 3 Thu Oct 31 07:05:05 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no210 DIV: contents

Khasbulatov Supports Yeltsin Reforms *[INTERFAX]* 66
Democratic Russia Movement Comments *[Russian TV]* 66
Acting Minister Filshin Comments *[Radio Rossii]* 66
Silayev Promises Yeltsin Decision *[Radio Rossii]* 66
More on Silayev's Reaction *[TASS]* 66
Party Leader Evaluates Address *[Moscow Radio]* 67
Yeltsin's Office Prepares Reorganization Draft *[Radio Rossii]* 67
Congress Elects Constitutional Court Members *[TASS]* 67
Candidate on Functions of Constitutional Court *[Radio Rossii]* 67
Congress Not To Review Draft Constitution *[Moscow Radio]* 68
Isayev, Goryacheva Cited on Resignations *[INTERFAX]* 69
PRAVDA Urges Deputies To Heed 'Voice of Reason' *[TASS]* 69
PRAVDA Publishes Letter to Russian Congress *[28 Oct]* 70
29 Oct People's Congress Proceedings Detailed *[Russian TV]* 71

International Affairs

Aliyev Says Gorbachev Implicated in Conflict *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Kozyrev Briefs Ambassadors on Yeltsin Speech *[Radio Rossii]* 72
Yeltsin, Cypriot President Agree on Food Aid *[INTERFAX]* 72
Departs Moscow 29 Oct *[TASS]* 73
Agriculture Minister Signs Pact With Poland *[Warsaw PAP]* 73
Sakhalin Governor Views Future of Kurils *[TASS]* 73
Comments on Return of Islands *[TASS]* 73
Russia Sets Up Trade Commission With Hokkaido *[Moscow Radio]* 73
Report of Early Link to NATO 'Ridiculous' *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 73

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Belorussia

Supreme Soviet Resumes Sessions 29 Oct 75
Agenda Cited *[Moscow Radio]* 75
Yeltsin Proposals Cause Concern *[TASS]* 75
Economic Accord Signed With Moldova 29 Oct *[INTERFAX]* 75
Republic Leaders Comment *[Moscow Radio]* 75
'Amateurish' Defense Changes Rejected *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Oct]* 76

Moldova

Ex-Premier Elected Head of Opposition Faction *[INTERFAX]* 77
No Candidates Registered for Presidential Post *[TASS]* 77
Bank President Announces Currency Plan *[INTERFAX]* 77

Ukraine

Parliament Votes To Close Chernobyl Plant *[Moscow International]* 78
Closure Problems Viewed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 26 Oct]* 78
Chernovil, Kravchuk Favored in Presidential Race *[INTERFAX]* 79
Sixth Candidate Announced *[INTERFAX]* 79
Kravchuk Meets Bavarian Official *[TASS]* 79
Kravchuk Comments on Treaty With Uzbekistan *[Kiev Radio]* 79
Ukraine Missile Misfires; Soldiers Injured *[INTERFAX]* 80
Diplomats Demand Closure of Consulate Service *[INTERFAX]* 80
Center 'Downgrades' Economy To Prevent Secession *[INTERFAX]* 80
Republic Claim to Black Sea Fleet Rebutted *[PRAVDA 29 Oct]* 80
Business Circles Hold Talks in Leipzig *[Kiev Radio]* 81

JOBNAME: . PAGE: 5 SESS: 3 Thu Oct 31 07:05:05 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no210 DIV: contents

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Chairman Ter-Petrosyan's Activities Detailed 82
Emphasizes Ties With Iranian Envoy *[ARMENPRES]* 82
Meets Nuclear Energy Agency Head *[ARMENPRES]* 82
Supreme Soviet To Join Interparliamentary Union *[TASS]* 82

Azerbaijan

'Wave of Violence' Reported in NKAO *[TASS]* 82
28 Oct Shooting Detailed *[TASS]* 83
New Commander Begins Work *[INTERFAX]* 83
Supreme Soviet Adopts Appeal on Recognition *[TASS]* 83
Joint Communique With Italy Noted *[TASS]* 83

Georgia

Hostages Released in Tskhinvali Following Talks *[TASS]* 83
Gamsakhurdia Stresses Fight for Independence *[TASS]* 84
Advisor on Interethnic Questions Appointed *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 19 Oct]* 84
Abkhazian Supreme Council Elections Reported *[SVOBODNAYA GRUZIYA 17 Oct]* 84

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Nazarbayev Pays Visit to UK for Talks 86
Meets British Leaders, Thatcher *[TASS]* 86
Holds Talks With Major *[TASS]* 86
Discusses Nuclear Arms With Hurd *[TASS]* 86
'State Committee for Defense' Established *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 87
Chimkent Oblast Releases Soviet Chairman *[Alma-Ata Radio]* 87

Kyrgyzstan

President Holds Washington News Conference *[TASS]* 87
Supreme Soviet Official Returns From Iran 88
No Plans To Join Islamic Groups *[INTERFAX]* 88
Met Afghan Resistance Leader *[INTERFAX]* 88
Bishkek Congress Sets Up 'People's Unity' Party *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 88

JOBNAME: PAGE: 1 SESS: 2 Fri Nov 1 06:57:19 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no211 DIV: contents

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-91-211 *31 October 1991*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

NOTICE TO READERS: The United States Government recognizes the independence of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Worldwide Issues

Reportage Continues on Gorbachev Madrid Visit 1
Bush, Gorbachev Meeting Previewed *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 1
Bush, Gorbachev Talks Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 1
More on 30 Oct News Conference *[Radio Rossii]* 3
Bush Speaks at Peace Conference *[TASS]* 4
PRAVDA Sees 'Success' at Talks *[31 Oct]* 4
PRAVDA Views Peace Efforts *[30 Oct]* 5
Gorbachev, Spain's Gonzalez Meet *[TASS]* 6
Gorbachev-Gonzalez News Conference *[TASS]* 6
Gorbachev, Rome Club Chairman Meet *[TASS]* 9
Gorbachev Seeks To Assert Status *[IZVESTIYA 31 Oct]* 9
Commentary on Possible Peace *[Moscow International]* 10
Pogodin Commentary on Conference *[Moscow International]* 11
PRAVDA on Peace Plan Agenda *[30 Oct]* 11
Moscow Forum Views 'Architecture' *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 12
USSR's Madrid Role Affirmed *[PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 13
PLO Envoy Comments on Peace Conference *[INTERFAX]* 14
Egyptian Envoy Views Peace Prospects *[RABOCHAYA TRIBUNA 29 Oct]* 15
Memorandum Signed With G-7 on Foreign Debt *[INTERFAX]* 16
Joint Responsibility Confirmed *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 17
Unprofessional Behavior Noted *[INTERFAX]* 17
'Disorder', 'Vacillation' Reported *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 17

United States & Canada

KGB Official Admits Past Ties With Clergy *[INTERFAX]* 18
Further on U.S. Defense Official's Visit *[TASS]* 18
Meets Lobov, Views Military Conversion *[TASS]* 19

Northeast Asia

Foreign Ministry Issues Memo on Kurils *[INTERFAX]* 19
ROK Paper Claims Weapons to DPRK Stopped *[Moscow Radio]* 20
ROK Military Attache Interviewed *[Moscow International]* 20
More IZVESTIYA Reportage on KAL Tragedy *[17 Oct]* 20

Near East & South Asia

Israeli Envoy on Palestinian Question *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Oct]* 22
Petrovskiy on Afghan POW's, UN Meetings *[INTERFAX]* 24
Impact of Policy Shift on Afghanistan Noted *[IZVESTIYA 26 Oct]* 24

JOBNAME: PAGE: 2 SESS: 3 Fri Nov 1 06:57:19 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no211 DIV: contents

Sub-Saharan Africa

Liberian Patriotic Front Releases Fishermen *[INTERFAX]* 25
Foreign Ministry on Release *[TASS]* 25

East Europe

Serbian Delegation 'Disappointed' With Visit *[TASS]* 25
Official Cables SFRY on Missing Journalists *[Moscow TV]* 26

West Europe

Gorbachev, Mitterrand Hold Talks in France 26
Agenda for Talks Reported *[Moscow Radio]* 26
Talks Begin *[TASS]* 26
French TV Interviews Presidents *[TASS]* 26
Gorbachev on Relations With Yeltsin *[TASS]* 26
Importance of Visit Noted *[Moscow TV]* 27
Gorbachev Departs for Moscow *[TASS]* 27
Barannikov Predicts 5 Million Emigrants *[Berlin ADN]* 27
Germans Intercept Tanks Destined for Israel *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 27
Ambassador to Sweden Departs Post *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 28

Latin America & Caribbean

Work on Cuban Nuclear Power Plant May Stop *[INTERFAX]* 28

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

New Presidential Communication Center Set Up *[TASS]* 29
Committee for Operational Management Meets 29
Apprehensions Dispelled *[TASS]* 29
Call for Support of Entrepreneurship *[INTERFAX]* 29
Coup Investigation To Conclude in Nov *[INTERFAX]* 29
Analysis Shows Majority Sided With SCSE *[TASS]* 30
Parties Termed CPSU Rightful 'Heirs' 30
Congresses on 26, 27 Oct *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 30
Party Holds Founding Conference *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 29 Oct]* 31
Observer Looks at CPSU's 'Miserable Finale' *[NEW TIMES 8-14 Oct]* 33
Public Associations for Democracy Formed *[TASS]* 34
Bakatin on Reform of Intelligence Services *[TRUD 25 Oct]* 34
Economic Relations Ministry To Be Absorbed *[INTERFAX]* 35
Pankin Dismisses Russian Counterpart's 'Slip' *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 35
TASS Carries Press Review for 31 Oct 35

Economic

Statistics Indicate Economic Situation Worse *[Radio Rossii]* 36
Foreign Tourism Suffers Drastic Reductions *[INTERFAX]* 36

Agricultural

Statistics Indicate Famine Not 'Inevitable' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 30 Oct]* 37

JOBNAME: PAGE: 3 SESS: 3 Fri Nov 1 06:57:19 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no211 DIV: contents

BALTIC COUNTRIES

Estonia

Guided Missiles Stolen From Tallinn Garrison *[BALTFAX]* 39
USSR Military Train Arrives Unannounced *[BALTFAX]* 39
Shaposhnikov in Armenia, Meets Ter-Petrosyan *[TASS]* 39

Latvia

Yeltsin, Gorbunovs Discuss Economic Ties *[BALTFAX]* 39
Economic Relations With Russia Discussed 39
Accused of 'Economic Warfare' *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 39
Economic Blockade Viewed *[BALTFAX]* 40
Economic Talks 'Strained' *[BALTFAX]* 40
Shift to World Prices Assailed *[BALTFAX]* 40
Interest in Purchasing Army Property Noted *[BALTFAX]* 40
Machine Guns, Pistols Bought *[Riga Radio]* 41
Report on Interior Minister's Talks in Moscow *[Riga Radio]* 41
Deputy Claims Military Property Being Removed *[Moscow Radio]* 41
Ivans Says Single State Not Yet Feasible *[BALTFAX]* 41
Opposition on Existence of Political Prisoners *[BALTFAX]* 41
Polish Travel for Tourists, Businessmen Barred *[BALTFAX]* 42
Republic Energy Situation Assessed *[BALTFAX]* 42

Lithuania

Landsbergis on War Crime Suspects Issue *[Radio Vilnius]* 42
Deputy Discusses Removal of KGB Documents *[BALTFAX]* 42
Defense Minister Views Insuring Security *[Vilnius International]* 43
Control of Ignalina Safety Equipment Sought *[EKHO LITVY 22 Oct]* 43
Saudargas Meets Polish Counterpart in Warsaw *[Vilnius International]* 43
Procurator Interrogates Communist Official *[BALTFAX]* 44

RSFSR

Supreme Soviet

Filatov Invited To Run for Deputy Chairman *[INTERFAX]* 45
Khasbulatov News Conference After Election 45
Comments on Various Issues *[Radio Rossii]* 45
Notes 'Monopoly on Power' *[Radio Rossii]* 45
Resolution on Chechen-Ingush Elections Issued *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 29 Oct]* 45

Fifth Congress of People's Deputies

Congress of People's Deputies Proceedings *[Russian TV]* 46
Yeltsin Appeal for More Power, Election Ban *[TASS]* 47
Further on Appeal, Aims *[TASS]* 47
Khasbulatov To Resolve Interethnic Problems *[TASS]* 48
Draft Amendments to Constitution Presented *[INTERFAX]* 48
More on Amendments *[TASS]* 48
Alternative Bill Submitted *[INTERFAX]* 48
Yeltsin's Economic Reform Package Critiqued *[TASS]* 49
Further Reactions *[TASS]* 49
Russian Constitutional Court Judges Sworn In *[TASS]* 50
Liberal Democrat Zhirinoskiy Predicts 'Chaos' *[INTERFAX]* 50
Rutskoy Says Party Activities 'Illegal' *[INTERFAX]* 50
Official on Rumor To Suspend Activities *[INTERFAX]* 50

JOBNAME: PAGE: 4 SESS: 3 Fri Nov 1 06:57:19 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no211 DIV: contents

Federation Affairs

Yeltsin Meeting With Faction Heads Described *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 22 Oct]* 51
Khasbulatov Interviewed on Current Issues *[Russian TV]* 52
Presidential Order on Defense Counselor Noted *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 24 Oct]* 54
'Democratic Russia' Backs Yeltsin's Plans *[TASS]* 54
Russian Parties To Back Yeltsin Reforms *[Radio Rossii]* 54
Russian Trade Union Head Klochkov Interviewed *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Oct]* 55
Trade Union Leaders Warn of Confrontation *[INTERFAX]* 55
Burbulis Comments on 'Minefield of Power' *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 55
Fedorov Interviewed on Reform Views *[MOSCOW NEWS 20-27 Oct]* 60
Kuban Prohibits Export of Food Outside Russia *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 26 Oct]* 60
Export Restrictions in Rostov *[Moscow Radio]* 60
Labor Minister on 'Polish Shock Therapy' *[TASS]* 60
Yavlinskiy, Rutskoy on Prime Ministerial Post *[Moscow TV]* 61
Russian Customs Committee Established *[Radio Rossii]* 61
Government Appoints New Ministry Heads *[INTERFAX]* 61
President's Information Chief Reassigned *[ROSSIYSKAYA GAZETA 26 Oct]* 61
President of New Citizens' Rights Group Named *[PRAVDA 28 Oct]* 62
Russian Revival Party Holds Founding Congress *[TASS]* 62
Isolation From Other Republics Viewed *[MOSCOW NEWS 20-27 Oct]* 62

WESTERN REPUBLICS

Moldova

Threat To Nationalize Union Enterprises Cited *[IZVESTIYA 30 Oct]* 64
'Heavy-Industry' Combines Taken Over *[Bucharest ROMPRES]* 64
President Snegur Criticizes Gorbachev *[INTERFAX]* 64
Ministry of National Security Established *[Moscow Radio]* 64
Presidential Election Campaign Called Normal *[INTERFAX]* 64
Minister Hopes To Attract Foreign Capital *[TASS]* 65
National Bank in Conflict With Dnestr Banks *[Moscow Radio]* 65

Ukraine

'Unauthorized' Missile Launch in Kirovograd *[Radio Rossii]* 65
Accidental Launch Confirmed *[TASS]* 65
Ministerial Talks With Russia Conclude *[INTERFAX]* 65
Environment Minister on Chernobyl Closure *[Kiev Radio]* 66
Decision on USSR Supreme Soviet Role Detailed *[IZVESTIYA 28 Oct]* 67
Supreme Soviet Investigates Coup Involvement *[Kiev Radio]* 67
Prime Minister Fokin Views G-7 Talks *[Kiev Radio]* 68
Rukh Vice President Comments on Independence *[Hamburg DIE WELT 30 Oct]* 68
Republic Economic Indicators Fall *[INTERFAX]* 69
Military Worries Over Sovereignty Expressed *[INTERFAX]* 69
U.S. Response to Arms Plans Noted *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 25 Oct]* 69
New Polish Envoy Presented to Journalists *[Moscow TV]* 69

CAUCASUS

Armenia

Defense Minister Shaposhnikov Visits *[TASS]* 70

Azerbaijan

Popular Front Presents Ultimatum to Government *[INTERFAX]* 70
Three Killed in NKAO Violence *[TASS]* 70
Incident on Azerbaijani-Turkish Border Noted *[Radio Rossii]* 70
Parliament Issues Appeal on Independence *[INTERFAX]* 70

JOBNAME: PAGE: 5 SESS: 3 Fri Nov 1 06:57:19 1991
CLS: dr GRP: book3 JOB: no211 DIV: contents

Georgia

Republic Supreme Council Activities Described 71
Fails To Open 30 Oct *[Moscow Radio]* 71
Declines To Sign Economic Treaty 31 Oct *[TASS]* 71
Shaposhnikov Arrives in Tbilisi, Holds Talks *[Moscow International]* 71
Cabinet of Ministers Studies Economic Crisis *[INTERFAX]* 71
20 Wounded in South Ossetian Violence *[TASS]* 71
Opposition Claims 70 Political Prisoners Jailed *[INTERFAX]* 72

CENTRAL ASIA

Kazakhstan

Territorial Nuclear Weapons To Be Eliminated *[Moscow Radio]* 73
Ties With UK To Expand With Nazarbayev Visit *[Moscow TV]* 73

Kyrgyzstan

Migration Committee To Assist Citizens *[TASS]* 73

Tajikistan

Economic Agreement Signed With Kyrgyzstan *[TASS]* 73
Federation of Trade Unions Threaten Strike *[TASS]* 73

Turkmenistan

Niyazov on Treaty Signing, Administrative Reform *[IZVESTIYA 29 Oct]* 74
Republic Grain Prices 'Drastically' Increased *[PRAVDA 21 Oct]* 74

Uzbekistan

Cyprus' Vasiliou Briefs Karimov on Cyprus Issue *[Nicosia Radio]* 74
Karimov Cites Need for Republican Unity *[INTERFAX]* 74
Karimov Urges Account of USSR Foreign Debt *[Radio Rossii]* 75